PUBLIC SECTOR GENT. — POLICE

1986

JANUARY — FEBRUARY
THE mutilated bodies of two black policemen who disappeared on New Year’s Day while investigating an arson case in the troubled Moutse area north-east of Pretoria were found in open veld yesterday.

In a brief statement, police headquarters in Pretoria added two men who had been injured in a shootout with policemen were being held under guard at a local hospital in connection with the murders.

The dead policemen’s burnt-out police car was found near their bodies. No names or further details could be released at this stage, police said.

Up to six other people have been killed and a number injured in the Moutse area in the last 24 hours during clashes among residents either for or against the district’s incorporation into the KwaNdebele homeland.

After more than a decade of wrangling, the Government recently announced the area — originally destined to become part of the neighbouring homelands, Lebowa — would be incorporated into KwaNdebele, and the official transfer took place on New Year’s Day.

In a short statement the police said the two policemen, from Delville, near Groblersdal, had disappeared on Wednesday while investigating one of a number of arson cases reported to police — Sapa.

MR PAT MBATHA, (right) an executive member of the Taxi Owners Association in Soweto, compares notes with Mr Vusi Khanyile, an executive member of the Soweto Civic Association. Taxi officials and youths made up after a clash last week. Story Page 2.
Moutse: we’ll fight to the bitter end

By Jo-Anne Collinge

As the discovery of two mutilated bodies of policemen brings the official New Year death toll to eight in strife-torn Moutse, conflict in this north-eastern Transvaal region threatens to grow.

And community leaders claim that the number killed is closer to 20.

The Ministry of Constitutional Development and Planning, which is responsible for the decision to incorporate Moutse’s 120,000 people into kwaNdebele — the action which has triggered the conflict — remained silent this morning in the wake of the bloodshed.

But a spokesman said a statement on Moutse would be issued shortly.

Pretoria police said yesterday afternoon that the bodies of two black policemen, who disappeared earlier in the week while investigating an arson case in Moutse, had been found in the veld.

Earlier in the day, police had fired pistols to repulse a stoning attack on their vehicle killing one man and wounding two others.

The other five victims known to the police have all died in clashes between Moutse residents and “invaders” from kwaNdebele. The attack appears to have been triggered by the arrival of January 1 — the day on which Pretoria had said Moutse would be incorporated into kwaNdebele.

Two MPs for the Moutse area, Mr Maredi Chueu and Chief T G Mathebe, said in Johannesburg yesterday that the kwaNdebele “invaders” were not ordinary residents of the township but a particular vigilante group known as the Imbokotho.

Mr Chueu said that Moutse people had been expecting the publication of a proclamation incorporating them and that they would challenge that in the courts. They had not expected incorporation to take the form of a pre-dawn “invasion” by vigilantes.

“We want Minister (of Constitutional Development and Planning) Chris Heums to declare whether by incorporation he meant this kind of invasion,” said Mr Chueu.

He said the Moutse people would resist such brutality “to the bitter end.”
Several mourners were injured in Soshanguve when police fired teargas canisters after the New Year's Day funeral of a youth, Mr Mpho Walter Motela, who was allegedly shot dead by a policeman a week ago.

Mourners said the police, who allegedly followed them from the cemetery, searched some of the vehicles and "generally provoked" the mourners after a "peaceful" funeral attended by more than 20,000 people.

A Pretoria police spokesman confirmed that teargas was used to disperse mourners but denied that police were provoked. He said a bus and a delivery van were set alight.

Meanwhile, the secretary general of the South African Catholic Bishop's Conference (SACBC), Father Smangalale Mkhathwa, said policemen visited him on Tuesday to warn him that if anything had happened during and after the funeral, he would be held responsible.

"I told them that I was always responsible in church, at funerals and everywhere in the community," he said.

Father Mkhathwa said he appealed to the mourners to behave themselves so that the police could find no reason to disrupt the service. He also said that had it not been for the police provocation, the funeral would have ended peacefully.

RUSHED TO HOSPITAL

Some injured mourners were rushed to hospital while others were treated by local private doctors.

Father Mkhathwa said he was again visited by policemen after the funeral and they told him that a certain Colonel Erasmus was waiting for him at the Soshanguve police station.

"I told them to go back to him and tell him to come to my place because he was the one looking for me. They left and did not come back again," he said.
Reshuffle brings in new security chief

JOHANNESBURG — A new security police chief has been appointed for the new year and many other senior officers will take up different posts in 1986 following a major reshuffle of the South African Police.

Brigadier Johan van der Merwe will take over from Major-General Stan Schutte as chief of the Security Police.

Major-General Schutte has been appointed deputy CID chief of South Africa and will be second in command under Lieut-General Jan Grobbelaar.

However, it is expected he will become chief when Lieut-Gen Grobbelaar, 60, retires in November next year.

Also taking up new posts are Col F J Mostert of Paarl, who succeeds Brig Jaap du Preez as the new CID chief of the Western Transvaal division.

Col F A Beylleveld is the new CID commander for the Northern Free State, Col Bull Weyers is the new deputy criminal investigating officer for the Eastern Transvaal and Brig Gert van Rensburg is the new Divisional Commissioner of Police in the Northern Transvaal.

Brig Johan Swart will succeed him as the Divisional Inspector on the East Rand.

Brig C H Robbertze of Maritzburg becomes the new Divisional Commissioner of Police in Northern Natal and Brig D P Badenhorst of headquarters becomes Divisional Inspector Northern Transvaal based at Pretoria Central headquarters.

Moving from Cape Town is Brig A J van Dyk who has been appointed Divisional Commissioner for the Eastern Transvaal.

Col Mosie Kreek will be transferred to East London as CID chief for South Western Districts replacing Brig Koos Nel, who will become the Northern Transvaal CID chief based in Pretoria Commando of the Pretoria Murder and Robbery Squad, Lieut-Col Blackie Swart, becomes the district CID chief for the new police district, Pretoria North.

Lieut-Col A J du Preez, currently senior staff officer at Maritzburg will start at the district headquarters on January 2.

Major Sunke Brits will soon take up the post of the head of Pretoria Murder and Robbery Squad.
Threatened Wendy to leave home for Reefton

Dr Wendy Orr, the district surgeon who claimed large-scale assaults on emergency personnel last year, has resigned her post in Port Elizabeth and has accepted a position as medical officer with the Alexandra Health Centre and University College in Johannesburg.

Is cricket facing a firing squad?

By Alun Robinson

LONDON — Assurances by senior English cricket administrators that the tour will be safe from political sabotage have failed to calm fears that international cricket is facing a firing squad.

The 11th-hour intervention by the Bangladesh Government to pull out the 'B' team tour has heightened concern that the Caribbean countries, under heavy pressure from militant anti-South African organizations, governments, may waver and deny entry to the English team.

In the aftermath of the British Government's decision to pull out the cricket tour, it is believed that the English team will be allowed to enter the country but that the tour will be limited to just the first two innings of the Test match.

More than 30 players are expected to arrive in Port Elizabeth on Friday night to begin preparations for the tour.

A source close to the English team said: "We were told that the tour would go ahead as planned. But now we've been asked to confirm our intention to travel.

"We're not sure what the 'B' team tour will do. But the English team will not go without a fight."

Orr was The Star's Woman of the Year in 1983.

Late last year, Dr Orr and 43 other applicants obtained an interim order from the Port Elizabeth High Court restraining police from entering the health centre on 31 December.

Dr Orr claimed to have seen the results of an all-out search for the death of a woman who worked in the health centre.

With the results of that search now in the public domain, Orr was removed from her work at the hospital, she said.

The searches were part of a police operation to locate a man who had been missing since Christmas Day.

Orr said she was relieved to hear the results of the search yesterday.

"I've been very unhappy for some time now and the death threats have just added to my misery," she said.

"I applied for a post at the Alexandra Health Centre and even if I had not got it, I would definitely have left Port Elizabeth," she said.

Dr Orr said that a group of Cape Town people, whom she declined to name, had paid off her salary obligations as a token of "admiration and respect" and had enabled her to make the move.

She added: "I would have preferred to go to Cape Town, but Johannesburg has come up with the job offer, and I accept it."

"I just had to get out of the job I was in and out of Port Elizabeth," she said.

"I had to make a decision, but had not yet told any the Department of Health."

She confirmed that she planned to travel to the United States in April on a tour organized by the UN Information Service in the medical profession and other foreigners or the English land "B" team can come on or not.

Sprint bowler Alan Koutou plays at end mussed Indian fast bowler Rodney Hogg (above) in the test at Newlands, and shortly afterwards, gets on Hogg's fellow pacer Hasim Bukhshani to the left. Steve Rixon (below) for eight runs. Stranske team is on the cusp of a big performance as an outburst of Reefton maps the KwaZulu by this day.

Bunter b could end innings for cricket

By Mark

Former Transvaal first-class bowler Bob Dyer is expected to return to the bowling ranks today.

"But one of the many things we could well putchline," he said.

"That week we had the best bowler in the country, and we had to make do with a "B" team."

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Senior police officers yesterday flew into the North-Eastern Transvaal area of Moutse, where homeland consolidation has triggered off bloodshed, resulting in loss of life.

A SAP brigadier landed by helicopter at the Moutse tribal office, sending the cattle scattering, but drawing scores of interested villagers.

He and two other senior officers met with the chairman of the Moutse regional authority, Chief T.G. Mathebe, and a Moutse representative to the Lebowa Legislative Assembly, Mr. Godfrey Mathebe.

More than a hundred villagers waited outside the office under the watchful eye of a score of armed police.

At the end of the meeting, the brigadier declined to comment, but Chief Mathebe addressed the crowd, which swelled to several hundred immediately the police departed.

The chief reported that the brigadier had said that:
- He had visited kwandebele earlier in the day and had made an urgent appeal to the authorities to control vigilantes, who allegedly invaded Moutse on New Year’s Day.

INCORPORATION
- He was unable to comment on the incorporation of Moutse into kwandebele — a decision by Pretoria, which has led directly to the vigilante invasion and to violent resistance by Moutse youth.
- More police protection was to be provided to the people of Moutse.
- All community action should be authorized by the chief. The youths should be discouraged from taking the initiative.

Chief Mathebe said he had made it clear to the police that Moutse residents had no intention of going to kwandebele to attack people. But they would defend themselves if they were invaded as on New Year’s Day.

He said he had told the police there were strong rumours of a fresh attack by kwandebele vigilantes seeking to avenge their dead was imminent.

The New Year’s Day attack by armed vigilantes on the 120,000-strong Moutse community was triggered by Pretoria’s promise that Moutse would be transferred to the homeland on January 1. The Moutse community is bitterly opposed to incorporation in a homeland soon to gain independence and has resisted it for more than five years.

The official death toll in the area since December 20 is 10, but residents put it at more than 20. Most of these are believed to be kwandebele vigilantes.
TWO minors aged 13 and 14 are being held under the emergency regulations—despite official policy not to detain children under 16.

A police spokesman this week confirmed Thembelihle Mudzamba, 13, and Nkululeko Johnson, who turned 14 last month, "are being detained under the emergency regulations."

Their detention follows the release on Christmas Eve of a child aged 13 and two aged 14.

They are brothers Nkosiyake and Matthew Mntsum of Paarl, who were released after 42 days in detention, and Ridwaan Kunene of Worcester, who was released after 54 days in detention.

A 15-year-old boy was also released from detention last week.

The new detentions of children follow a statement by the Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange that it was "not police policy" to detain children under 16.

He said last month children under 16 had been released following requests made by Judge Munnik and Judge Friedman, but later admitted children under 16 were still being detained in the Boland area.

*See Page 2*
Five killed in Soweto

A man said to have been a police informer was shot dead in Soweto early on Saturday.

The man was at a night vigil in Naledi when seven men took him to another house where he was killed.

A man accused of the random shooting of residents of Mofolo Village was arrested on Saturday after a shootout.

Four other people were killed in Soweto at the weekend and four attempted murders were reported.
BLOEMFONTEIN — The strict security measures by the S.A. Police at border posts between South Africa and Lesotho are having an adverse effect on traders on the Free State side of the border.

Only Lesotho citizens with accredited work permits are allowed through the S.A. border posts. These arrangements have been in force since New Year's day and all vehicles are thoroughly searched.

Towns especially hit by the control are Ficksburg, Fouriesburg, Ladybrand and Wepener, where many Lesotho citizens normally do their shopping.

Many South African citizens are leaving their vehicles on the S.A. side of the border and walking to the Lesotho border post to avoid a long wait while their vehicles are being searched.

Ficksburg's town clerk, Mr. Frans Viljoen, says about 50 percent of Ficksburg's retail trade is dependent on Lesotho citizens.

Many people who live at Ladybrand and work in Maseru are also badly affected.
"Police smashed political memorials"

Pretoria Bureau

Members of the security forces stationed in Mamelodi, Pretoria, have been accused of destroying parks created by the community and named after political figures.

The parks contain stone monuments inscribed with such names as Nelson Mandela and Benjamin Moloise, the man who was executed for the murder of Mamelodi security policeman Warrant Officer Phillipus Selepe. Mamelodi East residents told The Star that on Sunday night they saw white policemen with hammers destroying some of the stone monuments.

In some cases, policemen had allegedly run over the monuments and parks with Casspirs, said the angry residents.

A Pretoria police spokesman could not confirm or deny the allegations because, he said, nobody had lodged such complaints.
THE official police report from Pretoria on unrest incidents overnight says the death of a woman in Walmer township yesterday resulted from the stoning of a police vehicle.

This is apparently a reference to the death of a teenager girl, Ntombekhaya Mubase, which is being investigated by senior police officers.

The official statement says “At Walmer, near Port Elizabeth, a mob of blacks stoned a police vehicle. Police used rubber bullets to disperse the crowd and a woman was fatally wounded.”

“The SA Police were then stoned and had to use tearsmoke to disperse the mob.”

“A member of the SA Police was slightly injured. A black man was arrested.”

There was also a stoning incident in the black township of Aliwal North, according to the report. A policeman and a member of the SAPF were slightly injured in the attack on a police vehicle. Tearsmoke and shotgun fire were used to disperse the crowd.

Eight men were arrested and no other injuries were reported.

A police vehicle was also stoned in the black residential area of Umhlazi near Durban. A youth was arrested after police dispersed their attackers with tearsmoke and shotgun fire.

In the black residential area near De Aar, a community council official was stoned. He dispersed the attackers with shotgun fire. No one was arrested and no injuries were reported.

Earlier incidents included:

Withbank: A mob set fire to a private vehicle, causing extensive damage. They were dispersed by the police using tearsmoke. No arrests or injuries were reported.

Mahlakeng: A bus was badly damaged by stone-throwers. They were dispersed by police using birdshot. No arrests or injuries were reported.

A private home was damaged by a petrol bomb, and police patrols were twice attacked by stone-throwers, who dispersed the crowd with birdshot.

Gqulelu: Police are investigating the discovery of the charred body of a black man. Captain Jan Calitz, a police liaison officer for the Western Cape, said the man’s body was charred beyond recognition.

The killing happened close to the spot where the charred body of Mr Thol’ Nkosingu was found by his son on December 31. Following extended fighting between “Fathers” (older, more conservative men) and young militants, the remains of a car tyre were found around the victim’s neck.
Girl shot dead in PE township

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH — A 13-year-old girl was shot dead after police allegedly opened fire last night in Walmer township here as placard-wielding pupils returned from a Zwide rally where the schools boycott was discussed.

The acting police liaison officer for the Eastern Cape, Major Annelize Melville, could confirm only that a girl died in Walmer township last night.

And a police spokesman in Pretoria said he could not comment on the girl's death as "I need some time to investigate". He asked that the information be telephoned to Pretoria.

Ntombe Kaya's father, Mr Maxim Mgbase, said she was running an errand to a shop when she was shot in the head at the corner of Fountain Avenue and Moon Street about 6.30pm.

He said he heard shots being fired a few minutes after sending his daughter to the nearby shop.

Residents who witnessed the shooting claimed that people who went to Ntombelo's assistance were dispersed with tear smoke.

Police vehicle

They also alleged that she was not part of the chanting group returning from the rally.

Mrs Elizabeth Madlwana said that she was watching the crowd marching near her house when she saw a police vehicle approach and heard a shot being fired. She said she saw a girl lying on the ground with a bullet wound in the head and ran to phone for an ambulance.

An organizer of the Fort Elizabeth Youth Congress, Mr Mzwandile Goba, said he had seen police-menh positioning themselves in a Casspir as the crowd moved down Fountain Avenue.

"One policeman peered through the turret of the Casspir and fired a rifle in the direction of the crowd," he said.

The Rev Mike Mjekula said that he asked a police officer why the girl had been killed. The officer said he should ask that question of the policeman involved in the shooting.
Govt go-ahead for community guards in black townships

By STEPHEN WROTTSLEY
Crime Reporter

THE Government has done an about-turn on the issue of municipal police forces, and posts in the new community guards for black townships have already been created.

The guards, who will have the same duties as policemen but will not investigate crime, will be partly trained by the South African Police.

In 1983 the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, turned down an application by Cape Town City Council for finance for a similar force.

No legal power

He also refused to give municipal officers the same legal powers as the police and said the proposed force would lack a criminal investigation infrastructure.

At the time Mr David Bloomberg, a former mayor and chairman of a committee that, in 1981, investigated municipal law enforcement and crime prevention in Cape Town, said “For crime prevention you don’t have to pursue anybody and you don’t have to investigate anybody.”

Mr le Grange was this week unavailable for comment.

The appointment of community guards comes at a time when the police say they want to increase the size of the force. The community force may draw money and personnel away from the SAP.

Advertisements for posts in the community forces to be established in Pezeka (Guguletu), Mbekweni (Paarl), Nduh (Ceres), Kaya Mandi (Stellenbosch), Zolani (Ashton), Zelihle (Hermanus) and Mfoleni (Eerste River) appeared in a recent edition of the Western Cape Development Board’s publication.

Posts vary from constables between 18 and 35 with at least Standard 6, to warrant officers with matric and eight years’ appropriate experience.

Poor response

Their task will be to ensure the safety of residents, maintenance of law and order and the prevention of crime.

A spokesman for the Western Cape Development Board said this week the response to advertisements in Guguletu had been poor.

Mr Bloomberg said he believed the Minister had turned down funding in 1983 because he did not approve of municipal forces “What has happened since then underlines the need for a municipal force.”
Search of police stations rejected

Political Staff

A Bid to search two East London police stations for electric shock equipment has been rejected by a full bench of the Eastern Cape Supreme Court.

But the court has held that six former detainees had the legal right for a search order if the production of information, documents or real evidence was “essential” and “absolutely necessary” for the prosecution of their cases against the State.

The six former detainees alleged in affidavits in a hearing before the court that they had been assaulted and given electric shocks while they were in detention in East London.

In a hearing in camera, the six sought an order to permit them to point out to their legal representatives any apparatus or item of equipment in the Fleet Street and Duncan Village police stations in East London.

Mr Justice D.D. Kannemeyer, with Mr Justice J.D. Cloete and Mr Justice J.W. Smit, berger concurring, ruled that in this particular case, the production of the electrical equipment and instruments was “neither essential to their case nor can it be said that its non-availability would lead to a denial of justice”.

Both the legal argument in the application and the judgment were given behind closed doors but the embargo on the judgment has now been lifted.
PRETORIA — A suspected terrorist was shot dead by a policeman as he tried to remove the safety pin of a hand grenade in Soweto, police said yesterday.

The incident, on Tuesday afternoon, occurred a day after a suspected terrorist was shot dead near East London after throwing a hand grenade at a police vehicle.

Police said a variety of weaponry was found in the possession of the man shot in Soweto.

Several other people were also arrested in Soweto on Tuesday and police took possession of a large amount of weapons of Russian origin, a statement by the SAP's public relations division said.

Police believe both suspected terrorists shot were members of the Afrikaner National Congress.

In the Pretoria suburb of Weavind Park a anti-tank mine exploded at 3 am yesterday, damaging a transformer at a sub-station.

Police said no one was injured and the fire was extinguished by the Fire Department.

Meanwhile, police have not yet been able to identify the terrorist suspect shot dead near East London.

The man was shot by police after he threw a hand grenade at them on the old East London-King William's Town road, between Mount Ruth and Fort Jackson.

The Border police liaison officer, Lieut Dot van der Vyver, said information on the weaponry found in the car in which the man had been travelling would not be released.

The only information given on the weapons was that it was a large cache.

Lieut Van der Vyver said this was on order from the SA Police headquarters in Pretoria.

— Sapa-DDR
Court acknowledges violence allegations

A SUPREME Court yesterday for the first time acknowledged allegations that community councillors were involved in violent vigilante actions and were being protected by members of the South African Police.

The Eastern Cape Supreme Court in East London yesterday issued orders against three Fort Beaufort community councillors and an SAP sergeant.

The councillors were restrained from assaulting two children and the policeman, a Sergeant Sylua of the Fort Beaufort police station, who was ordered to stop preventing the lodging of assault complaints or prejudicing investigations.

An application to force the station commander to investigate the assault complaints was turned down.

The applicants were the parents of the two children, aged 11 and 12 respectively.

Nolwandile Mathe, mother of an 11-year-old boy, said late one night she had heard her child screaming from a neighbour's house.

She saw the three community councillors — Taya Ntuma, Sithombo Mbewu and Makwezi Gbasahe — emerge from the house. She found her son lying on the floor, crying loudly and bleeding from his stomach.

Her son told her the men had entered a bedroom where he was sleeping and hit him with sjamboks and sticks.

When she attempted to report the matter, Sgt Sylua had told a junior policeman not to take the statement and had said her children would continue to be beaten.

He had threatened to tell people she was working for the police.

She said her son, who had been threatened again since the incident by one of the councillors, still suffered from severe chest pains and recurring nightmares.

The second applicant, William Rangule, told a similar story of the assault of his son, aged 12.

And, in another case in the same court yesterday, an application to...
Child asleep in home during shoot-out

By Rich Mkhondo

A Soweto mother yesterday described the agony of knowing that her child lay asleep in her home during a shoot-out between a suspected member of the African National Congress and security forces.

The unidentified man was killed instantly.

The child's mother, Miss Sheila Ndilela (25) of Zola North, who was out visiting a friend, said she was alerted that her home was surrounded by members of the security forces.

"I had left Nompamlela asleep in the main bedroom.

"I tried to run back home, but a policeman using a loudhailer ordered me to keep away and neighbours to stay indoors."

Miss Ndilela said she watched the "hair-raising scene" from the opposite house, wondering what would happen to her child.

"I was petrified during the two hours that the police took to finish the operation.

"I was relieved when I saw a policeman emerge from the house and hand over my child to a neighbour," she said.

The owner of the house, Mrs Eshile Ndilela, was at work when the shooting took place.

She said: "I was surprised and angry when I found that my chairs and walls were bullet-riddled and that there was blood in the dining room.

"The Security Police left a note which demanded that I report to the Jabulani police station.

"At the police station, I told them I did not know who the man was."

Residents in the area, who were ordered to stay indoors when police conducted the operation, said they were terrified when the area "was turned into a battleground."

"We only witness such scenes in films and it was hair-raising when we witnessed them live."

Three policemen escaped death when the ANC suspect allegedly hurled a hand-grenade at them.
Since the state of emergency was declared last July, trade unions have made claims of police harassment and death threats to their leaders.

And at least 10 trade unionists spent Christmas Day in detention

Miss Mapule Makwela, a trade unionist employed as a typist by the African Allied Workers Union (AAWU), who was released from detention this week told of the miserable time she spent in jail. She said:

"I missed township life in the cells. I missed my family and friends. It was boring and frustrating. I felt worse because I knew I had done nothing to deserve this. None of my family and friends could see me. Only my mother was allowed to visit me.

"I was mainly lonely because I wanted to do some work for the exploited and oppressed people. My detention has not dampened by spirit to work for the liberation of the masses," she said.

Perturbed

She was perturbed that her general secretary, Mr Cunningham Ngu-kana, who was detained with her, was still in detention.

"I will not forget the day the police came to our office, searched and confiscated union documents. We were taken to Protea and later to De Klerk prison. It was a nasty experience," her mother, Mrs Elizabeth Makwela said.

"No mother can enjoy any occasion without one child. Mapule's absence at home worried us as we did not know when she would be released.

"During the time she was in jail we prayed to God that she be released. We held prayers every night. We were happy to see her in the New Year," she said.

Mrs Catherine Ngu-kana, whose son Cunningham was detained in September, said: "I pray for the release of my son and other detainees in this country.

"We enjoyed every Christmas together praying to God to help us in the New Year. I hope he will be released one day.

"Those who are still in detention are Mr Makomola Khosaana,assistant general secretary of the Council of Unions of South Africa (Cusa), Mr Elijah Masenga, the South African Allied Workers Union (Swas), Mr Cunningham Ngu-kana, general secretary of AAWU and executive member of the Azanian Confederation of Trade Unions (Azatu), Mr Sam Ntsh, Mr Paul Maseko, and Mr Ezekiel Kubheka, all of the United Mining Metal and Allied Workers Union (Ummawa), Mr Sehale Neer, Mr Samson Mtombom and Mr Mdulela Mak of Motor Assemblies Components and Allied Workers Union (Macwusa) Mr Samson Mazzon of the General and Allied Workers Union (Gawusa) and Ms Thembi Bango of Food Canning Workers Union (FCWU).

More than 20 trade unionists were detained under emergency regulations since July, but most have been released. Among them were, Mr Pirosch Camay, the general secretary of Cusa and Mr Chris Dlamini, second vice-president of the Congress of South African Trade Unions (Cosatu).

Four — Mr Sam Ki-kine Mr Sisa Njikela, Mr Isaac Ngobo and Mr Thozamile Gwetha, all of Swasa — are to face charges of treason in the Mantsbus Supreme Court.

Passports

The following trade unionists were refused passports in 1985, Mr Pandelani Nefolovhodwe of the Black Mising Construction and Allied Workers Union (Bamcu), Mr Joe Tholose of the Media Workers Association of South Africa, Mr Moses Mayekiso of the Metal and Allied Workers Union, Mr Phillip Dladla of Nwbu, Mr Thembikosi Mkhali of the Chemical Industrial Workers Union, Mr Mikiwane Seke of the National Union of Textile Workers, Mr Ngu-kana of AAWU and Mr Philip Dlamini of the SA Black Municipal Workers Union.

No reasons were given for the refusals.

Mr Dlamini of Cosatu and Mr James Madawi-em, president of Cusa, who both live in Springs, have received death threats from unknown callers. Their homes have been searched during what police described as a "routine check-up."

The detention of trade unionists, alleged harassment and arrests, have raised concern both here and internationally.

The International Labour Organization (ILO) accused South Africa of creating an impression of normal labour relations while it uses security and other non-labour legislation to harass trade unions and their members. It has cited a number of laws under which trade unionists have been detained in South Africa.

The International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) has added its voice of protest against the detention of trade unionists. It called on the South African Government to release all political detainees and prisoners.

While the unionists are in detention thousands of workers will be back at the factory floors after the festive season.

Workers will return to face an even gloomier economy, more retributions in the air, and rising labour tension.
Court acknowledges
violence allegations

A SUPREME Court yesterday for the first time acknowledged allegations that community councillors were involved in violent vigilante actions and were being protected by members of the South African Police.

The Eastern Cape Supreme Court in East London yesterday issued orders against three Fort Beaufort community councillors and an SAP sergeant.

The councillors were restrained from assaulting two children and the policeman, a Sergeant Sjilla of the Fort Beaufort police station, was ordered to stop preventing the lodging of assault complaints or prejudicing investigations.

An application to force the station commander to investigate the assault complaints was turned down.

The applicants were the parents of the two children, aged 11 and 12 respectively.

Nelson Malie, mother of an 11-year-old boy, said late one night she had heard her child screaming from a neighbour’s house.

She saw the three community

WEEKLY MAIL REPORTER
councillors — Taya Nzima, Sithembo Mbewu and Makwezi Gabashe — emerge from the house. She found her son lying on the floor, crying loudly and bleeding from his stomach.

Her son told her the men had entered a bedroom where he was sleeping and hit him with sjamboks and sticks.

When she attempted to report the matter, Sgt Sjilla had told a junior policeman not to take the statement and had said her children would continue to be beaten.

He had threatened to tell people she was working for the police.

She said her son, who had been threatened again since the incident by one of the councillors, still suffered from severe chest pains and recurring nightmares.

The second applicant, William Rangine, told a similar story of the assault of his son, aged 12.

And, in another case in the same court yesterday, an application to

* To PAGE 2

Court told of violence

* From PAGE 1

restrain police from assaulting the leader of the Fort Beaufort consumer boycott was postponed for further argument.

The application was backed by dozens of affidavits, alleging that the assault of Nomonde Gqina and others began when they were arrested in front of a number of other people.

However, the detainees had been moved to Port Elizabeth on the day legal papers were served for the case.

The judge argued that this made the plea for restraint in Fort Beaufort unnecessary and the matter was postponed.
Court okay to cell inspections

IN an unusual behind-closed-doors judgement, an East London Supreme Court has established the right of detainees to a court order to search a police station if there is evidence they have been tortured.

Although the order was refused in this particular case, legal observers saw the judgement as an important breakthrough for the rights of security law detainees.

The application, made by six former detainees, also revealed startling allegations of brutal torture, particularly the use of severe electric shock treatment.

Proceedings of the court case, which took place late last month, were kept totally secret. The applicants asked for the secrecy to ensure that police would not know such an order may be granted.

They also asked the court to grant them immediate access to two police stations to inspect and identify any torture apparatus that may have been there.

They said the apparatus may be relevant to civil claims they intend filing against the Minister of Law and Order for alleged torture during their detention.

The application made use of an unusual and controversial aspect of the law — known as an Anton Piller Order. The order is frequently sought in commercial cases but unprecedented in political cases. The applicants first had to establish that such an order existed in law.

Justice D Kannemeyer, with a full bench, ruled it did exist in law and could be granted in this case if the right conditions existed: if it could be proved that the evidence was vital and might be destroyed if the order was not granted.

However, he refused the order in this case, on the grounds that the evidence was not vital because there was enough other evidence to proceed with the case.

This latter part of the judgement surprised lawyers. It meant that one needed enough evidence to prove the order was needed, but not too much or further evidence may become unnecessary.

The application was made by Fundisile Mashini, Kane Francis, Wordsworth Jordan, Nomtheko Dymn, William Mazitha and Alfred Ngess, all of Duncan Village, East London.

At least four of them are expected to proceed with civil actions against the Minister. Two of them are believed to be reconsidering in the light of this judgement.

In affidavits before the court, the six applicants gave detailed allegations of their treatment at the Duncan Village and Fleet Street Police Stations, both in East London.

All said they were severely beaten and repeatedly subjected to shock torture, sometimes until they passed out. Many of the allegations were supported by medical evidence.

They described a kind of "electric chair" into which they were strapped and one described the use of what appeared to be a cattle prod.

They alleged these were used repeatedly on them, sometimes making them pass out repeatedly.

"I screamed, and it seemed that I was screaming loudly and shrilly. At first, I tried to control myself, but I was then shocked on the front and back of my left shoulder and I was unable to stop myself from screaming," one applicant, Fundisile Mashini, said.

Some of them said they had eventually made accusations against people they had never previously met.

"I was so frightened that I pointed out two people whom I didn't know. They were taken off in the direction from which I had come. I did not know anyone in that room. I picked out those two because they were standing together," he said.
'Police beat me' says boy

A 16-YEAR-OLD Ciskeian boy selling ice cream on a suburban train to earn money for his schooling has alleged he was assaulted by a railway policeman at Maitland station on Wednesday.

In a sworn statement yesterday, Abishai Zama-xolo Ngqaza, a Std 7 pupil from Keiskamma-hoek, said he and another youth had no licence to sell the ice cream as the train approached Mowbray station. They were apprehended by two men wearing gun holsters.

"We were taken to an office on the station where we were assaulted by these two men. There was another man present in the office whom I will be able to recognize. I was hit with fists and kicked."

According to a Somerset Hospital medical certificate, Abishai was treated for a minor fracture of the skull, a rupture in his left ear, bruising and a major injury to his left eye.

A Railways Police spokesman, Colonel P W Wolvaardt, said that once a complaint had been laid by either the boy or his mother, the matter would be investigated "at once."
Man claims assault with sjambok

Staff Reporter

A RAVENSMED man yesterday told a Bellville magistrate that a policeman assaulted him with a sjambok for no reason in September last year.

Constable George Greenaway, 28, of the Parow police, previously pleaded not guilty to assaulting Mr Leon van der Vent with a sjambok on September 4 last year.

Mr Van der Vent, 22, said he had passed a group of policemen near Industria Ringway, Parow, on his way home from work at midnight.

Constable Greenaway, in a riot uniform, had stopped him and asked where he came from.

After he had answered, the policeman ordered him to leave. As he complied, a blow landed on his back. He ran for about 50 metres while being beaten by Constable Greenaway, he said.

Several policemen who had been at the scene told the court they had not seen the constable assault Mr Van der Vent.

Constable Greenaway said Mr Van der Vent could be the man who had passed him that night. He accepted medical evidence that Mr Van der Vent had been assaulted with a sjambok.

The hearing was adjourned to February 11 for verdict and Constable Greenaway was warned to appear.

Mr A G du Plessis was the magistrate. Mr K McCallum appeared for the State. Mr M Ward appeared for Constable Greenaway.
Hundreds of youths were stopped from marching to the Mamelodi cemetery during the funeral at the weekend of a local high school pupil, Mr Jonas Mapu Seakamela, who died after he was struck by a truck in the township last week.

The youths, who were running alongside the hearse and family car after the funeral service at the Rev Sekati's Lutheran Church in Mamelodi East, were stopped by senior police officers at the bridge dividing the eastern and western parts of the township.

Using a loudhailer, a senior police officer told the youths to use vehicles to get to the cemetery. Mourners were escorted to the house of mourning after the burial.
8 MORE HELD FOR BLASTS IN NATAL

EIGHT more people have been detained and six arms caches uncovered as the police tighten their net in the wake of bomb attacks in the Durban area.

Two professionals, one of them a Manzimtoti man, are also being sought.

Police have confirmed that 13 people, among them two medical practitioners, are being held under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act.

They are Dr Vijay Ramlackan, his wife Sandy Aranka, Dr Siyonhiwe Dlomo, Dudu Buthelezi, Phede Nkwemelulamile Xate, Themba Luthuli, Thembenkosile Mofo-

keng, Stanley Bhila, Aaron Dhlomo, Zola Gcuma, Ordway Msom and Danpaul Ndzoo.

Two people have been arrested in connection with the bomb blast in Manzimtoti at Christmas, a development announced earlier by the Minister of Law and Order, Louis le Grange.

This week, a spokesman for the South African Police Directorate of Public Relations in Pretoria said investigations were “proceeding satisfactorily.”

However, the police spokesman declined to say more or to name those who were being held in connection with specific acts of terror in the area.

Six arms caches have been found in the past two weeks.

The spokesman could not give details this week other than the “usual weaponry of Russian origin was found. These included high explosives.”

The caches bring to eight the number uncovered in the Durban area in recent months. In December, police announced the discovery of a cache of 17 firearms on the South Coast. Six months earlier, a board of mines and rockets was found near Manzimtoti.

Police were non-committal about accounts of a search for two professional men, and would only say that they were not being held.

Earlier this month, a police spokesman in Pretoria said detentions in the Durban area did not necessarily have a direct bearing on the Manzimtoti explosion. “They (detainees) are being questioned for all these types of incidents,” he said.
Churches seek unrest facts

By Hamid de Wet

The Pretoria Council of Churches (PCC) is to invite all residents and civic organisations in Mamelodi to come forward with statements on the unrest of November 21 in the township.

President of the PCC, Dr Nico Smith, said that on January 13 the council would start gathering evidence into the causes of the unrest which claimed 13 lives.

This follows the decision by the council to appoint an independent commission of inquiry into the unrest.

"The commission of inquiry will start sitting on February 2."
Hundreds of youths were stopped from marching to the Mamelodi cemetery during the funeral at the weekend of a local high school pupil, Mr Jonas Mapu Seakamela, who died after he was struck by a truck in the township last week.

The youths, who were running alongside the hearse and family car after the funeral service at the Rev Sekati's Lutheran Church in Mamelodi East, were stopped by senior police officers at the bridge dividing the eastern and western parts of the township.

Using a loudhailer, a senior police officer told the youths to use vehicles to get to the cemetery. Mourners were escorted to the house of mourning after the burial.
Police halt anti-construction demo on Cape Town beach

Cape Town — Police stopped a protest by an anti-construction group on Cape Town beach, saying the demonstration was illegal.

Demonstrators had gathered to protest against the development of a new beachfront hotel and residential complex, which they say will destroy the natural environment.

"We have received a court order banning this protest," a police spokesperson said.

The demonstration was organized by the Beachfront Rebellion, an anti-development group that has been protesting against the project for months.

The group said it was joined by locals and activists from across the country.

"We are here to say enough is enough," said a demonstrator.

The police said they were acting in accordance with the law.

"We are doing our best to maintain order," said the spokesperson.

The situation was tense as police and protesters faced off.

"We are here to support the police," said a counter-protester.

The demonstration ended peacefully, with no arrests made.

The police have warned that any further protests could result in legal action.
Mamelodi ‘inquiry’ starts

PRETORIA — A fact-finding committee of three lawyers began hearing evidence in camera yesterday on the police actions and shootings in which at least 16 people died during a residents’ protest march in Mamelodi on November 21 last year.

Pretoria Council of Churches (PCC) chairman, the Rev Nico Smith, yesterday said that the committee’s findings would form the basis for a public commission of inquiry into the Mamelodi incident.

“There has been so much confusion about what took place in Mamelodi on November 21. We believe it is very important to find out and report on what happened,” Mr Smith said.
Ex-sergeant on murder charge

A former sergeant in the South African Police yesterday appeared briefly in the Germiston Regional Court on charges of murder and attempted murder.

Appearing before Mr JH Venter was Mr Daniel Christian Cronje (32), of Acacia Street, Marshall, Germiston.

Mr Cronje's appearance was in connection with the death of Mr Johan Nieuwenhoudt (34) of the same address, on July 1 last year.

Mr Leon Gerhardus Erasmus (25) was shot in the chest in the incident.

The case was postponed to February 28.
‘Don’t return to school’
— then youths shot dead

JOHANNESBURG — Two youths were shot dead in Carletonville’s Khutsong township during unrest in which youths were urging pupils not to attend school.

The police directorate of public relations in Pretoria today confirmed the deaths and said 24 people were arrested in the unrest.

Youths from Khutsong said that last Wednesday, when schools were officially opened by the Department of Education and Training, police went round the township urging pupils to go to school.

Youths also did the rounds, urging pupils not to go school, and there was a confrontation between them and the police.

One of the youths, who said he was a member of the Azanian Students Movement (Azasm) in Khutsong, said “We were telling scholars not to go to school when we came across the police. There was a confrontation and two youths died of gunshot wounds.”

Police said Mr Shadrack Golath, 21, was shot by police when he and other youths stoned Development Board buildings.

They said Marumu Jeremiah Malatji, 13, was shot “by a private person” when a construction vehicle was stoned — Sapa.

● Unrest report — Page 5.
Magistrates, compromised, say judges

[Image of the page with text]
Brutal' police action at banned meeting

Own Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG — The police were accused yesterday of premeditated brutality and acting without provocation against a crowd which had gathered in Lenasia on Monday night where a meeting to discuss the education crisis had been banned under the emergency regulations.

The allegation was made at a news conference here called by the People's Education Committee (PEC) of Lenasia, together with the Soweto Parents Crisis Committee.

PEC spokesman Mr. Jegendra Harpavan said between 30 and 40 people had to be treated for injuries received after police sjamboked and teargassed the crowd which he said was orderly and peaceful at all times.

The meeting was the second to be banned in Lenasia in 72 hours.

A spokesman for the police Directorate of Public Relations denied that the action by the police was premeditated or without provocation.

Sapa reports from Uitenhage that elderly and disabled people were allegedly fired on with tear smoke and beaten up while queuing for their disability grants and pensions in a Uitenhage township.

Hundreds of elderly people had spent Sunday night sleeping outside the KwaNobuhle Town Council offices, but did not receive their money the next morning.

Mr. Weza Madu, spokesman for the Uitenhage Civic Organisation, who was present when the incident occurred, said he "saw tear gas being fired and people being beaten."

A police spokesman for the Eastern Cape would not confirm the incident.
Magistrates, compromised, say judges
MYSTERY surrounds the whereabouts of a University of the North student who police say escaped from detention under the Internal Security Act in Pietersburg last month.

The SAP Unit for Public Relations said this week that Mr Vincent Mahlalele (23) of Lekati Township, Kanyamazane in Kangwane escaped from custody on the night of December 21/22.

Mr Mahlalele was detained in terms of Section 29 of the Internal Security Act on September 12.

The police could, however, not give any further details regarding Mr Mahlalele, a third year BSc (Computer Science) student.

His father Mr Stephen Mahlalele, Deputy Secretary of the Interior in the Kangwane Government, said that he was worried about his son's whereabouts.

Mr Mahlalele said he last saw Vincent on September 12 when he was first detained. He said the young man was picked up at a barber shop they both visited at the time.

The father also said the police had not consulted him about "the alleged escape," except for letters from his attorneys informing him about the police version.

One of the family lawyers, Mr M F Legodi, said the police informed them about the escape and, without further details, said they were investigating.

Last year another Section 29 detainee was recaptured after escaping from custody in Johannesburg. Mafa Ngidi (31) of Soweto, was in November jailed for eight years in the Rand Supreme Court. Four years were suspended for four years on charges including treason and attempted escape.
Raditsela assaulted, magistrate is told

TRADE unionist Mr Andries Raditsela was assaulted by police while being arrested on May 4 last year, a witness told a Johannesburg inquest magistrate yesterday.

Mr Nelson Thabete, (19) of Tsakane was testifying at the inquiry into the death of Mr Raditsela (29) who died at Baragwanath Hospital on May 6 after he was released from detention on May 4.

Mr Raditsela, formerly of Tsakane, was a senior shop steward of the Chemical Workers' Industrial Union (CWIU) and vice-chairman of the Transvaal region of the now defunct Federation of South African Trade Unions (FeSATU).

Mr Thabete said he saw a policeman slap Mr Raditsela in the face earlier.

Thabete told the court that the night before May 4, he had attended a birthday party at the home of Peter Oupa Ragoadi, one of the witnesses at the hearing. He had found Mr Raditsela and other people at the party. After the party they and two friends drove in Mr Raditsela's car to a shebeen in KwaThema. They drank until the early hours of the morning and then returned to Tsakane.

There they decided to stop at Anna Mnguni's place where Mr Raditsela bought more liquor.

Three army hippos arrived at the shebeen and the officers asked whose car was parked outside.

Mr Raditsela said it was his. He was asked for the car's documents which he produced.

"At this stage, two police hippos had arrived on the scene. Shortly thereafter Mr..."
Inquest told of Raditsela’s arrest

By Sheryl Raine

Acquaintances of Mr Andries Raditsela (29) yesterday described to a Johannesburg inquest magistrate how a happy night of revelry ended when he was arrested by police who slapped him and wrestled him to the ground.

Mr Raditsela, a senior shop steward of the Chemical Workers’ Industrial Union, was arrested early on the morning of May 4 last year in Tsakane township near Brakpan.

He died of a head injury at the Baragwanath Hospital on May 8 shortly after being released from detention.

Mr Oupa Peter Rakgodi (16) was with Mr Raditsela during the night before his arrest. He said he, Mr Raditsela and three others attended a party at his house and then visited three shebeens in different townships in a night of revelry which included much beer drinking.

Mr Nelson Thabete (19) said Mr Raditsela had been driving erratically, and the white car he was driving had gone from side to side across the road.

Under cross-examination however, he said Mr Raditsela’s speech was not affected by the alcohol he had been drinking and he walked normally.

He said early on the morning of May 4 they had stopped at a shebeen in Tsakane when a Hippo drew up.

Documents

A policeman had asked for the owner of the white car, had studied Mr Raditsela’s registration documents and then spoken over a two-way radio.

More armed vehicles arrived and people in blue uniforms got off one of them.

“I saw one of them hit Andries with a flat hand. Others came up to him and I could not see exactly what happened. I saw movement of hands, and feet. Andries was lying on the ground, with people standing around him. I saw hands and feet moving but I can’t say they were kicking him,” he said.

When a man, known only as “Kaka”, asked the policemen what they were doing because Mr Raditsela had done nothing wrong, he was also slapped. Both he and Mr Raditsela were loaded into a Hippo.

Mr P Oosthuizen (SC) appearing for the Minister of Law and Order put it to him that he had added the evidence about the slap and scuffle in court yesterday after confessing with another witness. He noted that mention of the slap and scuffle were absent from Mr Thabete’s original statement made to the police.

Mr Thabete said he had told the police about the slap and scuffle and if that information was not in his original statement, the police had made a mistake.

Skidded

Mr Patrick Moeketsi (20), who had also been with the group, said Mr Raditsela had driven very fast and had skidded across the road.

Earlier in the hearing, the magistrate, Mr T R Steenkamp, ruled that Deputy Attorney-General, Mr A C Human, could lead witnesses in the inquest and cross-examine them.

He dismissed an application by Mr Oosthuizen, requesting that the court prevent Mr Human from leading witnesses because he had had consultations with them before the hearing.

Mr Steenkamp said Mr Human was not representing any party and was assisting the court by leading witnesses. About 56 witnesses would give evidence.

Mr Oosthuizen placed on record that he had been instructed to represent only the Minister of Law and Order in the case. The hearing continues.
Raditsela assaulted, magistrate is told

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Mr Raditsela, formerly of Tsakane, was a senior shop steward of the Chemical Workers Industrial Union (CWIU) and vice-chairman of the Transvaal re-

By NKOPANE

Region of the now defunct Federation of South African Trade Unions (FoTsatu)

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Earlier Mr Thabethe told the court that the night before May 4, he had attended a birthday party at the home of Peter Oupa Ragoadi, one of the witnesses at the hearing.

He had found Mr Raditsela and other people at the party.

After the party they two friends drove in Mr Raditsela’s car to a shebeen in KwaThema.

They drank until the early hours of the morning and then returned to Tsakane.

There they decided to stop at Anna Mgumi’s place where Mr Raditsela bought more liquor.

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Mr Raditsela said it was his. He was asked for the car’s documents which he produced.

“At this stage, two police hippos had arrived on the scene.”

Shortly thereafter, Mr...
Police probe into ‘beatings’

PRETORIA - Allegations that elderly and disabled people were beaten up by police while queuing for their disability grants and pensions in Uitenhage township on Monday could not be confirmed, but were being investigated, the SAP Division for Public Relations said yesterday.

A spokesman said the people were accompanied by a number of others, presumably relatives, who would not queue up.

"They crowded the paymaster's office and the police were called," the spokesman said.

The police asked the crowd to wait outside the gate so as to allow small numbers in at a time. Again a group tried to force their way through the gate.

The spokesman said police "released a limited amount of tear smoke" from an aerosol can and they "then co-operated." — Sapa
Police did not initiate briefing

Own Correspondent

DURBAN — The meeting at which police presented videos and lectures to prosecutors and many of Durban's magistrates was convened by Durban's Chief Magistrate, Mr J J Pienaar, it was disclosed yesterday.

A spokesman for the Department of Justice in Pretoria, Mr Dave Swanepoel, said the initial invitation had not come from the police.

"It was not compulsory for magistrates to attend — 30 out of 65 did," he added.

Mr Pienaar's secretary yesterday said he had no comment to make.

On Tuesday, the Judge President of Natal, Mr Justice Milne, recommended to Durban's Chief Magistrate that magistrates who attended the meeting in Durban last November should not preside at any political trial arising from the country's unrest or involving the ANC, the UDF or any organization identified in the lecture notes as being responsible for such offences.

The guidelines followed a request from the Minister of Justice, Mr Kobie Coetzee.

"Independence of judiciary at stake"

Mr Swanepoel said "The Minister of Justice has on various occasions expressed his disapproval of briefing of magistrates under circumstances such as has occurred in Durban, but these are matters which should and can be best dealt with by the courts themselves."

Sapa reports that Mr Andries Geyser, president of the Natal Law Society, said the independence of the judiciary in South Africa could be at stake if a repeat of the recent meeting of Durban magistrates were to take place.

Mr Dave Dalling, FFPlus spokesman on Justice, said the statement showed beyond doubt that the action of the police was incorrect and prejudicial to the proper administration of justice.

"A statement should be made giving assurance that no magistrate who attended the meeting will preside at a political trial," he said.

A UDF spokesman said the organization welcomed the decision of the Judge President, but that it must be remembered that chance factors brought the activities of the police to public notice.

"Otherwise this gross violation of what remains of justice and fair play in present day South Africa would have taken a further dramatic plunge."
WO: I thought

Radish isn't court visions, Takeda
Police issue orders for Walmer funeral

Crime Reporter

THE Provincial Commissioner of Police in the Eastern Cape, Brigadier Ernest Schnell, has issued two separate orders aimed at controlling the movement of vehicles and people in the vicinity of Walmer Township.

The orders have been issued to enable the security forces to control the movement of people attending the funeral on Saturday of a teenage girl who died in police action in Walmer Township last Monday.

An order issued in terms of the emergency regulations places restrictions on the movement of people and vehicles in the vicinity of Walmer Township from today until Monday.

A second order issued by the regional police chief in terms of his powers in the state of emergency defines the route mourners attending the funeral on Saturday of Ntobekayo Mgubashe, 16, must follow.

From 7am today until 7am on Monday no person or vehicle may enter an area bounding Walmer Township without the authority of a member of the security forces.

The area is bounded by Schoenmakerskop Road, Buffelsfontein Road, Baugh Road, Seventh Avenue, Community Street, Fifth Avenue, the northern boundary of the H F Verwoerd Airport and from the north-western corner boundary of the H F Verwoerd Airport along a straight line to the Walmer cemetery adjacent to Schoenmakerskop Road.

The route which the funeral procession must follow for the funeral of Miss Mgubashe on Saturday, between 1pm and 3pm, will be Katlyn Street, Moon Street, Fountain Lane, Bucwa Street, Utopia Street and from there the shortest direct route to the Walmer black residential cemetery where she will be buried.

Mourners are restricted to travelling by vehicle and not on foot.
Police fire birdshot into bus boycott areas - claim

As the bus boycott in the West Rand townships of Mohlakeng, Kagiso, Munyenville and Bekkersdal entered its third week, several youths were arrested and scores of others injured during police action in the townships.

A youth was admitted to the Hillbrow Hospital with more than 130 birdshot pellets lodged in his body while others with pellet wounds are thought to be still at large at the Bekkersdal township.

A Hillbrow Hospital spokesman confirmed that a youth was admitted with serious birdshot wounds but declined to elaborate further.

According to residents in the townships, police dispersed youths who were standing at the taxi ranks helping elderly people to form queues for taxis which would take them to work.

Said one Bekkersdal youth: "Apparently police thought the youths were forcing people to boycott the buses."

"They fired birdshot at them. Several youths were arrested and scores of others were injured during the action."

"Others are still at large in the townships because they are afraid that if they go for treatment at nearby hospitals they might be arrested," he said.

A doctor who treated some of the youths confirmed the action.

Said the doctor: "The situation was serious. I treated one youth who had about 30 birdshot pellets in his shoulderblade, 15 in his right arm and five lodged in his neck."

"The other, who had more than 130 pellets lodged in his body, had to be rushed to the Hillbrow Hospital. We are still looking for others who are afraid of the police to come forward with their injuries."

At the time of going to Press, police in Pretoria had not yet responded to a telex requesting confirmation of the incidents.
A 12-year-old schoolgirl from Bongolethu location near Oudtshoorn has been walking around for five months with a police bullet in the lower part of her back.

This allegation is one of many contained in affidavits taken by civil rights campaigners Molly Blackburn and Brian Bishop hours before they were killed in a car crash near Humansdorp recently.

The affidavits were the last to be taken by the two and, according to Mr Bishop’s wife Dr. all contain accounts of alleged police brutalities.

Mrs Bishop said she was prepared to hand over the documents to Members of Parliament, civil rights lawyers, churchmen and newspapers for publication.

Speaking from Cape Town, Mrs Bishop said that among several statements taken, one was made by the 12-year-old schoolgirl who – besides alleging that she had been shot by a policeman – said she was dumped into a police van with seven women arrested for drunkenness.

She has since been charged and sentenced to five years in jail, suspended for a year, for throwing stones.

The schoolgirl claimed she was shot by a policeman after returning from a shop where she had gone to buy bread for her mother. The police, according to the statement, had been chasing the youth in the township.

The young girl spent a month in hospital under police guard. Mrs Bishop said the bullet was still lodged in the schoolgirl’s body. The doctors said she may be left paralysed if it is removed.

After a month she was taken from the hospital and dumped at a police station, where she was left in a cell for hours with adult women. The girl still insists that she did not throw stones.

According to Mrs Bishop, nearly 250 people – including schoolteachers – had been arrested in a police round-up and all except minors were being held without bail.

They will appear in court on January 21. Their arrest followed acts of arson and murder in the township.

In another affidavit, a 14-year-old youth claimed that he and others had been dumped in a cell, sprayed with teargas and later had water poured on them.
CAPE TOWN — Armed police and troops in a contingent of Casspirs police vehicles and personnel carriers surrounded the Rylands Senior Secondary School yesterday.

Teachers said that when they arrived at school yesterday morning, they discovered three policemen with two-way radios locked in a classroom.

The school has been hit by disruptions because of community and pupil displeasure at the presence of 14 replacement teachers labelled by them as "scabs."

Teachers said pupils were addressed by the deputy principal Mr B. Moodley, who urged them to return to classes.

The pupils dismissed themselves, but as they started streaming out of the main entrance a policeman ordered them back.

As they returned four police vans stopped in front of the school. Four pupils and a teacher were driven off in a police van and later the teacher and three pupils were released.

Minutes later nine Casspirs eight police vehicles and three personnel carriers surrounded the school.

In response the Interim Committee of the school's PTSA yesterday decided that pupils will not return to school until January 28.

Captain Jan Calitz of the police constabulary for the Western Cape said that on Tuesday a number of teachers from Rylands were allegedly intimidated and property damaged.

"On Wednesday the police confiscated a large quantity of pamphlets of a subversive nature at the same school. Yesterday the police were monitoring the situation in unoccupied classrooms before school started."

"Police then entered the premises after scholars attempted to leave the school premises. Four pupils and a teacher were questioned and later released."

The emergency regulations relating to school boycotts are still applicable.

Capt Calitz declined to describe the subversive pamphlets saying the matter was being dealt with by the security police.

In last night's unrest a situation report issued by the Police Directorate of Public Relations in Pretoria, several were reported.

At New Brighton two private vehicles were damaged when they were stoned and petrol-bombed.

At Kawazanele near Biesme un a the Eastern Transvaal a youth was injured in an arrest by the police.

A large group of people were seen in the Biesme school. When he refused petrol was poured over him and petrol bombs were fired at him.

"The youth was seriously injured. — Sapa"
Police act at school in Athlone

By Yazeed Fakier, Chris Bateman and Ebrahim Moosa

POLICE and troops surrounded the Rylands Senior Secondary School yesterday and ordered pupils back to their classrooms after they had dismissed themselves from school.

Teachers said that when they arrived at school yesterday morning, they discovered that three armed policemen with two-way radios had locked themselves into one of the classrooms.

The school had been hit by disruptions because of community and pupil displeasure at the presence of 24 replacement teachers labelled by them as “techs.”

One of the teachers said he found the door to his classroom locked.

“We locked one of the pupils in the bathroom and his mother came to the main entrance and broke it down,” said the teacher.

The police had been stationed there to prevent any further protests. The teachers were frustrated by the inability of the school’s management to control the situation.

“The school has been under siege for the past few weeks,” the teacher said.

The pupils had been left to fend for themselves, with the police doing nothing to control the situation.

January 28

“We were elected to teach the children, not to join the police and army in guarding schools,” said one teacher.

“We were elected to teach the children, not to join the police and army in guarding schools,” said another teacher.

The police had been called to the school to control the protests, but they did nothing to stop the pupils from leaving.

January 29

“Hands off!”

Pupils at Alexander Station set up a blockade in protest against the police’s actions. The police were moved out of the area by the army, and the pupils returned to school.

January 30

“Subversive!

On Wednesday the police confronted a large quantity of pupils at a subversive gathering at the same school. The police were moved out of the area by the army, and the pupils returned to school.

“Police then entered the premises after school hours attempted to leave the school premises. Four pupils and a teacher were questioned and later released.

The emergency regulations relating to school boycotts are still applicable.
Raditsela lay outside for six hours

SIX hours after being arrested, Andries Raditsela was lying outside a temporary police station with vomit and dust over his clothes, but the policeman who arrested him believed he was still drunk. A Johannesburg inquest heard yesterday.

W/O John Wiese told the inquest that he had arrested the 29-year-old trade unionist about 8am on May 4 last year and had taken him to a temporary police station in Tsakane, Brakpan.

He said Raditsela vomited a number of times, but he had attributed this to drunkenness.

At 2pm that day, Raditsela was still lying outside the police station and had vomit and dust on his clothing. Wiese still thought this was a result of drunkenness.

He denied that Raditsela had urinated in his trousers or that his face had been swollen.

Wiese said Raditsela’s mother had brought clean clothes for her son, but he had not allowed her to give them to him as there were no changing facilities.

Though Raditsela’s clothes were covered in vomit, they were “not that bad”, he said.

Earlier, Wiese said he had paid little attention to a report that Raditsela had fallen out of an armoured vehicle under his command because “people have fallen out of Casspirs before and they seldom get injured”.

Raditsela had seemed unsteady on his feet as he walked to the police station and was supported by two policemen, but Wiese had not found this unusual.

Cross-examined by Piet Streicher, for the Raditsela family, Wiese disputed statements by several witnesses that he had argued and wrestled with Raditsela, who died in hospital on May 6.

Cross-examination continues today. — Sapa
Funeral: stay away says SAF

Dispatch Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH —
An appeal to people not related to Ntombekaya Ngubashe, the 16-year-old girl killed in unrest at Walmer last week, to stay away from her funeral today was made by Brigadier E S. Schneller, Divisional Commissioner of Police for the Eastern Cape, yesterday.

He confirmed that Mr Henry Fazzie, vice-president of the United Democratic Front in the Eastern Cape, had asked that the ban be lifted to allow people from the townships to attend the funeral.
BOMB ON BIKO STATUE — CLAIM

RANDFONTEIN — Youths in Mohlakeng township near here alleged yesterday that soldiers patrolling the area had strapped a "time bomb" to a statue of Steve Biko and "attacked" a plaque in honour of Nelson Mandela.

A member of the Mohlakeng Youth Congress (Moyo) steering committee said the youths had seen soldiers jumping out of an armoured vehicle at the two squares in the township on Thursday.

"Soldiers tried to destroy the statue of Steve Biko," the Moyco member said in a telephone call.

"This morning, comrades went to clean the park and found the time bomb fastened to the statue with string. They removed it and took it for themselves."

"Hammers"

The lifesize impression of the black-consciousness leader who died in detention was placed in the square last week.

At Nelson Mandela Park, not far from the square containing the Biko statue, soldiers on Thursday attacked the Mandela plaque with hammers, the youth claimed.

The alleged incidents were not reported to the police.

A spokesman at the police public relations division said unless charges were made concerning the alleged incidents, further investigation would be "fruitless."

"We certainly do not condone malicious injury to property but without a criminal charge we cannot investigate the matter," he said, adding that the youths could not charge, without visiting a police station, through a lawyer — Sapa
Row over hidden police at Rylands

By YAEED FAHIER
Education Reporter

THE interim committee of Rylands Senior Secondary School PTSA has condemned the acting principal and deputy principal for allowing policemen to hide in classrooms on Thursday when the school was surrounded by nine Casspirs and a dozen police vehicles.

The acting principal, Mr I E Moosa, and the deputy principal, Mr Bob Moodley, yesterday denied that they had been responsible for the police presence, although sources said Mr Moosa had admitted to staff that he was.

Yesterday, most of the school’s 750 pupils stayed away from school in protest at the police action and only a handful were present.

Mr Moodley said he was “not in a position to do such a thing because there is a hierarchy at the school”.

Mr Moosa said there had been talk that bombs had been planted in classrooms.

“What does one do if there are threats to damage school property? Parents feel their children have been threatened and in this sort of free-for-all I as acting principal am held responsible for their safety,” Mr Moodley said in a statement.

Rylands PTSA said in a statement: “We condemn the invasion of our school by security forces on Thursday, thereby imposing a state of curfew on an educational institution.”

“Mr Moosa, and his deputy, Mr Moodley, for allowing 10 policemen to hide in two classrooms.”

Mr Moosa said he had urged pupils to return to classes on Thursday because the emergency regulations were still in force and pupils were not allowed to be out of their classrooms during school hours.

“It’s impossible to satisfy everybody. On the one hand there are parents who want their children to be at school, on the other hand there are parents who want the removal of the 14 replacement teachers before their children return to school.”

“I have forwarded to the department the petition handed to me by the PTSA stating the community’s demands. What more am I supposed to do?”

He said calls for his resignation were unfair as he was standing in for the principal, Mr I Wajee, who is ill.

“Some people must understand that democracy works both ways and that they cannot force their views on those who differ from them”.

The PTSA also called for release of a Rylands parent, Mr Rauf Khan, detained on Wednesday.
Student escapes from police cells

By Sello Seripe

A FULL-SCALE hunt has been launched for a detainee – held under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act by Pietersburg security cops – who escaped from his cell. Vincent Mahlaela, 23, of Lekae near Nelspruit, was detained by Pietersburg security cops on September 12.

He is a third-year computer science student at Turfloop.

Pretona police spokesman Col HV Haynes said Mahlaela escaped at night on either December 21 or 22.

He did not say in which area they were concentrating in their search for Mr Mahlaela.

Eastern Transvaal attorney Francis Lekgodi said that on the instructions of the detainee’s parents – he had contacted the SAP Commissioner in Pretoria.

The commissioner confirmed that Mr Mahlaela had been held under Section 29.

The escaped detainee’s father, Stephen Mahlaela, 56, said his son was arrested in his presence while they were waiting outside a barber shop in Pietersburg.

“I had asked Vincent to accompany me to town to buy groceries. On our way home – while waiting for a haircut outside a barber shop – two white security cops approached us and arrested my son. I know one of these cops,” he said.

“The following morning my wife accompanied me to Pietersburg police station where a Captain Vorster told us that Vincent was being held under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act.

“He also told us we couldn’t see him and that he was not allowed to receive any visitors.”

Mr Mahlaela said a security cop phoned him on the evening of December 23 to inform him that his son had escaped from police custody.
Raditsela objection to questions

Own Correspondent

AT THE inquest of trade-union leader Andries Raditsela on Friday, counsel for the Raditsela family, Piet Streicher, objected to leading questions put to Warrant Officer John Wiese.

He said P C Oosthuizen, SC, representing the Minister of Law and Order, was too closely associated with the police to be allowed to follow his line of questioning.

Overruling the objection, magistrate T Steenkamp said Wiese was a witness who had not been called by any of the parties.

He granted Streicher's application for an adjournment until today to consider the implications of the ruling.

Steenkamp had earlier dismissed an application by Oosthuizen, who had asked the court to prevent counsel for Transvaal Attorney General A C Human, from leading witnesses because he had consulted with them.
72 detained throughout townships

Crime Reporter

POLICE arrested 72 people for incidents related to Saturday's funeral of a teenage girl from Walmer Location. The arrests were made in all Port Elizabeth's townships and not only in the restricted area in Walmer, according to the acting police liaison officer for the Eastern Cape, Major Annelize Melville.

She said the ages of those arrested in terms of the emergency regulations ranged from 14 years to 50 years. Twenty-six are male and 46 are female.

They would be held for 14 days, in terms of the emergency regulations and could be held for an additional period if ministerial consent was obtained after the initial detention period expired, Major Melville said.

There was no indication today as to whether any criminal charges would be brought against the 72 detainees.

Mayor Melville said the arrests were made for intimidation and for "taking part in unrest." She confirmed that most of the arrests were related to the Walmer funeral.

It is believed that among those detained were uniformed United Democratic Front (UDF) marshals. Tight security measures surrounded the funeral on Saturday of a Walmer Township teenage girl, Nombokhaya Ngubisi, who died on January 6 after reportedly being hit by a teargas bullet.

Her parents say she was 18, but police say that a post-mortem ascertained her age as 16. All exits from New Brighton were monitored by police roadblocks, at which SADF personnel assisted.

Two orders issued last week by the Deputy Commissioner of Police in the Eastern Cape, Brigadier Ernest Schmetter, virtually put Walmer Township under siege and blocked an expected flood of mourners from attending the funeral.

One order forbade entry without police authority to a specific area around Walmer Township and a second order stipulated the route which the mourners should follow to the cemetery.

A massive roadblock was set up at the main entrance to Walmer township on Saturday and a human cordon was thrown around the restricted area.

Permission was given on Saturday for a weekend Post photographer to take one photograph at the Heugh Road main entrance to the township.
77 Held Over Walmers Funeral

Published by the Whiting Post, Port Elizabeth, 1986

Dispatch Correspondent

Walmers Townshend was 16 years of age when he was given an official police badge and was sworn in as a member of the mobile unit. He was killed in the line of duty while pursuing a suspect on the outskirts of Port Elizabeth. The suspect was shot and killed by Walmers Townshend.

The police had not been able to confirm the identity of the suspect. The investigation is continuing.
MP leads burial march

THE funeral of an alleged victim of police bullets took place quietly near Fort Elizabeth on Saturday.

It was attended by more than 3,000 mourners amid an extensive police presence in Cesspur.

Thirteen-year-old Ntombe Ekcaya Mngadza was allegedly killed by police while on a shopping errand in Walmer on January 7. His funeral was banned to all except Walmer residents.


Savage had obtained special permission to lead the procession from the Commissioner of Police.

Unconfirmed reports said at least one person was shot dead in Kagiso, Krugersdorp, on Saturday.

Residents said gunfire was heard in several parts of the township as a heavy contingent of soldiers and policemen conducted house-to-house searches. They said teargas was also fired.
Contradictions in policeman’s inquest evidence

ODENDAALS.RUS — A policeman who interrogated Cosas branch organiser Mr Philip Sipho Mutsi before his death in detention could not explain inconsistencies between his evidence in court and earlier statements he made.

Detective Constable Samuel Morake Mashabe, who interrogated Mr Mutsi on May 4 last year in the Odendaalsrus police station, also admitted there were several differences between his evidence and that given by other policemen who interrogated the 17-year-old detainee.

An inquest presided over by Mr J Seaman, the chief magistrate of Welkom, heard that Mr Mutsi died in Pelonom Hospital the day after he was detained. Earlier Mr A Mendelow QC, for Mr Mutsi’s family, argued that Mr Mutsi incurred several injuries consistent with sjambok beatings.

Under cross-examination by Mr A Theron, for the State, Constable Mashabe said when Mr Mutsi was first in custody documents were found in his pockets and socks. An earlier witness, Detective Constable M Moya, said that documents were found in his socks only.

After Mr Mutsi’s interrogation began, led by Warrant Officer Maxwell Sithole, Mr Mutsi fell and hit his chin on an iron table, said Constable Mashabe.

He said after this fall Mr Mutsi did not speak again. Warrant Officer Sithole said in his evidence that after his fall the interrogation proceeded normally and Mr Mutsi continued to answer questions.

Later Mr Mutsi fell over backwards in his chair, hitting the back of his head on the tiled floor, and lay on the ground shivering and foaming at the mouth, Constable Mashabe said.

The hearing continues.
Death toll in miners’ riot rises to six

Crime Reporter

The death toll in the violent clashes between miners and police at Westonaria yesterday has risen to six. Another 31 people have been injured.

The dead are two policemen killed by rioters and four unidentified men shot by police.

Police in Pretoria said today that it was possible that more bodies would be found and more injuries reported.

"The situation at the mine is still tense," said a police spokesman.

He named the dead policemen as Sergeant P Pretorius (32) of Edwarths Avenue, Westonaria, and Constable F Kokemoor (31) of Main Reef Road, Louis Trichardt. Both were at Krugersdorp East Unit.

Minister of Law and Order Mr Louis le Grange warned today that no mercy would be shown to people who attacked, killed or prevented policemen from doing their duties.

"The present trend of vicious attacks on policemen cannot be tolerated. We will do everything within the law to protect ourselves and do our duty."

Mr le Grange said he was shocked by the death of the two policemen and extended his condolences to their families.

Constable Kokemoor leaves an eight-months pregnant wife. His Sergeant Pretorius was unmarried.

They were killed when about 400 miners clashed with police at Westonaria yesterday afternoon. Twenty-six men were arrested.

The police spokesman said they were attacked by a mob wielding shovels, knobkerries, and other sharp objects when they went to investigate reports of an illegal gathering at the Number 3 Cooke Shaft at Rustfontein Estates Gold Mine.

An attempt was made to set Constable Kokemoor alight.

When police reinforcements arrived, they were fired on by the mob using shotguns and pistols taken from the dead policemen, the spokesman said.

Police opened fire, killing four men and wounding 21. One policeman was slightly injured.

The crowd dispersed in the direction of Bekkersdal.

Police were not sure whether township residents were involved, or only miners.

A spokesman for Western Areas Gold Mining Company, Mr J Nel, said the clash took place off mine property on an open piece of ground adjacent to Bekkersdal, and was therefore not a mine problem.

"The mine is operating normally. This morning's shifts went on duty without delays," he said.

No mercy for SAP attackers — Le Grange
Westonaria death toll rises to nine

THE death toll in this week's Westonaria mine riot has risen to nine.

Police confirmed that seven blacks and two white policemen died.

Yesterday 11 people appeared in court on charges of public violence.

Soldiers in more than 20 armoured vehicles sealed off Bekkersdal township in Westonaria, west of Johannesburg, and conducted house-to-house searches yesterday after the killing of two policemen by rioters on Tuesday.

Sergeant D Pretorius, 25, of Edwards Avenue, Westonaria, and Constable F Koekemoer, 28, of Main Reef Road, Lupsaardsvlei, were killed when about 500 miners from the No 2 Cooke Shaft, of Randfontein Estates Gold Mine, attacked.

A massive roadblock was also set up at the entrance to the township where soldiers conducted body searches. A number of township residents, including miners, were arrested during the raid.

Soldiers appeared to be looking for anyone with a miner's rubber strap around his wrist. Pedestrians and motorists entering and leaving the township were allegedly stripped half-naked by members of the SADF who were looking for small knife marks said to have been cut by a witchdoctor on the bodies of miners "to make them immune to police rubber bullets."

West Rand CID chief Colonel Colin Steyn told Business Day that the angle was being investigated by police, although he did not know what significance could be attached to the allegations.

He had come across marks on the necks of some of the men, some of them stripped half-naked by members of the SADF who were looking for small knife marks said to have been cut by a witchdoctor on the bodies of miners "to make them immune to police rubber bullets."

Miners said the meeting was to discuss working conditions at the mine, mainly "meagre salaries and the ill-treatment" of miners by one white mine official.

During the meeting four white policemen travelling in a minibus arrived and gave the miners two minutes to disperse.

"Shortly thereafter, the four policemen fired tear smoke and rubber bullets followed by shotgun fire. A fight then broke out," said one miner, who declined to give his name.

When reinforcements arrived, the mob fired at them using pistols and shotguns taken from the dead policemen. Police fired at the mob, killing two and injuring more than 30. One policeman was slightly wounded. Five more people have since died.
By David Braun, Political Correspondent

CAPE TOWN — Police will revise and strengthen their forces in unrest situations if this is necessary to prevent a recurrence of this week's brutal killing of two policemen on the West Rand.

A senior police spokesman said today that Tuesday's incident will be investigated thoroughly and reviewed routinely.

"Unfortunately, it was a situation in which the police do find themselves in from time to time, where they are trapped in a situation over which they have no control.

"Our problem is that we cannot send in an army of policemen every time we get a call. We must first go in and assess the situation, as each incident is different," the spokesman said.

He said the killings would obviously be investigated with a view to seeing if there was a way in which such an incident could be prevented from recurring.

Police techniques were constantly under review, not only from South African experience but also from what the police in other countries learnt, he said.
Report on Zululand clash

Inquiry blames SAP for five deaths during campus riots

DURBAN — The South African Police could have helped avert the violent student-Inkatha clash at the University of Zululand in 1983 which left five dead and more than 100 people injured, a Government-appointed commission of inquiry has found.

The commissioner, Professor John Middleton of the department of criminal law at the University of South Africa, said the violence of October 29, 1983 was the culmination of a series of events on the campus beginning with the booking of the 'Bhekuzulu Hall' by the Inkatha Cultural Society for a ceremony to commemorate the centenary of the death of King Cetshwayo. The clash occurred on the morning of the ceremony.

Pamphlet war

The Chief Minister of kwazulu, president of Inkatha and chancellor of the university, Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, was to speak immediately the booking was approved by the university authorities, a pamphlet war — including hints of violence — was waged between anonymous groups.

Early on the day of the ceremony, a group of several hundred members of the Inkatha Youth Brigade, amongst whom were included many young girls and some very young children, proceeded from the Bhekuzulu Hall eastwards to the interior of the campus in order to escort certain female students, who had spent the night in the Bhekuzulu Hall, to the women's hostel, where they washed to bathe and change.

A group of male students was encountered and fighting broke out. Violence then grew out of control.

Four students and one ventor to the campus died in the subsequent skirmish.

Professor Middleton criticised the South African Police for failure to ensure that those attending the Inkatha ceremony stayed near the hall.

"Much of the responsibility for what subsequently occurred rests on their shoulders," he said.
'Magic muti' made miners fearless

By Don Holliday and Karen Bowes

The two policemen murdered in a clash with miners in Westonaria on Tuesday "never had a chance to escape" as they were surrounded by hundreds of miners rendered apparently fearless by a witchdoctor's muti.

"Harry guys (manne), we are being murdered," was the message received by police from Sergeant Daniel Pretorius and Constable Frederick Koekemoer as a mob of hundreds of miners closed in on them on Tuesday night.

The policemen dashed into their car, and opened fire on the mob. Help did not arrive in time.

The two policemen and seven unidentified black men died in the clash. Forty people were wounded.

A police spokesman said today that the policemen "never had a chance to escape." So far 250 people have been arrested in connection with the clash. Eleven appeared in court yesterday charged with murder and public violence.

Mine investigators have discovered a bizarre reason for the mobsters' apparent fearlessness in the face of gunfire from the besieged policemen — the attackers believed they had been made invulnerable by "magic muti."

A spokesman for the Western Areas Gold Mining Company, Mr. Jeremy Nel, said last night that a gathering of about 200 people, all Xhosas, had been "vaccinated" against the effect of rubber bullets by witchdoctors.

Numerous small cuts, similar to vaccination marks, had been made on the workers' foreheads and various parts of the body. These had been smeared with the "magic potion."

An investigation team from the mine was told that witchdoctors informed the miners before the gathering that if they were armed with the muti, they would be immune to rubber bullets fired by police and mine security officials.

The mine investigation found that the "illegal" gathering of miners leading to the clash was called to discuss various issues relating to the hostel system at the mine.

Among the topics discussed was the abolition of the induna system in hostel management and the mine security system.

It is believed that the gathering had also planned to demand exclusive hostels for Xhosa people at Cooke 2 Hostel.

Mr. Nel said the mine was investigating possible changes to the hostel management system, which would be done by the mining group, Johannesburg Consolidated Investments, on an industry-wide basis.

According to a police reconstruction of the tragedy, Sergeant Pretorius and Constable Koekemoer responded to a report of an illegal gathering of between 200 and 300 people — mostly miners from the Number Two Cooke of Randfontein Estates gold mine — at an open stretch of ground adjacent to Bekkersdal.

The meeting was not on mine property.

They addressed the gathering and ordered them to disperse. When it became evident that the crowd was not going to move, they radioed for reinforcements.
23 contusions on body of youth leader

Own Correspondent

STEYTLERVILLE — Twenty-three deep or superficial contusions, most of them fresh, were found on the head, back, stomach, arms and legs of a black youth leader who died during unrest in the Kabah township on July 3.

This was stated here yesterday at the inquest into the death of Mr. Mzwandile Devenus Muggels, 20, an executive member of the Steytlerville Youth Congress, who was shot in the back by Sergeant Johannes Nel of the Graaff-Reinet police.

Hising sounds came from the packed public gallery in the small courtroom when Sergeant Nel said he had not warned Mr. Muggels before shooting him, and the presiding officer, Mr. F. J. Kok, repeatedly warned that he would clear the court if spectators did not remain silent.

Replying to Mr. Ronnie Pillay, who is appearing for the Muggels family, Sergeant Nel said that, since Mr. Muggels had tried to escape twice after being arrested during unrest in the township, “he knew he should not break loose.”

Asked how he thought the dead man had received five head wounds, Sergeant Nel said he could only conclude that they were caused “when he ran into a pole.”

Mr. Pillay “How many times did he run into the pole?”

Sergeant Nel “Only once.”

Replying to Mr. Pillay’s suggestion that Mr. Muggels was assaulted after being shot, he denied that Mr. Muggels had been assaulted in his presence.

Constable Johannes Bestbier, of the Steytlerville police, said Mr. Muggels was at the head of a column of “marching, singing, shouting” people who confronted a small police contingent in the township.

“Later that evening Sergeant Nel and I chased the deceased into a house where we found him lying on a bed, wearing his shoes and sweating.”

“We arrested him for throwing stones, but he would not go with us. Sergeant Nel helped me get him out of the front door where he tried to escape and, in the struggle, his jersey and shirt came off. I was not aware of wounds on his body then.”

Constable Bestbier said he fell to the ground in the struggle and Mr. Muggels ran out of sight.

“I heard a shot but did not see what happened. I then saw him lying on the ground.”

Constable Bestbier denied assaulting Mr. Muggels when arresting him in the house.

The inquiry continues today.
More patrols in Guguletu

SECURITY forces have stepped up patrols in Guguletu and Nyanga following a spate of attacks on City Tramways buses there earlier this week.

Buses began entering the townships again last Monday after almost two months of dropping residents outside.

Mr. Nic Cronje, managing director of City Tramways, said yesterday that by this morning normal services would have resumed to all black townships in the Peninsula.

The last township to regain its internal bus service was Langa.

Captain Jan Calitz, a police spokesman, said yesterday’s increased patrols followed the stoning of four buses and the petrol-bombing of a commercial vehicle in NY108 late on Monday.

“It’s routine maintenance of law and order,” he said.

No incidents were reported yesterday.
Evidence given by policeman ‘an invention’, says advocate

ODENDAALSRUS — An advocate at an inquest in Odendaalsrus alleged yesterday that a policeman’s claim that a detainee’s head injuries had been caused by a fall against an iron table and an epileptic fit was an “invention”.

Mr A Mendelow QC, cross-examining Detective Constable Samuel Mashabe about the death in detention last year of Mr Philip Sipho Mutse (17), presented a diagram to the court.

The diagram was used to show where the interrogators were placed in relation to Mr Mutse, who sat in front of an iron table.

According to Constable Mashabe’s evidence, Mr Mendelow said, Mr Mutse had his back to Warrant Officer Maxwell Sithole who questioned him during the interrogation.

Mr Mendelow said it was nonsense to suggest that the interrogation would have been conducted with such a seating arrangement and that Constable Mashabe’s story that Mr Mutse slipped and hit his chin on the table was untrue.

UNAWARE OF INJURIES

Constable Mashabe insisted that his version was correct, adding that he did not know that Mr Mutse had incurred any head injuries.

He said that, on May 3 last year, 25 youths were arrested in connection with the petrol bombings of the Development Board buildings in the Odendaalsrus township and the attempted bombing of Warrant Officer Sithole’s house.

Several of the youths had described Mr Mutse, the local Cosas branch organiser, as the main instigator of the unrest, Constable Mashabe said.

On the following day, Mr Mutse was arrested and taken to Odendaalsrus police station. He died the next day in hospital in Bloemfontein.

Explaining earlier lapses of memory, Constable Mashabe said “I was once injured on my head and I am not the same good man I used to be.”

The hearing continues.
Army launches massive search for policemen's killers

Johannesburg—Army units yesterday sealed off the Bekkersdal township near Westonaria, 30 km west of Johannesburg, and launched a house-to-house search for the killers of two policemen.

A police spokesman said two white policemen and seven black miners had been killed and about 40 injured at 5 p.m. on Tuesday when a mob of 500 miners attacked the policemen who had allegedly ordered them to disperse.

Surrounded

During a roadblock held by police in the township yesterday two men were arrested for possession of an AK-47 rifle and six hand grenades.

The follow-up operation also led to 11 men appearing in court yesterday on charges of murder.

The spokesman said 250 people were being interrogated.

According to news reports the two policemen, both in their 20s and named as Sg't D Pretorius and Const F Koekemoer, had been surrounded by the crowd which stoned their vehicle.

Witchdoctor

The policemen had made a desperate call for help on their radio and their last report before being killed was 'Boys hurry up. We are being murdered.'

The two had defended themselves with their service pistols and then fled in their vehicle into the veld. They used their shotguns and tear-gas canisters to protect themselves, but were soon hacked to death by the crowd wielding pangas, lead pipes, knobkierries and daggers.

Police reinforcements arrived soon afterwards and were fired at with shotguns taken from the dead policeman's vehicle.

The police opened fire on the crowd which dispersed and fled into the Bekkersdal township.

Television reports said that the bodies of the seven shot miners had marks cut into them by a witchdoctor and that 'the crazed mob' had been given 'muti' to make them believe the police bullets could not harm them.

The names of the dead black men have not been released.

Residents of Bekkersdal township said that few people went to work yesterday as soldiers searched houses, vehicles and pedestrians.

Minister of Law and Order Louis le Grange warned yesterday that no mercy would be shown to people who attacked, killed or prevented policemen from doing their duty — (Sapa)
Policeman is fined R1,000 for corruption

By Gavyn Engelbrecht

A police warrant officer, who asked a murder suspect for money in return for "help", was yesterday convicted of corruption and fined R1,000 (for a year's imprisonment).

Alwyn Johannes Zandberg (43), no address given, was sentenced by a Johannesburg magistrate to a further year's imprisonment suspended for five years.

He pleaded not guilty before Mr P.J. du Plessis to receiving, twice during September 1994, R100 from murder suspect Mr Stelios Orphanou.

Zandberg was acquitted of a third corruption charge involving the acceptance of groceries, cool drinks and alcohol for his children's birthday party, from Mr George Piersides — another suspect in the case.

DEMANDED MORE

The court was told that Zandberg, while investigating a shooting at the Residential Club, had promised to help Mr Orphanou (a Greek national) if he gave him money. Zandberg undertook to prepare a favourable deportation report for Mr Orphanou and made available statements of witnesses in the case.

When Mr Orphanou gave him R100, Zandberg said this was not enough and demanded more, the court heard.

In his defence, Zandberg cited financial problems and said he wanted to secure Mr Orphanou's trust. He said he had only borrowed the money.
Mine riot toll rises to nine

JOHANNESBURG — Army units yesterday sealed off the Bekkersdal township near Westonaria as the death toll from Tuesday's riot rose to nine.

Police confirmed that seven black men and two white policemen died and said they were interrogating some 250 people in connection with the incident.

The policemen were killed about 5 p.m. on Tuesday when they were attacked by about 500 miners as they investigated reports of an illegal meeting.

40 wounded

Seven men were subsequently killed when police reinforcements opened fire on the crowd and 40 were wounded, eight seriously, according to last night's police unrest situation report.

The report said 21 people were arrested although a police spokesman told our correspondent that 52 people were arrested, 31 of whom were hospitalized with gunshot wounds.

The dead policemen, both in their twenties, were Sergeant D Pretorius and Constable F Koekemoer.

The names of the other dead have not been released.

Soldiers in more than 20 armoured vehicles sealed off Bekkersdal and conducted house-to-house searches yesterday. A massive roadblock was also set up at the entrance to the township where soldiers conducted body searches.

Yesterday's police situation report said two men were arrested at the roadblock for possession of an AK-47 rifle and six hand-grenades.

People entering and leaving the township were allegedly stripped half-naked by members of the SADF who were looking for small knife marks said to have been cut by a witchdoctor on the bodies of miners "to make them immune to police rubber bullets."

West Rand CID chief Colonel Colin Steyn said this angle was being investigated by police.

Mr. Jeremy Nel of the JCI mine management said he had heard of a gathering at the weekend at which a number of men were anointed by witchdoctors.

Tension at the mine was high yesterday, but Mr. Nel said all shifts worked normally.

Four National Union of Mineworkers officials were detained for an hour yesterday when they tried to question workers, an NUM representative said.

Tearsmoke

According to miners interviewed yesterday, trouble began after a meeting attended by about 500 miners, all members of the NUM, called to discuss working conditions.

During the meeting four white policemen travelling in a van arrived and gave the miners two minutes to disperse.

"Shortly thereafter, the four policemen fired tearsmoke and rubber bullets followed by shotguns fire. A fight then broke out," said one miner, who declined to give his name.
Witness tells of hitting before man's death

2 Cape Times, Friday, January 24, 1996
Security Police detain top UDF organisers

SECURITY POLICE detained United Democratic Front acting publicity secretary Murphy Morobe and West Cape administrative secretary Cheryl Carolus in Johannesburg early yesterday.

The detentions came a day after Carolus had returned from Sweden with a UDF delegation which held talks with the ANC and Swedish government and labour officials in Stockholm.

Carolus was taken into custody in an early-morning raid on the home of UDF national treasurer Azhar Cachalia.

It could not be established yesterday where or under which law Morobe was being held.

A UDF spokesman condemned the detentions and called for their immediate release, as well as that of UDF northern Cape organiser Hoffman Galeag, who was detained outside his lawyer's office in Johannesburg on Tuesday.

The spokesman said he knew nothing to connect Carolus' arrest with her week-long visit to Sweden in a four-member delegation led by UDF Border vice-president A Stotie.

UDF Transvaal general secretary Mohamed Valli and University of the Witwatersrand law lecturer Raymond Suttner, a Transvaal executive member, were part of the delegation.

The five-member ANC delegation in Stockholm was led by secretary-general Alfred Nzo. The talks with the UDF dealt with the socio-political crisis in SA, the spokesman said.

He described the discussions as fruitful and beneficial.

The UDF delegation met members of Sweden's ruling Social Democratic Party, the foreign and development aid ministers and union leaders.
Police deny charges on two Leandra killings

Police yesterday emphatically denied allegations relating to the murder of Leandra community leader and chairman of the Leandra Action Committee (LAC), Chief Ampie Mayisa, by a mob on January 11.

A police spokesman said in a terse telex message “The allegations are nothing but an attempt to discredit the police.”

This follows claims by the Mayisa family and other Leandra residents, including an official of the LAC, Mr Abel Nkabinde, that police withheld help from Chief Mayisa after he telephoned the police while his house was being attacked.

“The SAP will never deliberately ignore a call for help,” the spokesman said.

He gave an account of the incident: “At 19h59 on January 11, the member on charge-office duty received a telephone call from Chief Mayisa to the effect that his house was being attacked.

“Three members rushed to the black residential area, where they found Mayisa’s house in flames. A large mob had gathered in front of the house.”

HOUSE GUTTED

“When the members realised they would not be able to restore law and order on their own, they left to summon reinforcements.

“When the larger force arrived at Mayisa’s house, about 15 minutes later, the house had been gutted and the mob had left. Chief Mayisa could not be found.”

However, Chief Mayisa’s mother, Mrs Sarah Mayisa, told The Star last week that her son had made several frantic calls for help to the police station before the house was set alight.

She said police did not come to the rescue.

A woman alleges that in another incident on January 14 a youth, Jan Nkabinde, was assaulted by the same mob that had killed Chief Mayisa and that the police had given the mob an object that looked like a gun.

The woman, Ms Elizabeth Ngwenya, also claimed that the youth was assaulted in front of the policemen, but they did not intervene.

The police replied to this by denying that they were “in any way involved in this assault.”
Police action at school criticized

Education Reporter

The staff of Groenvlei Senior Secondary in Lansdowne yesterday condemned the action of police who they say went from class to class and ordered staff members to teach.

Most of the pupils have not been at school for the past two days and will return on Tuesday, in line with the call for a general return to school on that day.

Accompany

Yesterday only eight percent of Groenvlei pupils were in school.

Staff members said two policemen arrived at the school about 9am and asked the acting principal to accompany them as they went from class to class to check up on teachers.

"They interrogated teachers, asking them what they were doing and told an Afrikaans teacher that if she didn't know how to teach they would show her how to teach. She had only six pupils in her class."

The 56 staff members said in a statement "We view with utter disgust and contempt the efforts of the police to prescribe to teachers what their educational duties should be and their attempts to enforce these through the intimidation of teachers.

'Harassment'

"We wish the community to know that as teachers and responsible educators we will do all in our power to ensure the continued education of our students in 1986 without in any way undermining the principles and ideals central to the 1985 educational crisis.

"We believe that such harassment on the part of the police will bedevil any chance of a return to classes and demand that the police and army be kept off our and other school campuses."

The Western Cape Teachers' Union has condemned "this unwarranted and provocative action of police."

"There were only a few students at the school but the police saw fit to enter the school and terrorize the teachers and students. It seems as if police are determined to disrupt schooling this year."

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Captain Jan Calitz, confirmed that the police officers had discussed "certain aspects regarding scholars" with the school's staff.

Rejected

He rejected the claim that police had told teachers they "would show them how to teach."

"I see that (claim) as a perfect example of casting suspicion on the police," Captain Calitz said.

University of the Western Cape law students have been invited to attend a meeting concerning examinations in the A1 lecture hall at 11am on Tuesday.

[Signature]
Handicapped?

By MARTIN NTSELENGO

THIS year will be the Year of the Handicapped, the Government said - the year in which the unfortunate would be helped to lead a "normal" life.

But for two handicapped Krugersdorp families, 1986 has instead only brought more pain - thanks to the security police.

Two blind men were left helpless last week when security cops entered their homes late at night and ordered their wives to get out of bed, get dressed, and come with them to be detained.

It didn't matter that the women - two sisters - were themselves desperately ill.

The younger sister, Witwatersrand Council of Churches field worker Anna Sebole Mogase, has been released on doctor's orders.

She is now critically ill at her home - suffering from a chronic heart ailment.

The elder sister, Lettie Mathola Nzima, is also down with a bout of sugar diabetes - in Johannesburg prison.

She is her family's sole breadwinner.

Her blind husband, Isaac Mogase, a pensioner and father of three minors - Nathaniel, 4, Tisetso, 3, and Mapulane, 1 - said his wife was not given a chance to wash, talk or give him money for food.

"Police kept on saying she may jump out of the window," he said.

Nzima's blind husband, Luipaardsvlies brass factory worker Johan Themzi Nzima, said that when he asked why they were detaining his wife, the cops said she was giving residents "legal advice."

He protested - saying that when the consumer and bus boycotts started in Kagiso, they were both in Cape Town and only returned on December 20.

Now the two blind husbands are so bitter over the detentions that they intend writing a strong letter of protest to President PW Botha - demanding an explanation why 1986 was declared the Year of the Handicapped.

"Nzima and Mogase say the Government had promised to improve their conditions this year, to prevent more handicaps and to bring them "closer to normal people."

Cops take blind men's eyes away

DURBAN'S black commuters face a fare hike on all three of the city's major bus lines.

The fares of Putco Ilango Transport and the municipality's Green Line service will be increased by 15 percent from the beginning of February.

Durban Transport Management Board chairman Cuthbert said there had been no "general increase" in fares since April 1984.

"There have been other increases, but they were just to allow for the increase in petrol prices and did not cover other costs."

Putco PRO Pat Rogers said since the last hike all bus services have faced the problem of increased wages and salaries, higher bus spares prices and higher sales tax. The increase will cover these costs, he said.

Durban enters new era

Durban enters a new era as the city's public transport system undergoes a major change.

The introduction of new buses, some of which are air-conditioned, is expected to improve the quality of service for commuters.

The new buses, which are being delivered by a local manufacturer, are designed to be more comfortable and efficient than the older models currently in use.

Scholars' fares will increase from April 1. The municipal service will increase fares for white commuters in July.

Rapist soldier jailed

SA SOLDIER John Moloney will serve three years in jail for raping a 42-year-old Ovambo-speaking woman.

Moloney, 19, was found guilty by a Windhoek Supreme Court judge of raping the woman in her hut near Okondjalo in northern Namibia on March 31 last year.

Three years of a six-year jail sentence were suspended.

At the time of the crime, Moloney was serving in an army unit whose main objective was to promote "good relations" between the military and civilians in Namibia.

Acting Judge Herbert Hendler said the court would not tolerate the molesting of civilians.

Cop shoots youth

TRANSKEI police have opened an attempted murder docket after an 11-year-old youth, Nkumbuza Boya, was shot by a cop at a taxi rank in Butterworth.

Boya, who was shot in the thigh, is recovering at Butterworth Hospital.

Transkei police spokesman Colonel Nxolisi Jumba said the incident was not intentional because the policeman was chasing a criminal, and unintentionally hit the youth with a blank round of a .38. The youth has been charged with a shot at the criminal.

A relative, Z Boya, said the youngster was progressing well. The matter is in the hands of the family's lawyer.
TRANSKEI police have opened an attempted murder docket after an 11-year-old youth, Nkumbuza Boya, was shot by a cop at a taxi rank in Butterworth.

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A relative, Z Boya, said the youngster was progressing well. The matter is in the hands of the family's lawyer.
Court orders cop: Answer questions

By DAN DBLAMINI

A COP who allegedly threatened to shoot students attending the inquest into the death in detention of Sipho Mutsi, was this week ordered by the inquest magistrate to answer questions about the incident.

Constable Morake Mashawe, who allegedly drew his gun and threatened to shoot the students, was told he would be charged with contempt of court if he refused to answer the questions. A lawyer representing the Mutsi family, Advocate A Mendelow, witnessed the incident.

Mashawe had earlier refused to answer questions about the incident, and told the court it “had nothing to do with the inquest.”

Mendelow told the court that Mashawe was determined to be obstructive and resisted giving evidence in the inquest.

Mashawe admitted that the evidence given by the cop — who interrogated Cosas branch organiser Mutsi, 17 — differed. Mutsi was detained on May 4 and held at the Otendal police station. He died the next day.

Mashawe told the court he made an affidavit before Maj. Victor Stewart on May 11 and had again made a “supplementary” affidavit before Maj. Stewart the same night.

Mendelow suggested that Mashawe was lying, because he had made the supplementary affidavit before a Maj. Langeenhoven.

Mashawe said he “could not explain” why the affidavit was not before Maj. Langeenhoven’s handwriting even though he said he had made it before Maj. Stewart.

Mashawe said he made a supplementary affidavit because he had forgotten to mention in the original one that Sello Dithobe and two white cops may have been in the interrogation office without him having noticed them.

Mendelow suggested to him that somebody had read out the affidavit to him and had advised him to make a second affidavit.

Lashed back to school

CP Correspondent

PARENTS OF Thabong pupils near Welkom have ignored the opening date for schools — January 28 — and have been-hampering their children to force them to attend school since Monday.

This was the stand taken by thousands of parents who attended a mass meeting at Thabong Stadium on Sunday with a heavy police guard keeping a close watch on proceedings.

Scores of pupils at three secondary schools — Lebogang, Thapaga and Teto — were treated for stab wounds at the Provincial Hospital after they refused to go into classes.

Some were beaten for not wearing school uniforms and those with perm hair were ordered to cut their hair short.

The lectures at 17 schools in the township have been normal since Monday.

The attendance at 13 primary schools is at 90 percent and secondary schools at 75 percent this week.

The leader of the parents’ group, PK Selepe, indicated that parents had to take this step because the police and the Department of Education and Training had failed to take the kids to school.

“The reason for pupils not going to school is sheer laziness — hence we acted,” said Mr. Selepe.

The Regional Inspector for Welkom East Circuit, JAC Steyn, and the liaison officer for the DET in the Free State, Saul Maibi, have assured parents that all the schools and properties damaged during unrest would be repaired and that
Bop cops lash kids

SCHOOLCHILDREN were jambokked by the Bophuthatswana police after classes were disrupted at schools in Ga-Rankuwa on Friday.

Later on the same day groups of rampaging youths set alight two delivery trucks in the townships. Earlier, employees of a bakery travelling in a delivery truck were ordered to place two loaves of bread in the yards of houses in Zone 4.

The township was in turmoil as the Bophuthatswana police jambokked schoolchildren they came across in the streets. I saw others being kicked and accused of being "trouble-makers" whose aim was not to attend school.

Female teachers at the Odi High School were seen exchanging words with the policemen as the latter beat pupils next to the school yard.

Pupils in Ga-Rankuwa and Mabopane have been boycotting classes since Bophuthatswana schools were reopened early this month. The boycott is said to be in protest against detentions "and harassment by the local police.

By ALINAH DUBE
Langa youths attack officer

Staff Reporter

A LANGA policeman was rushed bleeding and bruised to Conradi Hospital after he had been attacked by a crowd of township youths while interviewing a resident in Langa yesterday afternoon. The policeman's car was set alight and destroyed by the youths seconds after he fled on foot.

Warrant Officer Forbes-Harding was attacked and stoned by about 20 youths in Zone 20 during a "routine crime investigation" about 3.20pm. Captain Jan Calitz, a police liaison officer for the Western Cape, said he was alone when attacked.

The policeman's head and face were injured in the attack. He is believed to have stumbled back near the Langa police station where he was found bleeding by colleagues and rushed to hospital.

Late yesterday it was not clear whether WO Forbes-Harding had been admitted to Conradi Hospital, but a spokesman said he was being "thoroughly X-rayed at present."

His condition was described as "satisfactory."

Minutes after the attack, police launched an intensive follow-up operation in the area.

No arrests were reported.

The police vehicle, estimated at being worth R10 000, was gutted.

Bonteheuwel

Police fired a shot to disperse a crowd of Bonteheuwel residents who surrounded and stoned their vehicle, almost overturning it, on Sunday.

An unidentified policeman was hit in the face by a flying rock but was "not seriously" injured, Captain Calitz said yesterday.

He said the policemen were surrounded about 11am after being told to investigate a gathering near the Calvinist Church in Tambo Street.

When one policeman was hit in the face by a rock, his colleague fired a shot and the crowd dispersed.

Nobody in the crowd was reported injured, Captain Calitz said.

Damage to the police vehicle is estimated at R200.

No arrests had been made by late yesterday.

Police have opened an attempted murder docket after several shots were fired at the home of KTC squatter camp leader Mr Oliver Memani early yesterday.

Neither Mr Memani nor any of his family were injured in the incident and police were yesterday battling to trace potential witnesses.

Mr Memani was not available for comment yesterday.

No serious damage was caused to his home.

Captain Calitz confirmed the incident and said the shots were fired about 1am.

He appealed to anyone with any information about the incident to contact 10111.
'No police, army' plea

From CLARE HARPER

JOHANNESBURG — Last night, on the eve of the unofficial back-to-school called by the National Education Conference, the Soweto Parents' Crisis Committee and the Progressive Federal Party urged the authorities not to interfere with the thousands of pupils expected to return to school today.

The SPCC telexed the State President, Mr P W Botha, the Deputy Minister of Education and Development Aid, Mr Sam de Beer, and the Deputy Minister of Law and Order, Mr Adriaan Vlok, urging them not to station security forces in and around black schools today.

In the telex, the SPCC said that "out of experience, we know that any presence of the SADF at or around school premises invariably leads to tension, intimidation and a negative psychological make-up of the pupils". It urged that the authorities "limit activities that might unleash the bitter memories of 1976", and said: "Our appeal is that, unless the principal at the school specifically requests it, withdraw the army as reasonably distant from schools as possible. We believe that no normal schooling can go on at gunpoint."

Mr Ken Andrew, PFP spokesman on black education, said in a statement "I call on the security forces to stay away from all schools and to leave it to the parent, teacher and student organisations to implement the decisions of the conference."

More than 100 organisations, including the United Democratic Front, the Azanian Peoples Organization, trade unions and community and educational organizations, had called for black students to go back to school today.

The Department of Education and Training yesterday said there would be no heavy security measures. A spokesman said "To facilitate registration, two staff members will be at the gates to assist with registration and issue forms to pupils — there is no question of permits and no question of security guards."
A SCHOOLCHILD at a back-to-school rally was allegedly shot dead by police in Kagiso township on the West Rand yesterday.

Three other children were allegedly admitted to Leratong Hospital after a clash erupted between police and about 500 pupils who met to encourage each other to go back to school.

The incidents happened as members of the Soweto Parents' Crisis Committee urged all black pupils to go back to school today.

Sister Bernard Mncube, a popular Kagiso community leader, said many more children were injured in what she described as the use of "gunshots, buck-shot, teargas and sjamboks".

The SPPC yesterday sent telex messages to President P W Botha, the Deputy Minister of Education and Training, Sam de Beer, and Deputy Minister of Law and Order and Defence, Adriaan Vlok, urging them not to station security forces in and around schools as black pupils return to school today.
Cops accuse DSPC of smear campaign.

A document dated January 30, 1986, which appears to discuss a smear campaign against certain people, mentions "DSPC" and "Cops." The text is not entirely legible due to the quality of the image, but it seems to be discussing allegations and responses to them.

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The text is too obscured to provide a meaningful translation or interpretation. The document appears to be a copy of a newspaper article or a government notice, dated January 30, 1986, related to a smear campaign against certain individuals or groups.
Bishop equates police action with terrorism

PORT ELIZABETH — The Anglican Bishop of Port Elizabeth, the Right Reverend Bruce Evans, has severely criticised the government and equated police actions which have resulted in township deaths with terrorism.

In the current issue of the Searchlight, his newsletter to parishes in the diocese, he calls for prayers for the country's rulers — "that they will repent and humble themselves so as to apologise for the iniquities they have brought upon millions and millions of human beings made in the image of God."

Bishop Evans also says it is up to Christians to see Christian values are not only upheld "but that they replace the pagan values that have dominated our lives in this country for so long, producing the violent society of which all of us are only too aware."

"In Amanzimtoti and in the Northern Transvaal we have had the horror of indiscriminate bomb blasts which have killed and injured numbers of innocent people. This kind of madness must be condemned in the strongest terms. People have been outraged by these attacks, and rightly so." — Sapa
‘Organizer’ in City’s hottest seat

By WILLEM STEENKAMP

FACE TO FACE, Brigadier Chris Swart, Divisional Commissioner of Police, for the Western Cape and a man planted firmly in the eye of the unrest storm since taking up his present appointment in September last year, is not the archetypal thick-necked policeman beloved of caricaturists.

The man in Cape Town’s hottest seat is a compact 56-year-old with short, dark hair and the down-home Overberg accent which he has carried with him since his childhood in Napiер, where he was born.

Brigadier Swart has been a policeman virtually all his life. He joined the force at 17, just after matriculating from Napiér’s high school, and since then he has served in places as far apart as Oqwara, Tulbagh and De Doorns, and everything from establishing what must be the SAP’s remotest outpost to protecting 50,000 people up and down Paarl Mountain in a single day.

If there is one thread that runs through Brigadier Swart’s career, it is his organizing ability.

He has organized everything from that far-flung “cop shop” to a Republic Day festival, and at present he is busy organizing what he hopes will be a lasting legacy in the Western Cape.

When Brigadier Swart attested in the SAP in early 1947, he did so for several reasons, some of which are fairly vague now. But he remembers that one was an interest in things military — natural enough for a boy who grew up watching World War II (he reads widely on the subject to this day).

Another was that he was impressed by the sergeant in charge of the Napiér police station, which was situated opposite his family home.

After six months at the Police College he was posted to Wellington, where he stayed five years. Then, having passed his examination for promotion to second-class sergeant, he was transferred to Tulbagh as station commander.

Tulbagh was an important formative experience, he remembers, because in addition to being station commander he was also (after the fashion of those days) the public prosecutor in the local magistrate’s court.

He stayed on as Tulbagh station commander for many years, working his way up to first-class sergeant and warrant-officer.

In 1963 he gained entry to the gruelling SAP officers’ course, passed it and was posted to Oqwara in South West Africa/Namibia — a place so remote from his professional milieu that he and his wife Beatrice had to look it up on a map.

Interesting

His new appointment was as staff officer to the local district commandant — an interesting task, he remembers, because in those days the huge station was policed by an incredibly small SAP presence.

One task he remembers particularly clearly was the establishment of a police station at Oqwara in KwaZulu-Natal, the population of which consisted then of two families.

It took days of feverish bush-bashing before the two police three-tonners — “we had an honorary member of the Boy Scouts!” — were then made senior staff officer at the Police College, and was there when the first policewomen were trained.

Two years later he was appointed district commandant of Paarl, and in 1975 he was seconded again, this time to organize the Afrikaans language centre.

He remembers this as something of a headache.

“I had to create facilities for 50,000 people and lay on a national festival on top of the mountain — without damaging the environment, mind you.”

The Tsitsikwe, over he was immediately plunged into another organizing task — to create the Boland division.

When it was done, he was appointed divisional inspector, and the Boland was back in divisional commissioner.

E Cape

He stayed in this post for a period of over 10 years.

Today all his children are out of the house. One son is a lawyer, the other a final-year student at Stellenbosch University. His eldest daughter is a genealogist, among other things, and his other daughter a Paarl schoolmistress.

Military history of the World War II period remains one of his interests, as well as police history and world affairs.

Brigadier Swart says he is thankful the local situation has “stabilized”, but adds “While we are very grateful for this, the situation is being monitored so we won’t be caught unaware of any time in the future.”

He maintains that one reason for the diminution of local unrest is the fact that in spite of the image that has been created, the vast majority of the inhabitants of all sites have shown that they are willing to be law-abiding, and support us in our task.

Baron, there has been good co-operation between the various elements of the security forces.

Allegations

Brigadier Swart stresses that allegations about police conduct or misconduct need time to answer “because we don’t make up stories. So we have to establish the facts...”

Baron, perhaps two or three days later, the impact has already been lost while the allegation is rehashed.

He also strongly disputes claims that complaints made at police stations about police misconduct are ignored or not properly followed up.

“If an individual has gone too far, the case has always been investigat- ed by the SAP itself”, he says. “And it has always been the SAP which has proceeded against us, as a force, not the police.”

He admits that every complaint is handled in a thorough and objective manner, but he has been instructed that any complaint must be followed up immediately, when it is registered like any other. When investigations are complete it is sent to the Attorney-General, who decides whether to prosecute or not. This has been the position for the past 73 years, since the inception of the South African Police in 1913.”
2 die in clash with police

JOHANNESBURG — Two people — one a schoolgirl, the other a schoolboy — died in clashes with police in Kagiso township near Krugersdorp on Monday.

The pupil was Francina Legote, 15, a junior certificate student at the St Peter's Higher Primary School. The other victim was Mr Ferdinand Seremola.

Police have confirmed both deaths.

A spokesman at Leratong Hospital near Krugersdorp said 13 pupils had been admitted to the hospital. Two more had been treated and discharged.

Major M J Balfour of the Krugersdorp police said police had begun patrolling Kagiso when stones had been thrown at them by a group of pupils in a schoolyard.

The police retaliated by firing rubber bullets and tear gas and some pupils had been injured.

He said the residents of the township continued to harass the police, by throwing stones at them, and in the evening Mr Seremola was killed by shotgun fire as he was throwing a petrol bomb at the police.

Mr Difference Modise, a student priest, said he was in the schoolyard when police started firing tear gas and rubber bullets at the pupils, who were "holding an orderly and lawful meeting to discuss whether they should all return to school."

Some pupils were injured as they tried to escape.

"I protested to the police for interfering with the pupils and one policeman, calling me a 'kaffir', ordered me not to interfere with them or he would arrest me," Mr Modise said.

He added that the pupils were put in police vans. Parents, who had gathered at the school, protested at the arrest of their children, and police released the pupils. The injured were then taken to hospital.

Francina died on arrival. — Sapa.
ANC recruits told to kill community councillors—claim

Staff Reporter

Trainees in African National Congress camps were instructed to shoot community councillors, the Delmas treason trial was told by a former ANC member yesterday.

The witness, who may not be identified, was testifying on behalf of the State in the trial. Twenty-two men, mostly members of the United Democratic Front (UDF), have pleaded not guilty to a charge of high treason and to alternative charges of subversion, terrorism and murder.

Most of the alternative charges relate to the unrest in the Vaal Triangle which began on September 3, 1984, during a rent protest march.

Trainees were told by a member of the ANC military council, who was also chief of operations, that community councillors were standing in the way of the liberation of the people and all they were good for was to be shot at, the witness said.

This evidence emerged during cross-examination of the witness by defence counsel Mr G. Bizos (SC) on the ANC’s soft-targets strategy. Mr Bizos put it to the witness that he had deliberately falsified the notion of soft targets to fit within the ambit of the present case.

The witness told the court the ANC used to strive not to involve defenceless civilians but this policy had changed, although publicly the policy remained the same. He cited a number of incidents in which civilians were killed and said trainees occasionally never arrived at a training camp in Angola. Later on, they discovered they were dead, he said.

He also referred to incidents where alleged traitors to the ANC were killed.

The witness said he had no personal contact with the Cape UDF members who were alleged to have undergone a ‘brash course in the use of arms in Lesotho in December 1984.

He said he received this information from a colleague in Lesotho but had met two of the four at a Christmas Eve party. He and Mr Baba Ncokutu had had a political discussion and Mr Ncokutu had told him he was in the UDF Cape executive.

He added he was told by the host of the party that Ms Zou Kota was publicity secretary of the UDF’s Western Cape branch. According to the defence, Ms Kota was only appointed to this position in March last year.

Mr Justice Van Dijkhorst is on the Bench with two assessors. The cross-examination of the witness will continue today.
THE Southern African Catholic Bishops' Conference, meeting in plenary session in Pretoria, has called for a government investigation into an incident in Kagiso on Monday when a high school pupil was allegedly killed by police.

In a statement sent to the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, the SACBC said that about 1 000 high school pupils held a meeting at St Peter's Roman Catholic school on Monday.

They had the principal's permission for the meeting to encourage them to return to school on Tuesday.

The statement, issued on behalf of the SACBC by Archbishop Dennis Hurley and Bishop Reginald Orsmond, Bishop of Johannesburg, said police dressed in blue arrived at the school in two lippos.

The pupils apparently panicked and tried to climb out of the windows of the school.

Several were badly lacerated.

The statement said the police used teargas and birdshot on the pupils and Francina Maggie Legwete, of Kamarogo street, Kagiso, was killed.

"We find the police behaviour totally inexplicable and irresponsible. We protest in the strongest possible measure against such brutal treatment of children and call for a full investigation and the punishment of the officers responsible," the statement said. — Sapa
PFP continues unrest probe

CAPE TOWN — The "Trojan Horse" incident in which hidden policemen shot dead three people in Athlone, Cape Town, last October was the lowest point of "brutal, insensitive and provocative" government action during Western Cape unrest, Mr Roger Hulley, Progressive Federal Party MP for Constantia, said yesterday.

He was commenting on the PFP unrest monitoring committee's work over the last five months.

He said, "Mercifully, there have been changes and an easing of the tension. We will continue as long as there is a need for us to monitor the situation — even if one has to absent oneself from Parliament."

Mr Hulley warned unrest could flare up again if authorities "sat back smugly" believing they had nothing more to do about political grievances.

He said, "The grievances are there. Now is the time for the government to adopt a more conciliatory approach."

A number of issues emanating from the commission's investigations would be raised in Parliament, "particularly the Trojan Horse incident."

Three young people were shot dead by police hidden among packing crates on an open lorry which crashed Thornton Road after vehicles had been stoned in the area.
Policeman shot in Guguletu

Star reporter

An intensive security operation was mounted in Guguletu on Tuesday night and early yesterday following the shooting and wounding of a policeman.

The policeman, Constable C F Verhoogt, 19, who was hit in the ankle, was in a "satisfactory" condition in Tygerberg Hospital late yesterday.

His colleague, whom police did not identify, was not injured.

The shooting occurred about 9.30pm as the two policemen turned from NY1 into NY5 in Guguletu after travelling from Khayelitsha.

Captain Jan Calitz, a police liaison officer for the Western Cape, said several shots were fired at their vehicle, three bullets hitting the paneling of the car.

No suspects were seen during the incident and the policemen had continued driving without returning the fire, Captain Calitz said.

No arrests had been made by late yesterday.
One dead, 5 hurt in W Rand demo

By Rich Mkhondo

On the West Rand yesterday, a 17-year-old youth was shot dead, five people were seriously injured, scores of others were arrested, and a house belonging to a detainee was petrol-bombed.

Joseph Shiny Mono, a Std 5 pupil at Phatudi Higher Primary School, was shot dead by the security forces in Munseville, near Krugersdorp, yesterday morning after a protest march to Krugersdorp police station by a crowd of about 2 000, mostly women.

Five people were injured and taken to Leratong Hospital.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Directorate in Pretoria confirmed the death and the injury of two people.

Witnesses said that police turned the marchers back at the corner of Reiger Street and Van Riebeeck Street, Quellerie Park. Police allegedly used sjamboks to herd them along the road back to Munseville.

On the outskirts of Munseville, the marchers were allegedly dispersed with birdshot and teargas.

No harassment

The march was apparently to demand the removal of SADF troops from Munseville and Kagiso and also that people observing the bus boycott should not be harassed by security forces.

Joseph Mono’s sister, Charlotte, said that, after the marchers were driven back to the township, youths, most of them pupils who had stayed away from classes, joined their mothers.

She said her brother was trying to help five women who had been overcome by teargas.

She said “Police opened fire. Joseph tried to run away. He stumbled into a yard not very far from his home.”

“When people in the yard asked the police why they had shot him, police said that he had stoned them.”

“But we were all watching and nobody stoned them. Everyone was running for his life,” she said.

A police spokesman said that, after the marchers had been dispersed, they began stoning police vehicles and tear smoke was used.

He said that, as the mob fled, they stoned police who were climbing from their vehicles to arrest the stone-throwers.

Police fired two shotgun rounds in self-defence, fatally wounding a man and wounding another man and a woman, the spokesman said.
Policeman dies of blast burns

DURBAN. — A policeman, Colonel Robert Welman, who had been in a serious condition in Addington Hospital since receiving severe burns in a limpet mine explosion at Jacobs on January 9, has died. A hospital spokesman said yesterday that Colonel Welman died in the intensive-care unit at 11.30pm on Thursday. Detective-Sergeant Rudi van der Merwe, who was injured in the same explosion, remains in a serious but stable condition. — Sapa
SOUTH African police in helicopters and cars raided a church centre yesterday, shooting at young blacks who had sought refuge there and arresting over 40, a director of the centre said.

Lutshilo White, a director of the Wilgespruit Ecumenical Centre, west of Johannesburg, said local Anglican Bishop Siphiwe Mbombo had asked the centre to shelter some 50 children and youths, aged between 14 and 22.

They had fled their troubled townships for fear of right-wing vigilantes.

A spokesman for the SA Police Public Relations in Pretoria said: "A police operation involving helicopters was conducted at the Wilgespruit Centre at 7 am yesterday. Police had a warrant to search and arrest suspects on cases of murder, public violence, arson and serious assault which they were investigating.

"Thirteen people were arrested at the Centre for these cases and 42 were arrested under the state of emergency regulations. Shots were fired to effect the arrest."
Ruling sought against Wilgespruit arrests

Police agree to let 42 children go

By Janine Simon

The Divisional Commissioner of Police on the West Rand yesterday undertook to ensure that the 42 children detained at the Wilgespruit Fellowship Centre in Roodepoort on February 13 would be released by midnight.

Police also agreed to allow the children, all but one of whom are under 20, to choose whether they wished to be released in Leandra or Wilgespruit.

Among those detained are four children of the murdered Leandra community leader, Chief Ample Mayise.

The undertaking followed an urgent application for the release of the children brought against the commissioner in the Rand Supreme Court by Bishop Simeon Nkoane, the Bishop of Johannesburg, the two wives of Chief Mayise and five parents whose children were detained.

Mr Justice B O'Donovan did not make a ruling as counsel for the plaintiffs, Mr Sidney Kettle, QC, accepted the undertaking made by Mr Schalk Burger SC, representing the commissioner.

Sanctuary

But Mr Justice O'Donovan said the matter could be raised again should the undertaking not be carried out.

According to affidavits, armed police arrived at the centre in helicopters and large trucks at 6.45 am on February 13. The premises were searched and the children and relatives of employees were arrested.

They had since been held at the Krugersdorp Police Station.

Bishop Nkoane said the children had sought sanctuary at the centre after the murder of Chief Mayise in January.

"Deep divisions" had developed between Mayise followers and the so-called "Inkatha" group — the general term used for those opposed to Chief Mayise and apparently not related to Chief Buthelezi's movement — in Leandra, kwaThema and Davelton communities.

"Inkatha" was responsible for a reign of terror in the area, he said in an affidavit.

Tensions were especially high after the January 25 funeral of the chief and terrified youths, including four of the chief's children, fled from Leandra to Davelton and kwaThema.
Four die as mobs attack police patrols

POLICE patrols and a police station were attacked in a number of townships at the weekend. Police action killed four and a hand-grenade wounded a policeman.

Two black women were killed on Saturday, one at Mohlakeng, near Randfontein, when police fired a shot at a mob throwing stones at a security force patrol; the other died in Mamelodi when police fired birdshot at a mob attacking a police patrol.

Two men were killed and one injured when police opened fire with birdshot on a group who had set up a barricade in the township of Wesselton, in the Eastern Transvaal, early yesterday, police said.

Police in Pretoria said a mob attacked the Lamontville police station early yesterday morning, firing shots and causing damage. Police fired birdshot and teargas.

In a second incident at Lamontville, a police patrol was attacked by stone-throwers. Shots were fired at the patrol, and a hand-grenade exploded. A policeman received "treatment for shrapnel wounds. Two nuns were arrested in a march in Munsieville, Krugerdorp.

Two petrol bombs were thrown through the window of the OK Bazaars in Randfontein on Saturday morning.
Township residents trapped by youths

By McKeed Kotolo

Thousands of Soshanguve, Pretoria, residents were this morning trapped in the township following the barricading of streets by youths and a heavy police presence.

This follows the alleged arrest of about 120 people yesterday afternoon by police at the St Charles Lwanga Roman Catholic Church in Soshanguve after stoning incidents were reported near the church premises.

Father Smangaliso Mkhathwa, the resident priest and a patron of the United Democratic Front, confirmed the arrests and said all activity in the township had come to a standstill this morning.

Residents who called The Star early today said there was no transport to town and police were patrolling the streets.

A spokesman for the Police Directorate of Public Relations in Pretoria today confirmed that a bus and two private vehicles were stoned but he denied any arrests had been made.

STONES THROWN

He also said a local policeman was slightly injured when his house was set alight by a mob at about 2 am today.

Sources in Soshanguve said incidents of stone-throwing were reported in the township along the main road which is a short distance from the church at about 5 pm yesterday.

They said after the incidents, a large contingent of police vans arrived at the church and sealed off the area for about 30 minutes before removing about 120 youths and some parents who had gathered in the church premises for various activities.

They said no problems were reported at the time of the arrests.

The alleged arrests reported by angered local youths who later formed barricades throughout the township and requested parents to stay away from work this morning so that they could demand the release of those arrested.
Seven terrorists killed in township gunbattle
Police dispute

by Shirley Pressey
Police dispute Dr Orr's allegations

Prof J A Olver, Chief State Pathologist for the Orange Free State, visited the detainee on September 26 and none mentioned anything about physical violence.

Brig Johannes Hills, officer commanding both St Albans and the North End prisons, said he could not understand what Dr Orr meant by alleging that the yellow medical cards were "incomplete".

It was the duty of the district surgeon to complete the yellow cards.

Brig Hills denied that medical facilities at the prisons were inadequate.

Lt Winnifred Nel, acting officer commanding the North End Prison, said that up to September 26 last year about 72 women were held in terms of the emergency.

Only about four or five had complained of injuries. None had charges.

Lt Nel said that if the assaults had been so serious, it would have been expected that detainees would have been admitted to the prison hospital or to a hospital outside.

Lt Patricia Prince, who works in the prison hospital at St Albans, said it was one of her duties to examine inmates and note injuries or complaints.

Only three detainees were referred by Dr Orr to the local prison hospital.
‘Torture’ claim: SARP release man

By ANDREW DONALDSON

THE South African Railway police yesterday agreed to release from custody a Swellendam factory employee after he brought an urgent application to the Supreme Court in which he claimed he had been repeatedly assaulted and tortured for five days.

The incident arose following investigations into the theft of money from a station in January.

Mr Benjamin Sleegers, 20, of Droë River Farm, Bonnevale, who filed his affidavit from Somerset Hospital where he is being treated for “excessive injuries”, sought an order releasing him from SARP custody and restraining them from assaulting, threatening or intimidating him.

He claimed that, following his apprehension on January 20, the farm manager on the farm where he lived had assisted the railway police in their interrogations — which included electric shock treatment and being chased by a police van across farmlands until he collapsed from exhaustion.

The Minister of Transport Affairs, the Regional Commissioner of the SARP, the Post Commander of the SARP, Table Bay Harbour station, and Mr Henk van Zyl, the Droë River Farm manager, were named as respondents in the action.

In terms of an agreement which was made an order by Mr Justice de Kock, Mr Sleegers withdrew his application against the Minister.

The SARP also undertook to release Mr Sleegers, to see that he was not unlawfully arrested, threatened or beaten again and the SARP men involved in the investigation concerning Mr Sleegers would be withdrawn from the case Mr Van Zyl also Undertook not to intimidate, assault or threaten him.

In turn, Mr Sleegers undertook not to disclose the terms of the order and the contents of the application to any newspaper or magazine.

He said he was assaulted by two SARP men while walking to Jubilee Halt station.

‘Escape from being beaten’

He was taken back to the farm where he said he was beaten until Tuesday afternoon. He was then kept locked in a van on the farm until Thursday, when three SARP detectives from Cape Town questioned him.

He “confessed” to them that he would show them where the money was “to escape from being beaten.” When he could not show them where the money was, he was again assaulted.

On Friday, he was taken to the Table Bay railway police station.

On Sunday, January 26th, after falling ill and complaining of blood in his urine and that he had been ill, he was taken to Somerset Hospital.

He was supported by affidavits from Mr Matthew Walton and Mr Clinton Light, of the Legal Resources Centre, and Dr Robert Jon Goldman, the surgical registrar at Somerset Hospital.

None of the respondents had replied to Mr Sleegers’ allegations.

Mr E L King, SC, assisted by Mr J Short-Smith, and instructed by Mr Walton, appeared for the respondents. Mr P Redman, of the Deputy State-Attorney’s Office, appeared for the Minister, the Regional Commissioner and the Post Commander of the SARP. Mr J A le Rioux appeared for Mr Van Zyl.
Police deny PE assaults

THE South African Police have denied knowledge of assaults on state of emergency detainees alleged by Dr Wendy Orr and others.

The news leaked yesterday from affidavits filed by police in the Port Elizabeth Supreme Court in reply to an interim interdict granted last September restraining them from assaulting and torturing detainees.

At the hearing yesterday Mr Justice Jones granted an order postponing the return date of the application until June 17. In the meantime the restraining interdict will remain in force.

It was to the parties' interest that the matter be heard and judgment given soon, Mr Justice Jones said.

An ancillary order adding the names of 12 policemen as co-respondents was also granted.

Police filed more than 70 affidavits totalling 700 pages.

Injured

The major document was a point-by-point denial of Dr Orr's allegations by Brigadier E. Schnetzer, District Commissioner of Police in the Eastern Cape.

He said it could have happened that some people were injured while resisting arrest and that other detainees had been badly injured before their detention by "people's courts" in the townships.

He said Dr Orr's allegations against the police were vague and police in charge at the time of the alleged incident were never properly identified, making it impossible to trace culprits.

Other allegations were based on hearsay and were impossible to prove.

Brigadier Schnetzer said only four detainees lodged complaints with the police.

Police tried to investigate three cases thoroughly, but were hampered by the complainants failing to give enough information about the alleged assaults.

Other senior police officers named as respondents in the application substantiated affidavits denying knowledge.

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Dr Wendy Orr

of the alleged assault.

All the policemen alleged in the application and supporting affidavits to have assaulted detainees denied doing so and all denied believing that they were undeterred against action against detainees by the state of emergency regulations.

The day after the interim interdict preventing police from assaulting detainees was granted, the police brought in a professor of pathology from the University of the Orange Free State, Professor J. A. Olivier, to examine the detainees.

In his affidavit he said all the detainees at St Albin's prison were assembled, and he, in the company of prison officers, examined prisoners at random.

He later examined 18 randomly selected prisoners in detail at the prison hospital, again in the company of prison officers, and said none said they had been assaulted or showed signs of any injury. — DAILY TAN Correspondent.
Protest peaceful, commission told

Police wore gas masks — witness

Pretoria Correspondent

A Mamelodi man told yesterday how he had seen police and army members wearing gas masks just before shoot- ings which resulted in the death of about 15 people and the injury of scores of others in the township on November 21.

Testifying before the commission of inquiry called by the Pretoria Council of Churches (PCC) at the Mamelodi YMCA, Mr John Selmatele (60) said that at the time he did not think the police would shoot teargas and other ammunition into the crowd because there were elderly people there and it was a peaceful gathering.

Mr Selematele said the people marched to outside the Ma- melodi Town Council building to demonstrate against high rents, restrictions on burials and al- leged beatings and killings of youths in the township.

He told the court he saw some of the beatings and killings which began after a state of emergency was declared.

Mrs Elida Mahlomooza (62), another Mamelodi resident, testi- fied before commissioner Arthur Chaskalson and two assis- tants, Mr G Prige and Bishop MS Ndawonde, that she and her seven children had not gone to the demonstration of their own free will.

Became nervous:

Youths came to her house and told her and her family to join other people at the council chambers. They even woke her daughter who was working night shift.

Mrs Mahlomooza said although the youths did not use force to make them leave the house, she and her family had been afraid to object for fear of being harassed.

She testified that she became nervous when she saw the multi- tude outside the office. Instinct told her to go home and she did so amid insults from the crowd.

She heard shots and muttering in the distance and feared for her children. They returned home at intervals until she realised that one, Thoko, was missing. She learnt later that Thoko had been shot in the head on her way home.

Thoko survived and also testi- fied at the inquiry yesterday. Other people who gave evidence were 12-year-old Margaret Shik- wane, who was shot in the neck and has a bullet lodged in her body, and her mother.

The commission will sit for another 12 days and the outcome of the inquiry will be handed over to the PCC.

Natal woman detains freed

Natal academic Miss Sandra Africa, detained with her hus- band, Dr Vijay Ramaknan, a day after the bomb blast at Amaz- limbili, has been released.

A spokesman for the lawyers representing the couple said Miss Africa, who had a baby shortly before she was held, was freed on Monday.

After the blast five people were detained but police would not say if this was in connection with the incident.

New exam timetable rejected

By Mandy Motanyane

Black parents, teachers and students in Soweto and Alexandra have rejected a revised exami- nation timetable issued by the Department of Education (DET) last week, a spokesman for the Soweto Parents Crisis Commit- tee (SPCC) said today.

According to the new time- table, thousands of secondary school pupils who missed their end of year examinations because of boycotts last year, are to start writing from next Monday.

Following a series of meet- ings between the SPCC, teachers and students, it was decided that the February date was too soon, Rev Molefe Tsele of the SPCC said.

A consultative meeting would be held at the weekend to decide on a date in March.

The DET's regional director, Mr Gunther Merbold, said the 1986 academic year would come into effect in April, when the second term started.

Internal examinations had to be postponed last year following prolonged school boycotts and violence at schools.
Shots fired at police after grenade blast

Staff Reporters

SHOTS were fired at police in a Casspir during a follow-up operation in Guguletu on Monday night soon after four soldiers were injured in a hand-grenade attack on their Buffel troop carrier.

Captain Jan Calitz, a police liaison officer for the Western Cape, said six shots had been fired from one direction. He said it could not be established what sort of weapon had been used.

Nobody was injured and security forces had not returned the fire.

Police could not establish whether the Casspir was hit.

The soldiers' wounds were mainly superficial, but one who was injured in the back still appeared to be suffering discomfort. However, the men were in good spirits in their ward yesterday.

Riflemen Michael Oihsson, 27, and Hennie Cronje, 26, of Cape Town, and Riflemen Gary Edwards, 23, of Pretoria and Alistair Armstrong, 26, of Johannesburg, were on observation duty when the grenade was thrown into the Buffel at the corner of NYI and 3A at 6pm.

Rifleman Oihsson, who was wounded in the foot by the grenade, is well known in amateur soccer circles in Cape Town.

His wife Beverly said yesterday that she was glad her husband's injuries were not too serious.
Non-violence option for political prisoners queried

By David Braun,
Political Correspondent

PARLIAMENT — Two prisoners who signed undertakings to reject violence were still in jail, Mrs Helen Suzman (PPF, Houghton) said yesterday.

Entering the No-Confidence Debate in the House of Assembly, the MP for Houghton asked whether the offer to release Nelson Mandela if he rejected violence still held good, and whether it still held good for other prisoners in the same category as the State President said it would last year.

"I ask because I know of two such prisoners who signed the undertaking to reject violence and who are still in jail. The Minister of Justice knows to whom I am referring," she said.

HUMANITARIAN

Mrs Suzman said President Botha's latest initiative concerning the release of Mandela was "bizarre".

"He has changed his original stance, adopted last year during the No-Confidence Debate. Then humanitarian considerations were a side issue. Release depended on Mandela's unconditional rejection of violence as a political instrument.

"The choice is his. The State President said on Friday, however, the choice was no longer Mandela's. It has become an international issue with Scharansky, Sakharov and Captain du Toit all in the act, and South Africa trading humanitarian considerations with Russia and Angola.

"Why, for heaven's sake, would Russia want Mandela out of jail if, as the State President told us, the SA Communist Party and the ANC have much to gain by Mandela remaining in prison?"

"By the same token why does the Government continue to keep Mandela locked up in Pollsmoor jail? Surely the State President has himself open thereby to the charge of furthering the aims of not one, but two banned organisations?"

Mrs Suzman was heavily critical of the speech of the state of emergency and the role of the police.

"Police excesses, about which my colleagues will give details, are in good measure due to the blanket indemnity police and army enjoy under the emergency regulations," she said.

A special matter of concern, she said, was the detention of children, for those arrested under the emergency regulations did not enjoy the protection of the Children's Act. They were locked up with adult prisoners.

An extremely disturbing matter was the emergence of vigilantes and a sinister "Third Force".

"The Third Force", or "Death Squad", was widely believed to be responsible for a number of unsolved murders of black community leaders such as Mrs Victoria Mxenge, Mr Mathew Goniwe, Mr Fort Calata and others.

"How come none of these thugs engaged in nefarious activities is brought to trial?"

"As for the vigilantes who terrorise and kill members of the black communities who are opposed to Government policy, these riffraff are allegedly not only tolerated, but are actively encouraged by the police."

MOUTSE ISSUE

Mrs Suzman said she had affidavits about this happening in Huhud, the black township at Vryburg, and in black townships at Parys, Kroonstad, Krogersdorp, Bloemfontein and Queenstown.

On the Moutse issue, Mrs Suzman said the Minister of Constitutional Development, Mr Chris Heurns, had asserted the incorporation of the town into kwanelebele was irreversible.

"Section 37 of the National States Constitution Act of 1971 lays down a procedure whereby Parliament can reverse the idiotic decision taken by the Cabinet."

"Parliament merely has to disapprove the decision of the proclamation of incorporation issued by the State President and it will be of no effect," Mrs Suzman said.

She said she intended introducing such a motion of disapproval as soon as the proclamation was tabled.

New council must include all parties

PARLIAMENT — The National Statutory Council passed yesterday that the State President would be able to achieve more than he recently formed National Convention Alliance, Mr J. C. de Klerk (LP, Reigerpark) said in the House of Representatives yesterday.

Speaking in the No-Confidence Debate he said parties needed to be sought from all political parties in South Africa, including the United Democratic Front, the Labour Party, the African National Congress, the Pan African Congress, the Congress of South African Trade Unions and the council of the council.

Each organisation should send two representatives to the council, which will meet under the chairmanship of the State President, and be the "temple of justice" for a new constitution.

"I speak not only of the advisory council, he said.

"The State President also say that the ANC is going to feed the council hold open plenary meetings or in secret. Some organisations will not contribute to it. We need an open theatre not in the open," Mr Rabie said.

Mr Rabie repeated the interim ANC government was not an executive committee of the ANC, but the executive committee was the governing structure of the ANC, and said the ANC must come to terms with the political structure of the country.

Mr Rabie said it was essential that the State President discovered the Tricameral Parliament was not an appropriate form of democracy in South Africa and that the ruling party in the House of the Labour Party, needed to speak for itself instead of the parties it represented, the opposition parties within it.

House were of no consequence.

SAPA

POINTE'S ER

"Can there be equal justice vested by detention without Houghton?"

"President Botha's appeal is the first step towards it," Mr J. V. Buys (NP).

"Every effort by the Government in South Africa is to gain Mr M J van Reenen (NP).

"If the State President puts up the opposition parties within it, House of Representatives."
SA public debts leap by 16pc

Political Correspondent

PARLIAMENT - South Africa's public debts soared by more than 16 percent to R35 600 million last year, more than R1 600 for every person in the country.

According to the 1984-85 report of the Auditor General, released in Parliament yesterday, total state debts (incurred by the Government and its agencies) at March 31 last year increased by close on R5 000 million in the preceding 12 months.

The interest alone paid on the new total in the year under review amounted to R3 000 million, or more than four times the amount spent on black education last year.

Only about six percent of public debts are related to the billions owed by the country overseas.

SADF lost R32-m in one year - report

Political Staff

PARLIAMENT - Loss, damage and avoidable expense in the Defence Force cost more than R32 million in the latest accounting year.

The report for 1984/85 is the first presented to Parliament by Dr Joop de Loo, former Director-General of Finance.

The R32-million Defence write-off excludes losses arising from road accidents.

The biggest single item - R13.5 million - concerns an accident "which occurred on the ground when three aircraft were destroyed and two damaged in a collision".

Dr de Loo's report notes that an Air Force board classified the accident as avoidable.

The report says theft or suspected theft of public money occurred during the year. Among several cases worthy of "special mention" was the R250 000 fraudulently obtained by two SADF members from the Chief Paymaster.

Compensation payments during the year amounted to R77 453.

The police wrote off R1 825 million during the year, the biggest slice of it in cases involving counter-insurgency.

The police also paid R765 000 in compensation for unlawful arrest and for injuries resulting from their action.

Under the prisons vote, more than R100 000 went in payments to prisoners to settle civil claims resulting from assault.

During the same period Government departments gave away gifts, property and free services worth more than R5 million to various people, countries and institutions.

The SADF was the most generous, donating R4.8 million worth of armaments and supplies to unspecified foreign countries. Also listed as a gift from the SADF were three giraffes.

The Office of the Prime Minister gave away R300 000 worth of medals to the former State President and his Vice State President.
Police sergeant faces six bribery charges

West Rand Bureau

A Krugersdorp police sergeant appeared before a Randfontein magistrate yesterday charged with six counts of bribery and one of defeating the ends of justice.

It is alleged that Sergeant Vusi Mzimba failed to arrest a group of robbery suspects last April and, on behalf of the suspects, offered money to the complainant, Mr David Ntsoelengoe, so that he would drop the charges.

Lieutenant Rikus Roux said he became suspicious because the investigation appeared to taking a long time.

He investigated himself, and uncovered allegations of bribery.

The hearing was postponed to April 4.
A Government official at the Department of Social Development in Pretoria said that the picture at Tutu was not quite clear but there were significant problems with the removals to the Lebowa area of Impumani, which "could not be tolerated." A white official at Tutu confirmed that he had been forbidden to speak to the Press. The picture at Tutu was not quite clear but there were significant problems with the removals to the Lebowa area of Impumani, which "could not be tolerated."
PRETORIA — The mother of a 2-month-old Mamelodi child who died four days after the November 21 shootings in the township has testified before an independent commission of inquiry by the Pretoria Council of Churches that her child died as a result of teargas inhalation.

Miss Lenah Ndlovu, whose daughter Trocia’s death sparked off a controversy last year, testified before Mr A Chaskalson, chairman of the commission, and two assessors at the Mamelodi YMCA centre on Wednesday that her child did not show any signs of illness until after she inhaled the fumes from the teargas canister fired by police who were chasing a group of youths.

She denied reports from an Afrikaans morning newspaper of December 7 last year, read before the commission, that quoted a police spokesman as saying Trocia had died of undernourishment and diarrhoea.

Events allegedly leading to Trocia’s illness were recounted by the baby’s grandmother, Mrs Betty Ndlovu, who said that on the morning of November 21, police in a Hippo had fired a teargas canister that landed in her yard next to the front door. The fumes penetrated the house and a bedroom where Trocia was sleeping.

“When I went into the house the child was coughing and so were we,” she said, adding the child had continued coughing and her temperature had started rising during the night.

The incident sparked a controversy between a Pretoria newspaper, the Pretoria News, and the police in November last year. The police denied the newspaper’s report that the child had died of teargas inhalation.

Miss Ndlovu said she had taken Trocia to a private doctor in Wattiwo, who confirmed the symptoms were those of teargas inhalation. She had been taken to Mamelodi Day Hospital on November 25 at 7.30 am, where she had started vomiting a black substance.

She had been put on the drip and transferred to Kaledoeng Hospital for further treatment. She had died at about 10 am at the “driproom” in Kaledoeng. Miss Ndlovu said the doctors who treated her at Kaledoeng had suggested the child had been involved in an “accident.”

She had denied it and they later told her she must have been sick before she inhaled the fumes. Some authorities at the hospital “hid” the corpse before they finally released it for burial, she said.

Another witness, Mr Samsom Skosana, 29, gave the commission an account of the events that led to the killing of about 15 people and the injury of scores of others.

He said thousands of Mamelodi residents gathered outside the local town council office on November 21 last year to demonstrate against high rents, and were given five minutes to disperse, but shots were fired less than a minute after the warning was given. He also said the police did not only shoot people at the scene of the demonstration. They also shot at people at different places in the township.

The commission is proceeding with the hearing. — Sapa
New police arsenal for crowd control

By Sue Leeman, Pretoria Bureau

The police this week unveiled a new arsenal of weapons which they will be using to control crowds in the unrest areas.

Topping the list was the water cannon which was recently seen in action in Cape Town. Head of the SAP's media liaison section, Colonel Jaap Venter, said other weapons which have been bought but which have yet to be used are the so-called "water bomb", actually a large bucket of water suspended from a helicopter.

**RUBBER BULLETS**

Water is dropped on crowds to disperse them. As with the cannon, dye can be added to the water to mark members of the crowd so they can be apprehended later.

Colonel Venter said another addition to the police arsenal was a gun for firing volleys of rubber bullets. This was mounted on a Casspir and was accurate.

Finally, he said, there was a new type of barbed wire roadblock which could be installed and removed quickly.

All the new devices have been made locally and were designed by members of the SAP in collaboration with private concerns.
Synagogue looked like a war zone

By Michael Tissong

A contingent of policemen surrounded the

grounds of the Temple Emmanuel Centre in Ro-

sebank, Johannesburg, yesterday and made the

place of worship look like a war zone, according

to one of the 50 women who held a peace meet-

ing there.

Mrs Dawn Ingle said Mrs Albertina Sisulu,

wife of jailed African National Congress leader

Walter Sisulu, had addressed a Committee of

Concerned Women meeting and was about to

leave when the police arrived.

"The grounds looked like a war zone. The

place was surrounded by policemen and they

were also in the synagogue."

Another woman, Mrs Ethel Walt, said all en-

trances and exits at the Oxford Road synagogue

were barricaded by police.

"One of the policemen said it was, because of

other circumstances that they were at the cen-

tre and not specifically because of our meeting.

"One of our members phoned the Commis-

sioner of Police to give us an explanation for the

large police presence. No sane government

could possibly object to the 'peace ribbon,'" she

said.

"Mrs Ingle said they were discussing how to

extend a campaign to display a long 'peace rib-

bon' when police arrived.

"Mrs Sisulu had already addressed us When

she left for home, she was accompanied by one

of our members," she said.

"A police spokesman confirmed the presence

of the police at the synagogue and added that

they took no action.

In a statement, the committee said it strongly

protested at the disruption of a peaceful meet-

ing of women concerned about the situation in

the country.
Cops
dared
to
gun
battle

A GROUP of Lamontville residents marched to the local police station this week and opened fire – challenging the cops to a gun battle.

Before the dramas a grenade was thrown at an unidentified cop in a patrol vehicle in the township.

He was not injured.

Residents then marched to the police station – and started firing.

There were no casualties. Minor damage was caused.

Cops returned fire with shotgun and teargas. The type of weapons used by the attackers are unknown.

Police headquarters in Durban confirmed the incident.

Meanwhile, Lamontville and Clermont are being heavily patrolled by troops and police as conveyor belt violence triggered by the recent bus fare increase by three major bus companies.

In another incident, an army vehicle was petrol bombed, injuring two soldiers in Clermont near Pinetown.

There are conflicting reports on what happened.

Speaking from Addington Hospital after suffering 15 percent burns on his face, arms, hands and chest, airman Kevin Nel, 21, said he and Steven Gooderson, 21, were attacked by a crowd in Blat Athol Road in New Germany.

But cops said their burnt-out car was found at the corner of Kings Road and North Road in Clermont.

Eye-witnesses said the two soldiers were stoned and petrolbombed as they pulled away from a local dagga joint at the corner of Kings Road and North Road.

Nel and Gooderson, both of Durban, claim they had gone to pick up a friend in Pinetown on their way to a camp in Bloemfontein.

Witnesses said near a stop street in Clermont the soldiers were confronted by a large group of youths who had earlier stoned several Durban Corporation buses.

Two petrol-bombs were thrown into their car, followed by stones.

The youths shouted “kill the SB’s”.

One occupant struggled to get out. By the time he freed himself the top of his body had already caught fire.

They were chased down the road into the traffic. A motorist pulled them into his car and raced off.

Arrests were made in both incidents.

According to Durban Transport Board general manager Marshall Cutburt, 25 buses were stoned causing damage estimated at R80,000.
Unrest claims need medical back-up

By STAN MHLONGO

MEDICAL reports will soon be presented in court to justify the 25 civil claims for R250 000 against Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange for the deaths of Vaal residents during the riots of September 1984.

The legal representative for the Vaal unrest victims this week said the 25 civil claims - for those who were killed and injured - still needed to be backed up by medical reports to be submitted in court in due course.

Ciskei's Appellate Division has set aside the sentence and conviction of Mbonas Sands, 23, the Grahamstown activist convicted of wearing an SA Allied Workers' Union T-shirt.

Sands was found guilty last year by a Zwelitsha magistrate of having worn a T-shirt indicating he was a member of SAAWL, which is banned in the Ciskei.

He was sentenced to six months, suspended for three years.

The T-shirt displayed the slogan 'An injury to one is an injury to all.'

The claims were initially made early last year for the 25 residents allegedly shot by cops during the Vaal riots.

Some of the claims are for the following persons:

- Nicholas Mgothwa, 10, of Sebokeng Zone 7 who was fatally shot with a rubber bullet while chopping wood outside his home.
- Jacob Meleleki, 16, of Sebokeng Zone 13 who was allegedly shot dead inside a police van.
- Mafa Tholo, of Sharpeville, who was allegedly fatally shot from a helicopter during the unrest.

The case is continuing.
PROBE INTO CELL DEATH

BY BENITO PHILLIPS

TWO private pathologists have performed a second autopsy on the body of a Ciskei Department of Transport clerk who died while in police custody last week.

The first autopsy on the body of Mbulu Bolits, 31, of Zone 13, Mdantsane, was conducted by pathologists appointed by the Ciskei Government, Bolits died while being held at the Mdantsane Charge Office.

The second autopsy was conducted at the Cambridge police mortuary this week by two pathologists representing his family: East London district surgeon Dr Basil Wingreen and Dr J Gluckman of Johannesburg.

Ciskei police spokesman Lieutenant Mavuso Ngwendo confirmed that a murder docket had been opened.

Bolits's girlfriend, Nokuthula Caga - a nurse at Mdantsane's Cecilia Makwane Hospital - said she was approached by police to go with them on an investigation into the theft of a cop's gun.

Caga said that before the cops approached her, she learnt they had been drinking at Bolits's home.

One cop had fallen asleep, and when he woke up he claimed his gun was missing.

"Bolits found the gun the next day. It was hidden behind a radio and he brought it over to my house for safe-keeping. This led to the police search at my house. After finding the gun, Bolits and I were taken to the charge office," she said.
Members of the Azanian Students’ Movement took to the streets in Johannesburg singing freedom songs after they were released on R750 bail.

By MARTIN NTSELENGOE
AN 8pm to 4am “curfew” was enforced in Mohlakeng this week.
Many found breaking it said they got a “thorough beating” from police.
Victims claim cops driving in a “mellow yellow” bus beat them up as early as 7pm without any provocation.
West Rand’s police PRO said he knew nothing about the incident and that all those who were assaulted should report to the Randfontein or Krugersdorp police stations.

Some victims, who said they were either smashed on by a cop, or a baton charged, told the CITY PRESS all the cops said was “Gaan slap, julle” (go and sleep).

Most of those who felt the wrath of the police are nursing bruised bodies.

Bella Mvula, 39, a mother of four — who said she was assaulted by police at about 8pm after attending a prayer meeting in another part of the township — vowed never to trust a policeman again in her life.

She is nursing a swollen eye from four stitches, a sprained ankle and tears on her body.

“Life in the township is real tough. We are always in a no-win situation. If its not tositsa but the cops beating you up”, she said.

Mvula said on her way from the prayer meeting she passed a couple along Lembeke Street Later she heard the same couple screaming.

“Before I knew what was happening it was my turn. They smashed me all over the body repeatedly. I was shouting ‘gaan slap julle’”, she said.

“’As I was trying to run away I fell on the tarred street and sprained my ankle. I had to walk on my hands and knees to ask for help at a nearby house.”

“I was later taken to the Lelatong Hospital where I was treated for the injuries,” she said.

Another victim, Robin son Segaeza, 28, who suffers from arthritis of the lower limbs, claims to have met the police at the gate of his parents’ home.

He says police hit him on the head with batons for about five minutes and left him bleeding and slumped in the street. He was later found by friends who took him into the house.

Segaeza, who described the experience as “still suffering from dizzy spells after the beating”, said he cannot recall what police hit him with, but he believes it was something similar to a baton.

“I was on the ground from the first blow but they kept on beating me”, he said.

“Two black policemen started beating me, later they were joined by a white cop, “I screamed and asked why they were beating me. They did not answer”,” said Segaeza.

Cops ‘enforce’ Mohlakeng curfew

AZAPO’S ‘sedition 8’ freed on R750 bail

By MARTIN NTSELENGOE

TRAFFIC in Johannesburg’s West Street came to a standstill this week when eight members of the Azanian People’s Organisation, charged with sedition, emerged from the Johannesburg Magistrate’s Court cells singing freedom songs.

The eight — all students — were released on R750 bail each.

They were met by more than 200 cheering parents and fellow students, who travelled from Soweto and Mohlakeng for the case.


The men were represented by Advocate S. Joseph.
Cops deny Orr assault charges

A SECURITY Police brigadier told the Port Elizabeth Supreme Court this week that police officers have been told "time and again" that they should not abuse powers given them through the state of emergency.

Brig Ernest Schneller, whose affidavit was read to court in the hearing in which Dr. Wendy Orr and 42 others have alleged assaults on detainees by cops, said cops had been told they should use violence only in "exceptional" cases.

Brig Schneller, with the Minister of Law and Order

Open hands for victims

CP Reporter

UNREST victims' families will be helped financially by the new fund-raising project Operation Solidarity.

Donors can contact Patrice Skosana at 042412 or 944 (Somerset East).

"Their homes were burnt down and they and their families were threatened. There were cases of policemen being killed by having burning tyres placed around their bodies and having petrol poured over them," the court heard.
Armed Guards on the Prowl

Amidst the echoes of a bustling city, a quiet revolution is taking place. The streets once filled with the hustle and bustle of daily life are now guarded by a force of vigilantes. The city, once a haven of peace and tranquility, now finds itself on the brink of a new era. Amidst this chaos, a group of men in black suits and fedoras stand their ground, their guns at the ready.

The city is on high alert. Rumors of a coup d'état are flying around, with whispers of an attempt to overthrow the current regime. The government has called for reinforcements, and the city is prepared to defend itself.

The streets are filled with a sense of unease. People are talking, whispering, trying to make sense of the situation. The city is on edge, and everyone is on guard.

The government has announced a state of emergency, and the city is now under martial law. The streets are dotted with checkpoints, and the military is patrolling the city. The city is being analyzed by the military, and the government is working to contain the situation.

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The city is on high alert, and everyone is on guard.
THREE policemen from the Umbumbulu police station, near Amanzimtoti, were shot and hacked to death by a rioting mob, the police said yesterday.

A police spokesman said that at 8.30 am seven policemen responded to a report of faction fighting in the area.

Their vehicle was stopped by a mob of between 300 and 400 people, who attacked them.

The vehicle stalled, and shots were fired at the policemen, who were forced to flee on foot.

Only four of them eluded their attackers.

Meanwhile police used smoke bombs, tear gas and motorbikes to disperse the crowd.

A SAP spokesman said the police fired tear gas and smoke bombs.

A crowd which had gathered outside the church was dispersed by tear gas and smoke bombs.

When the mourners left for the cemetery, armed police in several vehicles joined the procession.

They occasionedally stepped on some of the cars.

Some of the mourners did not reach the cemetery as the police turned them away.

After the coffin had been lowered, police again fired tear gas.

The mourners sang the national anthem, "Nkosi Sikelelwa Amakhosi.

Back at the home of the dead girl, police fired tear gas to disperse crowds in the street.

Earlier white journalists and TV crews from abroad were turned away, but an SABC TV crew remained.

The workers were found dead.

"Damelin makes it easy!"

Mr JF Brummer, Principal, Damelin Correspondence College
Security forces use tear smoke at funeral.

HEAVILY-ARMED security forces cordoned off Kagiso township, near Krugersdorp, and used tear smoke to disperse mourners, during the funeral of unrest victim Francina Langwele, 14, at the weekend.

About 1 000 mourners attended the service, packing the Kagiso Methodist Church.

Joe Mokgogo, of the Kagiso Civic Association, a UDF affiliate, said that, shortly after the service began, police fired tear smoke at a group of mourners gathered outside the church after ordering them to disperse.

An order issued by magistrate J N Blouw prohibited more than a priest and one family member from addressing mourners.

Other incidents of unrest at the weekend listed in the police report were:

- At Jouberton, near Klerksdorp, police said they shot dead one man and seriously wounded three others.
- A crowd was dispersed with tear smoke.
- At White River, Eastern Transvaal, a black man was killed when police fired tear smoke and shotguns to disperse a mob stoning an SAP vehicle.

According to the police report, by Saturday night the weekend death toll was two. A further six people were wounded and eight arrested.
Police-merger probe is well advanced.

ALAN PEAT

INVESTIGATIONS into amalgamation of South African Railways Police (SARP) and the SA Police (SAP) are well advanced, Transport Minister Hendrik Schoeman told Business Day yesterday.

He said the exact form of the amalgamated force had still to be decided.

"On completion of the investigation, a memorandum will be submitted to the ministers concerned. Should they be in agreement with the recommendations, the matter will be presented to the Cabinet for consideration and approval."

"After that the required legislation will be taken through Parliament."

While Schoeman offered no timetable for amalgamation, observers describe April 30 as "a significant date."

The SARP shares equal rights with the SAP under the Criminal Procedures Act, but is restricted in its area of operation by the SA Transport Services Act and the Road Transportation Act."
THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF LAW

THE DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW

ENDORSEMENT

The Deputy Minister of the Department of Law

Tuesday, 11 February 1996

To:

From:

Subject: [Redacted]

The Deputy Minister of the Department of Law

ENDORSEMENT

The Deputy Minister of the Department of Law

Tuesday, 11 February 1996

To:

From:

Subject: [Redacted]
The topic of the current report is the condition of the country and its economy. The report highlights the need for significant reform and the challenges that lie ahead. The report also emphasizes the importance of international cooperation in addressing these issues.

The report concludes with a call to action, urging policymakers and stakeholders to take bold steps towards a more equitable and sustainable future. It underscores the urgency of addressing the pressing issues of the day, from climate change to social inequality, and the need for a collective effort to build a better world.

The report’s recommendations include:

1. Implementing comprehensive reforms in the financial sector
2. Investing in education and healthcare
3. Strengthening democratic institutions and promoting good governance
4. Addressing the challenges of climate change
5. Encouraging innovation and entrepreneurship

The report concludes by reiterating the importance of collaboration and the need for a unified approach to tackle the complex challenges facing the country.

The annex contains detailed data and analysis, including statistical tables and charts, to support the report’s findings. For a comprehensive understanding, please refer to the full report available on the government’s official website.

The report also includes a list of key contacts for further information and support. If you require additional assistance, please feel free to reach out.

Thank you for your attention, and I look forward to your comments and suggestions.
Police want peace talks for factions

Crime Reporter

POLICE are trying to set up a meeting between the rival Makanja and Embo tribes today in an effort to bring peace to the troubled Umbumbulu district where the death roll from Sunday's faction fighting has risen to 10.

The body of an unidentified middle-aged man who had been shot and hacked with a panga was found yesterday.

Three black policemen died during the disturbances.

The officer commanding the Reaction Unit, Lt Col Wynn van der Merwe, said yesterday he would try to set up a meeting with the chief of the Makanja tribe today.

He would also speak to the chief of the Embo tribe and try to get the two groups together for talks.

The three policemen who were killed while investigating faction fighting in the district on Sunday all lived in the rival Embo tribe's district.

The four policemen who survived the attack, by a Makanja impi of about 600 men, lived in the Makanja district.

Lt Col van der Merwe said it was mere coincidence that the three dead policemen were from the rival Embo tribe.

'When the policemen were first attacked, they were all together, and the impi had no way of telling whether they were Embos or not.'

He and other policemen had gone to the scene of the attack, and a reconstruction of the events showed that the three policemen had become separated from the others.

They had tried to take a short cut and had run straight into the impi.

It was the first time policemen had been attacked while investigating tribal fighting in the area.

Pangas

The dead men will probably be buried with full military honours on Friday.

During a patrol of the area yesterday, members of the Reaction Unit recovered a small number of blood-splattered pangas and a spear.

A Mercury team accompanied the policemen yesterday afternoon and small groups of men, believed to have been part of the impi, fled into the valleys at first sight of the police Casspir.

It was impossible for the policemen to follow the suspects in the thick undergrowth.
Parliament a

Police, 12/2/86
SADF
500 complaints

Political Staff
MORE THAN 500 complaints have been lodged against members of the police and defence force concerning actions in unrest areas.

But only one policeman has been convicted of an offence and disciplinary steps were taken against seven policemen and eight national servicemen.

A further 181 charges against policemen are still being investigated, while 14 trials have not yet been finalized.

This was disclosed yesterday when the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, and the Minister of Defence, General Magnus Malan, replied to questions which had been tabled by Mr Roger Hulley (FFP, Constantia).

Mr Le Grange said 493 complaints had been received and charges laid against members of the South African Police.

He said the Attorney-General had declined to prosecute in 100 cases; in 14 cases he decided to institute criminal proceedings but the trials had not yet been finalized; 50 charges were withdrawn; 52 charges were found to be false; 32 cases were closed as undetected; 181 charges were still being investigated; in two cases members were acquitted while one was convicted.

In two cases, departmental disciplinary steps were instituted and seven members were suspended from duty.

General Malan said 40 complaints against national servicemen were formally investigated. Of these, 32 were found to be unsubstantiated and eight were found to be legitimate.
**Escom to spend R3.6bn**

ESCOM plans to spend R3.6bn this year to cover capital expenditure, servicing of local and foreign debts and working capital. Only R300m will be tapped from foreign sources.

The utility revealed yesterday it had already pre-placed 55% — or R2bn — of its funding needs, with R1.8bn in 90- and 180-day project bills that can be rolled over continuously; R300m in the form of an import credit scheme and the remaining R300m from refinancing of assets for employee housing.

This leaves about R1.8bn for the local capital market in 1996. But of this amount, about R300m has already been privately placed with certain financial institutions.

This means that R1.8bn worth of loan stock is to be earmarked for the local capital market.

SA Transport Services (Sats) is also rumoured to have concluded a number of big private deals that have not gone directly through the market.

Last year Escom spent R1.5bn in the domestic market after a budgeted amount of R1.5bn, although about R300m was switched onshore from the 1995 foreign loan programme of R1.8bn.

Sats — the other major borrower — will release its 1996 funding plans on February 19 when Minister of Transport Hendrik Schoeman delivers the Transport Services Budget.

Postal and Telecommunications will make its figures known a week later.

Once the total public corporation funding picture has been delivered, pension fund managers should be better-placed to estimate how many bonds they will be able to pick up for their portfolios.

Escom's funding needs are R1.8bn down on last year because of cutbacks on the number of capital projects.

Capex has been scaled down by an estimated R1.1bn over the next four years.

Several projects, including nuclear power and hydro-electric plants, have also been shelved.

**Police shoot dead 13-year-old schoolboy**

POLICE shot dead a 13-year-old Atteridgeville, Pretoria, schoolboy on Monday during a class boycott by hundreds of pupils.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria said Daniel Modham, 13, a Standard Five pupil at the Mboweni Higher Primary School, was killed when a policeman fired a rubber bullet at youths stoning a police vehicle.

A man was shot dead and another seriously injured by a Maraisplas, Mossel Bay resident whose house was stoned by a mob on Monday night.

A policeman was injured in KwaMashu, near Durban, in an attack on a bottle store.

Police fired shotguns and used tear smoke to disperse a mob which was throwing petrol bombs at SAP vehicles in Clermont, near Durban.

A bus in Atteridgeville was damaged by stone-throwers and a cafe was set alight in Bridge-
ton, near Outshoorn.
No action yet after sjambokking

PARLIAMENT: The South African Police had not yet finalised departmental action against two policemen convicted of sjambokking a man at Uitenhage in March last year, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange said today in reply to a question from Mrs Helen Suzman (FFP, Houghton).

He said the men had been suspended from duty since March 20 last year. — Sapa
Complaints about police probed

OWN CORRESPONDENT

GRAHAMSTOWN — A high-powered investigation into complaints against police and community councillors by Fort Beaufort residents has been launched.

Three policemen, all of the rank of captain, have come from Pretoria to conduct the investigation and they are answerable only to the Minister of Law and Order and the Commissioner of Police.

The main complaints which emerged were:

- That complaints lodged with the police against the community councillors and their supporters were not brought to court.
- That some policemen had refused to take statements which involved complaints of assault.
- That the community councillors and their supporters were preventing people from laying charges.

Yesterday, the policemen met leaders of the community to discuss certain issues and Mr David de la Harpe, a lawyer acting on behalf of the community, urged the leaders to assist the police in their investigation.

The police liaison officer for the East Cape, Lieutenant-Colonel Gerrie van Rooyen, yesterday said he had no information about the investigation.
Security police 'conspired to crush union'

MARITZBURG — The security police in East London were involved in a conspiracy with factory management in the area to crush the South African Allied Workers Union, defence counsel for four men accused of treason alleged yesterday.

A security policeman, Major Philippus Olivier, denied the allegations made by defence advocate Mr Clifford Mailer in the trial of the four union members in the Pietermaritzburg Supreme Court.

However, he told the court under cross-examination, he did try gentle persuasion to get management not to give the union recognition.

He was giving evidence in the trial of Mr Thozamile Gqweta, Mr Susa Njikelana, Mr Samuel Kikine and Mr Isaac Ngobe, all charged with treason.

He also denied an allegation that the management of factories in the East London area were "subjected to considerable pressure by the security police to have nothing to do with the union".

Mr Mailer said the intention of his cross-examination was to show the bias of the police against Mr Gqweta and the union, and that their conduct did not justify the sinister inferences drawn by the State.

He said there were good, autonomous reasons within the Republic of South Africa for the union to act on behalf of the workers and they did not act in conspiracy with any banned organisation, as the State alleged in the indictment.

Major Olivier said he visited management at most of the factories and advised them not to have any dealings with the union. He did not want it to form a power block that would result in all management having to submit to unreasonable demands.

Mr Mailer put it to Major Olivier that Mr Gqweta had never said at any stage that he would sabotage the economy, nor did the union say at any meetings that its intention was to jeopardise the economy.

According to Major Olivier, it was unreasonable for the union to demand recognition because his information was that it was a front for the self-exiled South African Congress of Trade Unions. The trial continues — Sapa
Treason trialist held eight times

TREASON trial accused Thozamile Gqweta, 33, president of the SA Allied Workers' Union, had been detained without trial eight times in Ciskei and South Africa, his counsel, C R Maller, said in the Maritzburg Supreme Court yesterday.

Maller said the SA and Ciskeian police had harassed Gqweta and Sasaun.

He said he was leading this evidence to show the bias of the police against Gqweta and Sasaun. Maller said that Gqweta's conduct did not justify the sinister inferences drawn against him by the State.

Maller, who is appearing for two of the accused, was speaking at the trial of Gqweta, Sisa Njikelo, Samuel Xikhone and Isaac Ngoboh.

While in detention in Johannesburg, for about six months, Gqweta was admitted to a psychiatric ward and treated.

He had suffered a devastating tragedy. His mother and uncle died in "a rather strange fire" at the house in which they were living. Maller said.

His mother's funeral was attended by many people and the Ciskeian police fired at the crowd returning from the funeral, and his girlfriend was killed. Maller said that Gqweta was arrested on April 17, 1988, and held for about a month in Ciskei. He was never presented with a charge sheet but he made many court appearances over a period of seven months.

Maller outlined Gqweta's subsequent arrests to the court.

Proceeding. — Sapa
Group leaves SA with 'no comment'

A European human rights delegation refused to make any comment on their impressions of the South African situation following a two-week tour which ended on Monday.

The six-man delegation was sent on a fact-finding tour of South Africa by the Frankfurt-based International Society for Human Rights.

Group spokesman Mr H T Bechstein addressed a Press conference at Jan Smuts Airport shortly before they were due to return to Germany. He said they saw so many people and collected so much information during their fortnight here, they were unable to make any comment whatsoever about their impressions of the situation.

REPORT

Once they had analysed all their information, they would publish a report which would "show a picture of the situation in South Africa, nothing else", Mr Bechstein said. They intended submitting their report to the United Nations and to the South African Government.

He said they shared the desire of South Africans to solve this country's human rights situation.
At least three dead as Alexandra mobs go on rampage

THREE youths were shot dead by police and scores injured in fierce battle which erupted between hundreds of mourners and police in the dusty streets of Alexandra, Sunday, on Saturday.

Residents said up to 70 people may have died in the wave of violence that swept through the township shortly after the funeral of a youth. People's Organisation member Molekane Seokotla.

A policeman caught by the rampaging mourners escaped death narrowly after being set alight and badly burned. He was admitted to hospital and four policemen sustained slight injuries, a police spokesman said.

Some homes and businesses were petrol-bombed and set alight. Shops were looted and Indian businesses closed trading after the violence erupted.

According to residents, the clash started after police fired tear gas to break up the traditional hand-washing ceremony at the house of one of the deceased.

Streets were a mess of burning barricades made from overturned vehicles and burning trees. An information centre and a bottle store were gutted.

Battle of police and petrol-bombed petrol-bombed houses by the mob could be heard late in the evening, residents said.

Police said they had discovered the bodies of three casualties. Two bodies were killed in a church. The men had shot the mob and were apparently victims of the clash with police.

A police armoured vehicle was damaged after it was petrol-bombed and another police vehicle was attacked and nearly destroyed after it was trapped in a roadside trench.

Police used teargas, rubber bullets and shotgun fire reluctantly to repel the upsurging crowds.

Police said they had discovered the bodies of three casualties. Two bodies were killed in a church. The men had shot the mob and were apparently victims of the clash with police.

A black man was killed and three others wounded and arrested in Lwanakamp, near Orlandos, after police were called. A policeman was injured in the incident and was hospitalised.
Minister in row over Mamelodi deaths

PARLIAMENT.—The row over the death of 10 people during unrest in the Pretoria township of Mamelodi last year has blown up in Parliament.

Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, again insisted he would not appoint a commission of inquiry into what happened in the township on November 21.

Replying to questions asked in Parliament by Mr Peter Soal (PFP, Johannesburg North) who conducted an investigation at the time, Mr le Grange said he did not deem an investigation necessary.

An inquiry is held in every case where an unnatural death has occurred and should any criminal offences be proved in the course thereof, the necessary action would be taken against those concerned.

Mr Soal said he was not the only person who had called for an inquiry, as had been stated by Mr le Grange. The Catholic Bishops' Conference, various English and Afrikaans newspapers and Dr Nico Smit, a churchman in Mamelodi, had also done so.

Mr Soal said he was not satisfied with the answers provided in Parliament by Mr le Grange and he would be tabling more questions until he was satisfied with the answers.

His major complaint was that he was still not satisfied the police were properly equipped to deal with the situation and avoid loss of life and.

In replying to the question Mr le Grange said at about 3 am on November 21 the police were informed that a stay-away was to be started that day.

The Durbanal Riot Control Unit and a supporting platoon were deployed. The unit was issued with tear smoke, quiris, shields, helmets, buckshot and one R1 rifle per Casspar.

At about 8.20 am a procession of about 8000 blacks from Mamelodi East moved in the direction of Mamelodi West. Spokesmen for the marchers, in discussions with the police, insisted they wanted to see the mayor.

They were escorted to a stadium where the mayor was supposed to be but they refused to enter and moved in the direction of the development board offices where several thousand blacks had already gathered.

The crowd grew to about 25,000 and became rousous. Two orders were given to disperse, and tear smoke was used to break up the illegal gathering.

Militant groups regrouped elsewhere and launched attacks on police officials, their vehicles, board offices and councillors' residences with stones and petrol bombs, he said.

In counter action police and board officials were forced to open fire on the groups.

Mr le Grange said 10 people were killed and 25 injured but there was no possible to say whether police action was the only cause until investigations had been completed. The result of the investigations will determine whether further steps should be taken.
PUPILS ATTACK MUNICIPAL COP

A TOWN council constable alleged to be involved in the killing of a student at the weekend is in a critical condition after being attacked by a group of pupils at a school in Atteridgeville on Tuesday.

The policeman (23), who is attached to the local town council law enforcement squad, was nearly killed after being stabbed all over the body by a group of pupils inside the DH Peta High School premises at about 1 pm.

The constable, whose name is being withheld for security reasons, was attacked after being accused of being involved in the killing of George Moma, a form three pupil at the DH Peta High School. George was shot in the township on Saturday.

The Divisional CID Officer for the Northern Transvaal, Brigadier H. A. du Plessis, yesterday confirmed the attack and said the policeman was seriously injured after being stabbed several times with a broken bottle.

He was then attacked with all sorts of insults. He was saved by the police and members of the SADF, after an ambulance which had come to his rescue was turned away by the angry mob.

He was taken to the local police station from where he was rushed to the Kalafong Hospital.
12 held over murder of three

The Argus Correspondent

DURBAN. — Twelve people have now been arrested in connection with the murder of three policemen in the Umbumbulu area south of Durban last Sunday and police have taken possession of four firearms and large amounts of ammunition.

Constables J C Dladla, T A Mthembu and T A Ngcamu were shot and hacked to death after they had gone to investigate faction fighting between the Makanya and Embo tribes. Four people were arrested on Monday night and eight last night.
Complaints against police — probe

Dispatch Correspondent
PONT ELIZABETH — A police investigation into complaints against police and community councillors by Port Beaufort residents has been launched.

Three policemen, all of the rank of captain, have come to the Eastern Cape from Pretoria to conduct the investigation.

They are answerable only to the Minister of Law and Order and the Commissioner of Police.

Yesterday, the policemen met leaders and members of the Port Beaufort community to discuss certain issues.

Mr David de la Harpe, a lawyer acting on behalf of the community, urged the leaders to assist the policemen in their investigation into the "wrongs in this community."
Insurgent 'killed by own grenade'

The insurgent who was killed in clashes with members of the Defence Force near the Botswana border yesterday was probably killed by his own hand grenade.

The grenade hit the branch of a tree when he threw it at Defence Force members. It bounced back and exploded next to the man, according to a farmer in the area. Mr Basse van Niekerk, who witnessed the clash which also claimed the life of a soldier.

The name of the soldier was being withheld until his next of kin, who lived overseas, had been notified, a Defence Force spokesman said this morning.

The follow-up operation to track down the second insurgent who was spotted on a farm near Maastroom in the Potgietersrus district was continuing, the spokesman said.

Three limpet mines and a number of hand grenades were found during the follow-up operation yesterday.

The shootout between the insurgent and the Security Forces was on the Swanepoelsdrift.

Mr van Niekerk, who lives on a neighbouring farm, told The Star this morning that the Security Forces were about 5 m from the insurgent when the shooting started.
Deaths now a part of daily life

AS UNREST enters its third year, the killing of a schoolgirl barely rates a mention in newspapers.

Yet the death of 15-year-old Emma Sathcke at a school near Pretoria on February 12, 1984, was then a remarkable event which ushered in a period of political violence in SA’s modern history.

She was run over by police driving a vehicle in Atteridgeville township, where police were using teargas to disperse demonstrating children who demanded an end to corporal punishment and more pupil representation at schools.

Since that day, the demands of rioters have progressively broadened to include immediate political power for blacks and the scrapping of apartheid policies.

More than 1,159 people have died, about double the number killed in the riots of 1976, and the bloodshed continues daily.

Most victims are black and most have been shot at by the security forces. Others have been killed by crowds accusing them of collaborating with government, or have died in political feuds between radicals and conservatives.

"The present revolt is not going to come to an end," said Frank Chikane, deputy president of the Soweto Civic Association. "Either the regime changes or we are going to lose a lot of lives."

Chikane, 34, is a priest of the Apostolic Faith Mission and a former official of the United Democratic Front.

He described the 1976 riots as a sporadic series of protests against inferior education for blacks.

"The unrest in the townships over the past two years is completely different," he said. "This particular unrest, which I prefer to call a revolt, shows that people have decided that they are no longer going to be governed by the apartheid regime."

"What has happened in the past two years is that the brutality of the system has made the parents take sides with their children."

He said the only contact some blacks had with the authorities was when they paid their rent or when the police shot at people.

Government officials say the violence in black townships is subsiding, although police and eyewitnesses report daily clashes.

Life in black townships seems irrevocably changed. As a township resident put it: "If my two-year-old daughter sees a military vehicle passing, she looks for a stone." — Sapa-Reuters.
Constables on robbery charges

Three policemen appeared briefly before a Johannesburg magistrate yesterday charged with two robberies.

Constables Petrus Karel Adams (21), Theomas Gerhardus Venter (29) and Johannes Lodewikus van der Merwe (21), all of the John Vorster Square single quarters in Johannesburg, were not asked to plead to the robberies which occurred last March.

They are alleged to have assaulted Mr Raymond Khoza and robbed him of two cases of beer and R20 cash. A Mr Thomas Mhaha was allegedly robbed of R8 cash and two cases of beer.

The case was adjourned to March 14.
POLICE yesterday fired tear gas to break up hundreds of marching students on their way to a prayer meeting in Diepkloof, Soweto, according to a witness.

Sapa reports that students had poured out of four high schools just before noon to march to a nearby church for a service to pray for Nelson Mandela and slain fellow students, but police intervened.

There were unconfirmed reports that some students were injured when police fired rubber bullets. Some youths stoned a post office and burned a post office van in the area, the witness said.

Meanwhile, the Transvaal Student Congress (Trasco) warned in a statement that student anger at the continued detention and shooting of their colleagues could reopen the education crisis.
Copters and guns in swoop

the centre were taken to court by SA Council of Churches workers on Tuesday to face public violence charges. Others were due to appear in a few days. "I had begun to take particulars," she said. "There was no way they were hiding from the law."

At the time of going to press, attorney Priscilla Jana said the youths had not yet been released, nor had three Vilgespruit employees taken in with them. Legal proceedings were being considered.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Directorate released the following statement: "At 7am today, there was a police crime detection/prevention operation at the

Vilgespruit Fellowship Centre near Roodepoort, which involved the use of police helicopters. The police were in possession of a search warrant which authorised them to search the centre. They were also in possession of warrants of arrest for accused in a number of police investigations which included murder, public violence, arson and serious assault.

"Thirteen persons were arrested in connection with the above-mentioned investigations. Forty-two other persons were also arrested in terms of Emergency regulations. "Shots were fired at fleeing suspects in order to effect arrests. As far as could be established, no one was injured."
Copters, gunfire in church centre raid

By BARBARA LUDMAN
AT least two youths were shot yesterday when police in three helicopters and a number of vehicles launched an early morning raid on the Widerfront Fellowship Centre near Rossport.

In a three-hour exercise described by Bishop Desmond Tutu as "almost a military operation", police rounded up close to 50 black youths, aged from 14 to 22, who had been offered shelter at the ecumenical centre.

Lawrence free, a director of the centre, said Anglican Bishop Simon Nkomo had asked Widerfront to shelter a number of youths who had fled their townships for fear of night-time violence.

"We have had the children here for more than a week, and there has not been one incident of violence," said Mr White. "The only violence was when the police arrived and the shooting started.

Three helicopters arrived at the centre before 6.30am, and the two opents landed the youths outside. Boys had been staying in the chapel, and girls in the dormitories.

The third opent hovered for a few minutes, and then vehicles began driving on to the centre grounds.

The centre's executive director, the Rev Dale White, an Anglican minister, was served with a search warrant while police rounded up youths.

Eyewitnesses described a chaotic scene, with youths pursued through the centre grounds and into the building.

A 15-year-old shot in the foot was carried by other youths to Johannesburg, where he was treated.

Another youth, 18, was shot in the leg. He was also taken for treatment to a doctor, to a condition is reported to be satisfactory.

Meanwhile, according to eyewitnesses, two female youths at the centre were subjected to a body search by male policemen.

Police searched centre offices. Copies of lectures were taken away, and Mr White, but no other papers.

"We were working on a programme to find out which of the children could go home the same day and which would have to stay," he said.

The kids had set up a cross committee, a welfare committee, an educational and entertainment committee. We showed them video "Life of the Party" and "The Shining Star.

The young people, who began arriving at the centre 10 days ago, are "refugees from Leander, Kempton and Doorn", and the centre's "free and fun atmosphere."

"If these children are continuing with their school, police should have to have a less aggressive approach against them. They don't have to be so heavy-handed.

According to Mr White, two of the youths who had been given refuge at

Van der Riet tells how he enraged his fellow frontbenchers, see PAGE 14

Boraine: We need honest brokers

By JEAN LE MAY
in Cape Town

At his press conference, Boraine said he had involved in some disgusting and at times, there was some pretty aggressive questions.

The atmosphere in the Prog's press conference had not been easy. The last few days, with the Prog's closure of the Prog's right, was the second such body-blow to the Prog's parliament and to the PPP in a week.

The PPP's damage control team was out in full force as Boraine talked to the press soon after announcing his resignation.

"I get involved in extra-parliamentary activity. I'm not prepared to sit back and watch my country fall apart."

By PAGE 2

THE DETAINNEES WHO REFUSE FOOD 2 • STRIKE INCIDENTS ROCKET 3 • IS FILM CENSORS
Three shot, 46 removed as police raid centre

The Argus Correspondent
JOHANNESBURG. — At least three youths with bullet wounds were found in the veld surrounding the Wilgespruit Fellowship Centre near Roodepoort after about 45 “refugees” from three East Rand townships were forcibly removed from the centre by police.

Yesterday police using armoured vehicles and helicopters surrounded the centre.

Two youths had bullet wounds in the leg and one had a serious wound in his back.

According to a director at the centre, Mrs Tish White, police arrived at 6.30am and produced a search warrant saying they were looking for people, firearms and documents.

She said police surrounded the chapel where the refugees had been housed.

“We heard shots outside, dogs were howling and youths screaming.

“The youths arrived seven days ago from Leandra, Daveyton and Kwaliema.”

A spokesman for the police public relations directorate said “a number of arrests were made at Wilgespruit Centre yesterday in connection with charges stemming from areas such as Leandra.”
US report says SAP uses excessive force

WASHINGTON — A US government
Press excluded from SAP probe

Dispatch Reporter
EAST LONDON — The press would not be permitted to sit in on police investigations into complaints against police and community councillors by Fort Beaufort residents.

A police spokesman from Pretoria said yesterday the investigation had been on the go since Wednesday, and the end of it depended on the scope of the issues involved.

The chairman of the Fort Beaufort Community Council, Mr L. Nokashe, yesterday asked the Daily Dispatch to sit in on the inquiry, as he wanted the matter to be public.

The spokesman said it was not police procedure to open police investigations to the public, especially if the matters could lead to court action.

Three policemen from Pretoria — all of the rank of captain — are in Fort Beaufort conducting the investigation.

They are answerable only to the Minister of Law and Order and the Commissioner of Police.

The Pretoria spokesman said the policemen had met leaders and members of the Fort Beaufort community to discuss certain issues and statements were expected to be taken.
Redress against police actions, hampered
Police arrest 55
in church refuge

SIPHO NGCBOBO

SA POLICE in a helicopter and a fleet of cars raided the Wilgespruit Ecumenical Church Centre yesterday, shooting at young blacks who had sought refuge there and arresting 55.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Directorate in Pretoria said the raid was a police crime detection operation. He said police arrested 40 youths under the state of emergency regulations and 15 for crimes.

Laetitia White, a director of the Wilgespruit Ecumenical Centre, West of Johannesburg, said Anglican Bishop Suffragan Simeon Nkomo had asked the centre to shelter the children and youths, aged between 14 and 22. She said four were daughters of murdered Leandra leader, Chief Ampe Mayisa.

Police also fired teargas to break up hundreds of students on their way to a prayer meeting in for Nelson Mandela in Diepkloof, Soweto, a witness said.

See Page 3
Police raid church centre

JOHANNESBURG. — Armed police in two helicopters raided a West Rand church centre early yesterday, arresting at least 55 children and adults from unrest areas sent there for sanctuary.

Those arrested had been at Wilgespruit Ecumenical Centre for about five days, its director, the Rev. Dale White, said last night.

He alleged that some of the children had been wounded by bullets from rifles and that female cooks had been body-searched by policemen.

A police spokesman, Major T. Haigry, last night denied "absolutely" Mr. White's allegations that three children had been wounded by bullets and that woman cooks had been searched by policemen.

Most of the children, aged about 15 and 16, had been sent there from Leandra, Daveyton and Kwa-Thema by the Bishop Suffragan of Johannesburg East, Bishop Simeon Nkoane.

Search for firearms, documents

Mr. White said he was met by a Major Scheepers, who handed him a search warrant for the police to search for people, firearms and documents.

He was told to accompany two policemen — captains Kleynhans and Lubber — who would search his office.

"I was about to do this when I heard some shots — about 15 to 20. I left the captains as I wanted to see what was going on.

"I thought it's impossible that they could be shooting at children. I was very shocked.

"They didn't let me go out, but from my office I could see a policeman with his rifle in the air. It seemed he had fired some of the shots. I saw some children walking outside with their hands up."

Mr. White said the police took nothing from the office. After making some notes from his address book, the policeman left.

"After the police left, some children came out of the bushes — it's a very bushy area — three of them wounded."

One had a bullet wound in the buttocks, another had his knee grazed and the third his foot grazed by a bullet, the director said.

Four others also came out of hiding after the police left.

Mr. White said some of the arrested were children of workers at the centre — Sapa
The South African Police - part 2

The SA Police: Strengths and Weaknesses...
Many stop work to mourn

Despite conditions for the funeral laid down by Randfontein Chief Magistrate P S McCleod that mourners should not walk to the cemetery, cops forced some mourners out of vehicles and beat them up. No one was seriously injured.

Mourners who arrived late at the Mohlakeng graveyard were also seen being jabbed by cops on horseback.

Father Sipho Masemola of the St Pauls Anglican Church and ministers from other churches pleaded with mourners, cops and soldiers to remain calm.

Brig Van Wyk from the Krugersdorp police station denied that people were assaulted.
A 42-YEAR-OLD Mabopane man, shot six times by Bophuthatswana cops recently, has refused an offer from the government to have a bullet lodged next to his heart removed in Germany.

Abel Ntshungu Nhite was shot at the funeral service for political activist Solomon Baloyi in Mabopane on January 15.

He still has a bullet in his body after doctors at Ga-Rankuwa Hospital failed to remove it.

Nhite says he was given the offer by senior Bop police officers a week ago after being discharged from hospital.

They also urged him, he says, not to tell anybody or take legal action against them.

"They thought I was going to die."

"But now they are afraid to face the consequences in the same brave and courageous manner they shot me.

"I have suffered a lot and therefore have no reason why I should not proceed with a civil case against them."

"Whatever the cost I'm not going to look back. My legal representative is only awaiting my full medical report," he says.

Nhite says after being shot he was kicked and hit with a bat on the head "to finish me off."

★ Colonel M.A. Molope and Bop police public relations officer Colonel David George were not available for comment yesterday.
The previous pages included information about the SAP and its integration with the Afghan Police. The text was discussing the need for policies to be updated to reflect the current situation and the importance of training and education for officers. The overall goal was to improve the effectiveness of the police force in Afghanistan.

For the next page, the text seemed to be focusing on the importance of communication and coordination within the SAP. It highlighted the need for clear policies and procedures to ensure that all officers are aware of their roles and responsibilities. The text also mentioned the importance of regular training and updates to keep officers informed about the latest developments.

The following pages contained a mix of information about the SAP and its various components. The text seemed to be discussing the need for infrastructure improvements and the importance of maintaining equipment. The text also touched on the challenges faced by the SAP, including funding and resource limitations.

The text on the final page seemed to be discussing the role of the SAP in promoting peace and stability. It highlighted the need for the SAP to work closely with other government agencies and international partners to achieve its goals. The text also mentioned the importance of community engagement and the need for the SAP to be responsive to the needs of the people it serves.
Police investigate possible landmine blast in Pretoria

A heavy explosion ripped apart the wheel of a police Casspir and shook hundreds of houses in the Pretoria township of Mamelodi at about 7 am yesterday.

Police this morning had not ruled out the possibility that it was caused by a landmine.

However, Colonel Jaap Venter of the SAPS Public Relations Directorate said the explosion could have been due to a limpet mine or dynamite.

Forensic experts were examining the Casspir, which had its right back wheel blown away in the blast, he said.

The seven policemen in the vehicle were not injured.

The blast took place on a gravel road about 300 m from the nearest houses in Section L.

Investigation teams arrived within minutes and the road was combed for mines.

Nearby residents said they were frightened by the powerful blast which shook their homes. People staying 3 km away said they could clearly hear the blast.

Strategic studies expert, at Unisa Professor Deon Fourie said today he doubted the blast was caused by a landmine.

It would have been difficult to plant one where only a security vehicle would detonate it, he said.

"You can't just drop a landmine when you see a Casspir coming. And if you bury it in a busy street, you run the risk of a bus or a taxi full of people setting it off."

However, if a landmine had been used, this would represent a new type of assault, he said.
Alexandra: three die in battles with police

At least three people were killed and a policeman seriously burnt in a five-hour running battle between mourners and police after two funerals in Alexandra township, north of Johannesburg, on Saturday.

Police confirmed the deaths of three people — but there were rumours in the township that the death toll could be as high as seven.

The funeral services, for a member of the Azanian People's Organisation (Azapo), Mr Mukukeng Jerry Kunaka, and MR Michael Isaac Diradingwe, went off peacefully. After about 6000 mourners returned from the graveyard, they gathered in large groups in the streets and police tried to disperse them. Running battles ensued.

Police vehicles were petrol-bombed and stoned and company vehicles set alight as the streets turned into battle zones. Shots from teargas launchers and shotguns could be heard echoing round the township as the police, using vans, buses and Casspors, went from trouble-spot to another.

POLICE TAUNTED

Youths with handkerchiefs covering their faces and wielding stones and petrol-bombs barricaded streets and taunted the police to come after them.

In the evening, troops formed a barrier between the township and the nearby white suburbs.

A Sandton couple and their two daughters escaped injury when their car was stoned on the outskirts of the township.

"A ugly situation might be brewing in Alexandra," Progressive Federal Party spokesman Mr. Lawandi Orde. Mrs. Helen Samman said today. She went to the township with PFP Sandton town councillor Mr. Rick Valente.

"We visited the police station to try to ensure that protection would be provided for the people and to order the police to use minimal violence,"

Today she also appealed to the SADF to stay out of the area. "The place is like a tinder box."
Man killed in unrest

A 22-YEAR-OLD man was shot dead, elderly mothers were assaulted and several houses damaged — allegedly by police — in Atteridgeville, Pretoria at the weekend.

The violence occurred after the township was plunged into darkness following an electricity black-out at about 10pm on Friday.

A local family narrowly escaped death when a black police sergeant allegedly fired 10 shots into their home at about 10.35pm.

The police report said an unidentified man was found dead by the police. "Apparently he had been the victim of an unrest situation during the day. It seems that he died of gunshot wounds.

"Eighteen men aged 18 and above, and four others aged below 18 were arrested in another incident the police made use of tear gas and birdshot to disperse a mob," the statement said.

Miss Elizabeth Moala of 49 Mogolodi Street, said a policeman came to their home and warned that he was going to harm her relative, Cecilia, whom he accused of plotting to burn his house.

She added: "The policeman came back in the night. He apparently peeped through the window and then opened fire. Nobody was injured. We went to the police station where we found the same policeman, who admitted that he was the culprit. He even asked for some more bullets and threatened to come again."

A spokesman for the police yesterday promised to investigate the allegations if complaints were laid with the police.

Mr Isaac Matume of 23 Ramolongwana Street, Saulsville became the third person to be killed in the township within a week. He was shot dead when a group of youths were chased by police near his home.

Mr Matume, who was unemployed, died shortly after being admitted to the Kalafong Hospital.

Large numbers of men and women were injured when police used sjamboks and tear gas to disperse women marching on the Atteridgeville police station, demanding that the SADF and the police be withdrawn from the township.
The Minister of Construction

TONE:

[The Minister of Construction issues a directive to the Director for the Minister of Transport regarding the construction of a new road.]

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Guguletu policemen escape death as bullets fly

Staff Reporter

TWO Guguletu policemen investigating a housebreaking report narrowly escaped death twice when fusillades of bullets hit their patrol van, wounding one.

The van was hit 10 times and bullet fragments, as well as a bullet extracted from the policeman's leg, had been sent for analysis, said Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, police liaison officer.

The policemen were ambushed about 7pm yesterday on the corner of NY1 and NY 54, Guguletu, when six shots were fired at them.

The driver, wounded in the right leg, drove on.

SHATTERED

He turned into NY3, where another five shots were fired at them, shattering the windscreen.

Police said the bullets appeared to have been fired from a single-shot firearm, not an automatic.

A follow-up operation was conducted immediately after the incident but no arrests were made, Lieutenant Laubscher said.

The wounded man was treated at hospital and discharged.

N2 PATROLS

Police have begun patrolling the N2 highway regularly following the stoning of private vehicles.

At least one vehicle has been damaged - recently by stones thrown from bushes near the DF Malan Airport turnoff.

Other incidents of unrest reported in the past 24 hours included the torching of an Econcom lorry and the stoning of the driver. The incident happened about 11.50pm yesterday in Zone 6, Langa.

The driver was slightly injured by stones, Lieutenant Laubscher said.

At 8pm yesterday youths were dispersed by teargas. They were apparently stoning vehicles in NY166, Guguletu.
Police are investigating the death of Mamelodi high school pupil Kleinbooi Mahlangu, who was shot dead last week. The docket will be referred to the Attorney-General.

The Divisional CID Officer for the Northern Transvaal, Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, yesterday denied reports that the son of a Mamelodi policeman has been arrested in connection with the shooting. He said the person responsible for the death was known, but there had been no arrest yet.

Mahlangu, who was among 18 youths charged with the murder of a local policeman, Constable Morris Ndulane (23), and was on a R1 000 bail. He was shot while on his way home after classes were disrupted.
MINING BOSSES URGED NOT TO CALL IN SAP

BUS 7A
Plascon Parthenon strikers return to work

Workers on sympathy strikes at four Plascon Parthenon or related factories in the Western Cape and Transvaal returned to work yesterday after management at the company's factory in Epping, Cape Town, undertook to resume talks.

The legal strike at Plascon Parthenon in Epping began last week.

CLAIRE PICKARD-CAMBRIDGE

After a deadlock in wage negotiations, SA Chemical Workers' Union members at four other Plascon-related factories joined the strike on Thursday in sympathy with the Epping workers' demands.

Plascon Parthenon, Cape, MD

Half Johansen said the company yesterday withdrawn its ultimatum to striking Epping workers.

Talks resumed yesterday between the Paper, Wood and Allied Workers' Union and Printpak of Industries, Johannesburg, after about 80 workers called a wage strike on Thursday.

Police hurt in shoot-outs

TWO policemen were injured in separate contacts with men armed with grenades — one had an AK47 rifle — in Pretoria yesterday.

Two men were killed and two arrested.

Captain I P du Plessis, of the CID, was wounded four times in his left leg after being fired on by a man in New Brighton with an AK47.

Constable A Strydom received shrapnel wounds in his legs and hands in a follow-up contact in Port Elizabeth's suburb yesterday.

Both men are in hospital in satisfactory conditions.

Police Commissioner General P J Goetzee said that early yesterday a man was arrested in Etwatwa in possession of a hand-grenade and revolver.

In a follow-up action police went to a house in New Brighton where they were fired upon by a man with an AK47.

The police party returned fire. A man was killed and a second arrested. Du Plessis was injured in this contact.

In another incident in Soweto yesterday, a hand-grenade was thrown at a party of policemen who went to a shack.

Strydom received shrapnel wounds.

The police opened fire, killing a man.

Meanwhile calm returned to Atteridgeville, Pretoria, early yesterday after a weekend of tear-gassing, tyre-burning and sambokking.

The township was hit by a three-day stayaway called to protest at the presence of white policemen and soldiers in Atteridgeville.

SAPA
Youths found with bullet wounds after removal of refugees

Prayer Service

Police storm

Three dead as police

The city was in turmoil.
Township death toll reaches nine

Alex unrest: factory hit by petrol bomb

Another factory bordering unrest-hit Alexandra township was petrol-bombed today in the wake of three days of bitter street fighting which police say has left at least nine dead.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Directorate in Pretoria said that a policeman, Sergeant J Tsipa (41), was shot and hacked to death, and a three-year-old child was also among the dead.

They were among five people believed to have been killed in the township yesterday.

Police also said scores of youths were arrested after yesterday’s unrest.

Factory guards

Those injured in the unrest were treated at civil defence emergency clinics established by the Sandton Town Council on the outskirts of the township.

Doctors from Alexandra Clinic expressed concern that wounded people were being arrested at the civil defence clinics. Police declined to comment on these reports.

At least four factories on the borders of Alexandra were damaged extensively by petrol bombs yesterday. Private security guards were posted outside deserted factories.

Ambulances and fire-engines were unable to enter the riot-torn area. A fire-engine was fire-bombed when it ventured into the township.

Police reinforcements were called in at about 9pm after youths set up barricades and set several vehicles alight.

Earlier yesterday, youths marched down streets shouting: “Mandela is our leader, down with Botha and his reforms.” Police dispersed them with birdshot and tearsmoke.

Journalists were denied entry into the township after a directive from the Police Liaison Officer for Johannesburg, Colonel Fred Bull.

A reporter and photographer of The Star were forced to leave the emergency clinic on the outskirts of the township.
They put total emphasis on the cost effectiveness of all transport lies and open all transport feet.

Oscar Wilde

Windsor

The St. George's Hotel

St. James' Park

London

Windsor, 24 May 1870

The St. George's Hotel

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After 820 arrested

Windsor, 24 May 1870

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After 820 arrested
Two die in skirmishes

TWO members of the SA Police were wounded and two suspected ANC men killed early yesterday morning in skirmishes near Port Elizabeth, the Commissioner of the South African police, General Johan Coetzee, announced yesterday.

Another suspected ANC man was arrested.
A black man, found in possession of a Russian hand grenade and a revolver, was arrested early yesterday morning in Zwide near Port Elizabeth.
Information gathered by the police and followed up led to New Brighton, also near Port Elizabeth, where the SAP entered a hut.

Wounded

The SAP were fired on with an AK47 rifle. When they returned the fire, a black man was fatally wounded.

Another black man, who was also in the hut, was arrested. Captain I P van Plessis was shot.

UNREST ROUND-UP

four times in the left leg.
He is in hospital in a satisfactory condition.
In further action in Soweto, Port Elizabeth, SAP members entered a wooden hut where a hand grenade was thrown at them from an adjoining room. Constable A Strydom suffered several shrapnel wounds to his arms and legs. His condition has also been described as satisfactory.

The other police present fired at a black man, killing him. Another hand grenade and a Makarov pistol were found in the hut.

— Sapa
Why sand castles were banned

ROSE OF ASSEMBLY. — MPs rocked with mirth yesterday when told police had banned the building of sand castles on Clifton beach last month.

Explaining why police ordered End Conscription Campaign supporters to stop building sand castles at Clifton on January 20, the Deputy Minister of Law and Order, Mr Adriaan Vlok, said: "Clifton is such a pretty area but they built such large castles that people could not use the seashore."

Mr Colin Eglin (PP, Sea Point) asked Mr Vlok if it was government policy to interfere with the building of sand castles on all South African beaches. Mr Vlok said, "40 white persons" had been asked to stop building sand castles because "regular" bathers had complained to municipal beach constables.

Police acted in terms of the Sea Shore Act of 1933. Mr Eglin said afterwards the minister's reply made the police involved look "absolutely ridiculous". He promised further questions on the issue.
The Deputy Minister of Law and Order Mr Adriaan Vlok yesterday told about 114 Orange-Vaal Development Board municipal police that a policeman who went beyond his legal powers was not really a policeman but "an ogre posing as one".

Mr Vlok was speaking during a passing-out parade of policemen from Vaal Triangle townships.

He said a police force owed its existence to the community.

"It is equally clear that a police force is part and parcel of the process to maintain law and order. No police force or its members, therefore, may at any time regard it or himself as being above the law," Mr Vlok said.

He said each of the men on parade had made the choice to become law enforcers and by so doing placed themselves in a position to combat crime and lawlessness with all the power granted them in law.

It was true unfortunately that one brutal, unlawful act by a single policeman could cause more harm than the actions of a thousand others, he said.

He told the men they would not only have to act against crime but had to be on their guard against similar actions by members of their own group.
Mr. Adrian Vink  

Dear reader, page 9 and a better fight for life

Alexandra

Death toll doubles

Minister releases Alexandra figures

Johannesburg — The minister for Public Order and Safety, Mpho Joaagene, released the latest figures on the death toll in Alexandra township, on 12 October 2001. According to the report, 200 people were killed in the recent violence, and scores more were injured. The minister said that the government was taking steps to prevent further violence. The report also highlighted the challenges faced by emergency services in dealing with the large number of casualties. The minister called on all South Africans to support the efforts being made to restore peace and harmony in the township.
Terror takes on both a more brutal and sophisticated look

There appears to have been a dramatic development in guerrilla activity in the anti-apartheid fight inside South Africa.

The explosion of a suspected landmine - which ripped off the rear wheel of a police Casspir near Pretoria's Mamelodi township at the weekend has riveted attention on the dramatic development of guerrilla activity in the country.

The use of landmines, landmines and assault weapons such as AK47s and RPG7s has increased dramatically in recent years, while the use of pure explosives has declined.

This development corresponds with a startling surge in guerrilla activity in S.A. 136 incidents recorded last year, which amount to 54% of incidents noted in the past 10 years.

According to Wim Booysen, of Pretoria's Institute of Strategic Studies (ISS), 16 incidents were recorded last month, "far more than in the corresponding period in previous years."

A spokesman for the Police Directorate of Public Relations said yesterday it was still not known what type of explosive device damaged the Casspir.

The seven policemen in the vehicle were not injured in the blast, which occurred on a gravel road about 3km from the white suburb of Silverton.

An ANC spokesman told Business Day yesterday he could not say whether ANC guerrillas had been responsible for the explosion.

Booysen said if a landmine were used, it could indicate that guerrilla intelligence knew police and army vehicles used the road, so the chance of hitting such a vehicle was quite high.

He said an increase in ANC military activity could be expected with that organisations' higher political profile. "Political and military dimensions have to be seen together."

However, he thought it unlikely that the ANC would risk attacking civilian targets.

"Landmines on civilian roads are a sure way of losing support." ISS director Professor Mike Hough told Business Day recently that there was evidence that several acts of terror - such as December's limpet mine attack on a minibus in Durban and the Amanzimtoti bomb blast - could have been carried out without ANC authorisation.

At the time of the Amanzimtoti blast, an ANC spokesman said his organisation could not claim responsibility because "we don't always know what some of the people there are going to do". Guerrilla activity in the Transvaal supported the theory that Botswana had become a primary infiltration route for ANC insurges from training bases in Angola and transit camps in Zambia.
Death toll in Alex has now reached 22

Staff Reporters

The death toll in Alexandra township has risen to at least 22.

Residents say that three children are among the dead, and allege that they were shot.

Police said at least six petrol bombs were hurled at an SAP vehicle by a mob yesterday —the fourth day of violence in the township.

Today the township was quiet but tense after late-night raids during which several members of the local branch of the Asian People's Organisation (Aapo) were detained, the organisation claimed.

Trouble first erupted in the township after the funeral of two people on Saturday.

The violence has seen South Africans on the front pages of the world's Press.

In Alexandra today residents claimed that three children were among the estimated 22 who have died in the violence.

At the time of going to press, police confirmed on the allegations, but no comment was available.

Mrs Martha Mabutho, of 16th Avenue, said, "I saw police shot dead three young children. The children might have been aged between 12 and 14 years old. They were hiding behind a big tree and the police shot them all.

"After the shooting, I went to see if I could recognise any of them, but I knew none. I noticed that the young-looking had a hole in the head. The other two had holes in their backs. Their clothes were torn and they were covered in blood.

"I think two of them died instantly, particularly the one with the head injury. The third child remained alive for a longer period until the police arrived and removed them."

A young female activist who did not want to be identified, said, "I saw the three after they were shot. I then rushed to call an ambulance but the soldiers and police turned it back. They just surrounded the bodies until another police vehicle arrived and they took the bodies away."

"It was at this stage that I made a frantic call to Bishop Desmond Tutu to help with the situation. Tutu had been there yesterday, but he told me he was unable to help."

All this trouble started because we wanted the army and police to leave our township.

Since Saturday they have been here and arrested our people, and they told us to leave the township again.

"We want nothing from them and they are our friends," she said.

There was still heavy troop surveillance of Alexandra following the shootings yesterday.

The police official report said:

"A mob of blacks attacked a police vehicle with petrol bombs. Not less than six petrol bombs were thrown at the police vehicle.

"The SAP had made use of shotguns to disperse the attackers. Two black males above 18 and one black male under 18 were reportedly wounded.

"The black female and five black males under 18 were also arrested on this incident for public order.

"This has also been thrown at private vehicles as well as the SAP in various other incidents. A private vehicle was also set on fire by armed residents."

Amotiof fear

A black male under 18 was arrested at a local swimming pool. He was found to be carrying two guns.

Indian traders in Alexandra are furious after a claim in Parliament that the unrest in the township was caused by the shooting of a black man in an Indian shopping centre.

A spokesperson for the Wynberg Indian Traders Association, Mr. Ramesh D'Silva said the statement made by Deputy Minster of Law and Order Mr. Adrian Vlok was "totally untrue."

Mr. Daya said the man was shot at a supermarket which is not owned by Indians.

He said Indian traders were upset and caused the unrest between Alexandra residents and the local Indian community.

"We asked the SAPC to broadcast a statement, but they said they could not as they had quoted theMinister."

Nobel Peace Prize winner Bishop Desmond Tutu yesterday helped defuse the tension in Alex. See Page 2.
Court orders release of 41 children

Own Correspondent

Johannesburg. — Forty-one of the 48 children detained last week at the Wilgespruit Fellowship Centre in Roodepoort are to be released following an urgent application to the Rand Supreme Court yesterday.

Six of the 48 detained are being charged in Leandra and one is still in custody.

An urgent application was brought against the West Rand Divisional Commander of the South African Police by Bishop Simeon Nkoane, the Anglican Suffragan Bishop for Johannesburg East, and eight others who claimed that the young people could not constitute any danger.

There was no legal justification for their detention, the court was told.

The children from Leandra and KwaThema on the East Rand sought sanctuary at the Wilgespruit Centre after their lives were allegedly threatened by Inkatha gangs after the funeral of the Leandra leader, Chief Ampie Mayise.

The case is standing down until the children have in fact been released.

The detentions took place on the morning of Thursday, February 13, while heavily armed police, some of whom had arrived by helicopter, were searching for documents and weapons.

According to the affidavits, children were bitten by police dogs and six of them fled for cover in bush.

One, Patrick Mahlangu, had a bullet above the right buttck and another, Nyanga Ngubeni, had an open wound on the knee.

There had been serious fighting in the Leandra area after the funeral of Mr Mayise on January 25, when an Inkatha member was killed.

Mr Mayise's four daughters, Elizabeth 16, Johanna 14, Flora, 18, and Julia were all staying at Wilgespruit and were all detained.

Bishop Nkoane said the children's health was in danger as many of them were inadequately clothed; one was detained wearing only underpants.
Police riot actions resulted in death of 209 children

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY — Law and Order Deputy Minister Adnaan Vlok said yesterday 209 juveniles had been killed as a result of police action in unrest situations.

He added a further 703 were injured as a result of action taken by the police between January 1, 1985, and February 10 this year.

Vlok said in reply to a question tabled by Pat Rogers (NRP, King William's Town), that 84 of the juveniles were killed in the Eastern Province and 27 in the Western Province.

In 31 cases, four of which had been death cases, charges had been laid against the police.

In reply to a question tabled by Ken Andrew (PFP, Gardens), Vlok said four policemen had been suspended as a result of interrogations since July 1, 1984.
2 charged with taking photos in township

By Chris Marc

There was no smoke clearing from burning vehicles or buildings in Alexandra township yesterday, but the third man to be charged in the anger of the residents last week had been captured.

More than 2,500 black residents gathered yesterday in a swirling smoke that had arisen from a fire raging in the heart of the township.

The smoke cleared as police moved in to control the situation, but a third man was arrested.

The police said they were trying to prevent any further violence.

Police deny health claims

The South African Police would not interfere with the medical treatment of any patient, a police spokesman in Pretoria has said.

The spokesperson was referring to allegations that security forces had disrupted medical services in the Alexandra Health Centre earlier this week by attempting to force staff to hand over confidential patient records to the police.

The police confirmed that they had been called to the centre on Monday and questioned personnel during the normal course of their duties.

Medical authorities complained that, as a result of the visit, some patients were too frightened to seek treatment at the centre.

SA violence back on front pages

The Star (Sydney) - South African violence is back on the world's front pages.

The violence in Alexandra over the past four days has major news in the British media today.

Most television networks showed the deaths in the township and it was front-page news in all Fleet Street's major newspapers.

South Africa's public service was given a negative image.

Two days ago, a man was killed in the shooting incident.

And it was made very clear that this violence could not be tolerated.

Bishop Desmond Tutu was hailed as the peacemaker yesterday – and television reports were swift to remind viewers that he was a Nobel Peace Prize winner.

Although some of the British media showed pictures of violence in the township, television and newspapers had given coverage of the mass meeting in Alexandra, and of useful community initiatives by police and church leaders.

A delegation from the South African Council of Churches was banned from entering the township, and journalists were banned from the township, and were forced to leave by police.

The Guardian carried four stories on South Africa, due to the trouble at Alexandra, a history of the township, an interview with a township resident and a report on the police operation.

The Daily Mail carried three stories, including a report on the police operation and a report on the bishop's role.

The Daily Express carried a report on the police operation.

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ECC sand
castles
are
too large,
says Vlok

ANTHONY JOHNSON

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY
MPs rocked with incredulous mirth yesterday when they learnt that police banned sand castles on Clifton beach last month because they were too big.

They ordered End Conscription Campaign supporters to stop building sand castles on one of Cape Town's most popular beaches on January 20.

Law and Order Deputy Minister Adriaan Vlok said: "Clifton is such a pretty area, but they built such large castles that people could not use the seashore."

Colin Eglin (FFP Sonpoint) asked Vlok if it was now government policy to interfere with sand castles throughout SA.

Vlok said 40 whites had been asked to cease their sand castle building because "regular" bathers complained their free use of the beach was disrupted.

Eglin said the minister's reply made the police involved look "absolutely ridiculous". He added that further questions on the Clifton castles would follow.
Police action in unrest has claimed 209 lives.

PARLIAMENT — Police action in unrest has resulted in the death of at least 209 youths with 703 others being injured.

This is one of a number of statistics on the unrest revealed in Parliament yesterday during question time.

The deaths and injuries resulted in 51 charges being laid against the police.

The Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said a departmental inquiry into issues arising from the Kammemeyer report on the Langa shootings of 19 people was still underway.

The findings of the departmental inquiry would not be divulged, Mr le Grange said. However, he informed Parliament that steps had been taken against three officers.

The Minister of Defence, General Magnus Malan, declined to give details on how many national servicemen were used in combating the unrest as he said the information could be misused by an organisation campaigning against military service.

He said one soldier had been killed in a motor vehicle accident while 49 had been injured, of which three were injured by petrol bombs, 13 by stone throwers, 17 in motor vehicle accidents and four in shooting incidents.

Mr le Grange said 10 policemen had been prosecuted but none found guilty in connection with deaths during the unrest.

Four policemen had been suspended as a result of interrogations since July last year while 15 had been suspended as a result of unrest-related activities.
SA Police ban 73 meetings

BARRY STREET

POLICE banned 73 meetings and funerals, as well as preventing 74 organisations from holding meetings in 30 districts. Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange has reported to Parliament.

His report, tabled in terms of Section 72 of the Internal Security Act, showed that one organisation — the Congress of South African Students (Cossas) — and one person, Trevor Manuel, a member of the United Democratic Front executive, had been banned.

Le Grange also reported that eight people were being detained under Section 28 (1) of the Internal Security Act.

Seven were named as Simon Thabo Majo, Dutezile Kate Mboweni, Lulu Louis Aaron Mgum, Hambalaonse Pieter Mokaba, Joseph Mthaba Mokoena, Wilco Mthabi Maitso and Daniel Motsa Relakgobe.
Govt silence on Langa shootings 'appalling', says MP

CAPE TOWN — Departmental steps have been taken against three of the police officers involved in the Langa shootings which left 20 people dead last March. Details will not be made public.

Law and Order Deputy Minister, Adriaan Vlok, said in the Assembly the investigation was an internal matter.

Port Elizabeth Central MP John Maconess said the deputy-minister's refusal to give details was "appalling".
The anatomy of a township tragedy

By Gary van Staden, Political Reporter

In the early evening the blue-gray haze of smoke from hundreds of cooking fires, which settles above the rooftops of small houses and tin shanties in Alexandra, often creates the impression the township is on fire. This week it was.

On Saturday afternoon a restless and angry crowd wound its way homeward after two funerals in the township earlier in the day under the watchful eyes of hundreds of policemen. The township was on a knife-edge.

"Exactly what happened next is anybody's guess. But somewhere an angry youth may have picked up a stone or an over-eager policeman could have fired off a teargas canister. It was enough to turn Alexandra into a battlefield.

Four days later 22 people had died, burning vehicles littered the streets, shops and factories were petrol-bombed and scores of people were injured.

On Tuesday afternoon while Alex was swarming with police and defence force personnel some 50,000 residents gathered in the local stadium for meetings. A confrontation on a scale perhaps even bigger than Sharpeville was just minutes away.

It took the efforts of a Nobel Peace Prize winner, Bishop Desmond Tutu, to defuse the situation that was on the steep slope to tragedy.

By Wednesday morning Alexandra was still tense but it was quiet — for the moment.

Clouds of blue teargas

But the 22 deaths — spread over four days — placed the tragic confrontation in Alex on a level beyond last March's Langa shootings and those in Mamelodi last October.

Three of those killed in Alex are believed to be small children.

Star reporter Michael Tissang provided this account of the events leading up to the confrontation last Saturday:

"The funeral services for a member of the Abaniske People's Organisation (AZAPO), Mr. Mkhukuk Jerry Kunaka, who was knifed the previous week and Mr. Michael Isaac Dladla who was killed by a guard looking after a shopping centre two weeks previously, went off peacefully.

"During the services in the morning, police patrolled the township in converted buses. In the afternoon, they watched the proceedings at the cemetery from Cassipiros parked about a kilometre away.

"At about 3.30 PM approximately 6,000 people returned from the graveyard on the outskirts of the township for the traditional washing of hands at the homes of the dead.

"Large groups gathered in the streets and police, who had been patrolling the township since the early morning, tried to disperse them.

"A five-hour running battle between mourners and police ensued and at least three people were killed and a policeman seriously burst in the clashes. Police confirmed the deaths of three people and the injury of the policeman.

"Police vehicles were petrol-bombed and stoned and company vehicles set alight as several streets were turned into battle zones.

"Dark smoke from burning vehicles and clouds of blue teargas were seen in several parts of the township.

A giant squatter camp

"A police bus travelling down 7th Street was ambushed with stones and petrol bombs as it crossed 4th Avenue. The driver lost control of the bus as a petrol bomb hit it on the side and set part of the vehicle alight.

"The bus careered down the street under a hail of stones. Other police vehicles were also attacked in a similar fashion.

"In the days that followed, the death toll climbed until the situation eased yesterday.

"Alex, home to some 100,000 people, is characterised by the type of socio-economic conditions that made the events of last Saturday inevitable. It was just a matter of time — and the right spark.

"Once condemned to the bulldozers, Alexandra township was saved largely through the efforts of the Rev. Sam Buti, then a local community leader.

"But while it may have been saved, little was done to improve conditions. Even today Alex is little more than a giant squatter camp.

"The waiting list for houses has 7,000 names on it while some 3,000 wait for flats.

"In the meantime people live in buses, in tin shacks and anything else they can find to provide shelter.

"They live on plots of ground that have a single tap and four toilets to serve an average of 40 people.
350 protest at police presence

More than 350 people stormed out of a People's Education Committee (PEC) meeting in Fatadar Hall in Lenasia last night in protest against the police, who were present in the hall with a video camera.

The crowd demonstrated, shouting: "Out dogs, out," amid foot stomping and loud clapping after riot police refused to leave the premises.

In a statement, the PEC publicity secretary, Mr J Hargovan, strongly condemned the police presence.

He said another meeting would be held in a week's time to enlighten the community on "anomalies in the education system".

The PEC may consider reopening the Supreme Court application regarding the legality of meetings under the state of emergency following the incident, said Mr Hargovan.

BANNED

Two previous PEC meetings were banned by police and an out-of-court settlement was reached allowing last night's meeting.

"This intimidation stifles discussions and resolutions of crucial education issues in our community and alternate methods of consultation will need to be adopted," said the statement.

"The armed police presence outside the hall inhibited large numbers of people attending the meeting."

The crowd observed a moment's silence in sympathy with the deaths caused by unrest in Alexandra and in other areas.
Police disperse 5,000 mourners

BY TERRY TAYLOR

in Arlington, Virginia, yesterday.

Police propose to charge a few of those mourners to commemorate a red flag with a yellow hammer and sickle ribbon during the funeral of two union victims.

Police on the scene at the grave of two union members, who were killed in a labor dispute. The police, who were_cutting the rope, were met with a wave of disturbance.

The police, who had been on the scene for hours, were met with a wave of disturbance. They were cut off from the crowd by a barricade.

A red flag with a yellow hammer and sickle ribbon was held up by a group of people.

The police were met with a wave of disturbance as they tried to clear the scene.

The scene was chaotic as people tried to charge the police.
Minister to be quizzed on bank robbery shootout

QUESTIONS are to be asked in Parliament about the bank robbery shootout in Germiston yesterday when seven people were killed by gunfire.

Police have said five of the dead were hardened criminals, but it is not clear if the other two were involved in the robbery.

Now Mrs Helen Suzman, official Opposition spokesman on law and order, is planning to table questions for the Minister, Mr Louis le Grange.

Among other things, she wants to know the names of the dead and whether any or all of them had criminal records.

LEGAL ACTION

The employers of Mr John Matabane, 32, of Katlehong, killed when police fired on the bank robbers at the Germiston South Barclays Bank yesterday, will consider taking legal action on behalf of the family.

A spokesman for Distillers Corporation, Mr Johan Swart, said in Johannesburg they would write to the police for a full explanation.

"We have no reason to believe Mr Matabane was involved in any criminal activity. After all, he was given the car by the company to go on an errand to the airport and there was no way in which he could have used the company’s car for his own purposes.

"Mr Matabane has worked for us for 10 years and it is only fair that the company should take the matter up on behalf of the family," Mr Swart said.

R29 000 HAUL

Of the seven men killed yesterday, five were shot as they fled after robbing the bank of R29 000.

The other two were outside the bank when the robbery took place. One may have been a getaway driver. The other was Mr Matabane, who was killed when he fled from a car during the shooting.

Brigadier Dries van den Heever, CID chief for the Witwatersrand, said an investigation was under way to establish the men’s alleged involvement in the robbery.

The second man, who was shot dead in the car park with two others, had been seen to receive R1 500 from one of the robbers, Brigadier van den Heever said.

DAY IN WAIT

Brigton Murder and Robbery Squad detectives, acting on information, had lain in wait at the bank since early in the day.

Soon after the bank opened its doors at 9am five men walked in and held up two tellers.

As they ran out of a side exit into a parking area police ordered them to halt.

The robbers opened fire on the police and police on the roof opposite the bank returned their fire with rifles, killing three.

Two joined a sixth man in a car but they, too, died in a hail of bullets as the car crashed into the opposite pavement. — Political Staff and The Argus Correspondent.

The car from which Mr John Matabane fled before he was shot stands slumped against the kerb, its windows shattered by bullets.
Police kill suspected ANC man in Soweto

Police said the man killed yesterday in Soweto was a trained ANC member.
A spokesman added that, acting on information, police went to a house where they found a black man lying on a couch.
The man stood up, holding a cushion in front of him. One of the police officers noticed the man was holding a hand-grenade behind the cushion.
The policeman opened fire and the man fell on the hand-grenade, which exploded under him. The ANC man was killed and no police were injured. The hand-grenade was of Soviet origin.
Six men and three women were arrested and are being held for questioning about their possible involvement with the dead man, the spokesman said.
Two people have been detained under the emergency regulations in connection with unrest in Bonteheuwel, Cape Town, during which a soft drink delivery lorry and a Post Office vehicle were attacked.
In other incidents in the Peninsula yesterday, a vehicle was stoned in Khayelitsha and a marching group of youths was dispersed by police using whips.
A bus was attacked and damaged extensively at the corner of Bonteheuwel and Jackalsvlei avenues.
Police headquarters in Pretoria yesterday reassured the public after rumours about large-scale unrest being planned for the near future.
It said police and other forces assisting were ready and competent to deal with any eventuality.
Police said it was not necessary nor advisable for any individual or group of people to take steps to protect the public. Anyone keen to do service could join the SA Police Reserve, in which provision was made for patrolling one's own residential area.
"The law places strong restrictions on attempts to maintain law and order by private people," the statement pointed out. But this did not apply to the rights of a person to protect life or property within the framework of the law.
Alexandra death toll is 46, claims civic association

By Rich Mkhondo

With the unofficial death toll in Alexandra claimed to be 46, a South African Council of Churches (SACC) and Alexandra Civic Association (ACA) delegation will hold a mass report-back meeting in the local stadium at 3 pm today.

The delegation met the deputy Minister of Law and Order and Defence, Mr Adriaan Vlok, in Cape Town yesterday.

Today members of the civic association alleged the death toll could have reached 46 but a police spokesman in Pretoria called the allegation “absurd.”

A member of the civic association said this morning “Several family members of the deceased, who went to the Government mortuary to identify the bodies, said they counted about 46 bodies — 27 in one room and 19 in another.

“When they passed on to a third room, they were stopped and told that the bodies there were not those of people who had died in Alexandra.

“We are sure that the number of people killed in the riots is higher than has been reported.

“We also have information that members of the security forces visited families of the deceased and urged them to bury their dead as soon as possible.

“They also promised to help financially. We believe that the police action is an attempt to keep the number of people who died low by urging the families to bury them without attracting the attention of residents.”

“Our relief committee is organizing a mass funeral to be held next weekend,” he said.

The police spokesman also said allegations that security force members were visiting families of the deceased were not true.

The leader of the delegation which met Mr Vlok, Bishop Desmond Tutu, today discounted rumours they had been snubbed by President P W Botha.

- A Sandton Town Council source emphasised today that the Rev Sam Buti, the mayor of Alexandra, had not left the township as The Star reported on Wednesday.
Transkei watches changes in SA with admiration

UMTATA — The new State President of Transkei, Paramount Chief Tutor Nadamse, said yesterday that his country was looking with admiration at the constitutional evolution taking place in South Africa, which was a bastion of Western civilisation on the African continent.

Chief Nadamse was delivering his first address to the Transkei nation shortly after he had been sworn in as the country's third president.

"I want to assure you, that if through these difficult and turbulent times we can develop a new and greater concern and care for one another, we can create a kind of society that will be unique and be a beacon of light for the world to see.

"In Transkei we are a fully-fledged independent nation, a community of people associated with a particular territory, and therefore complying in all respects with the requisites for full statehood.

"Transkei's activity encompassed a very wide scope in both bilateral and multilateral relations, and has evolved under the very complex and generally difficult conditions of a country whose very essence places her always in the forefront of the struggle for peace, progress and democratisation of international relations.

"I sincerely appeal to you as Transkeians and parents to inculcate the correct moral values in our children, because Transkei faces the challenges and opportunities not only of her own changed status, but also of the last quarter of the 20th century.

"What will be needed most of all, perhaps, will be flexible and imaginative approaches to education, readiness for change, and a willingness to jettison conventional attitudes," he said. — Sapa.

No record of student's death

Police have no record of the death of Mr Owen Mathibe Hlapolosa (21), a student of Isidingo Technical College in Daveyton, said to have been shot dead by a municipal policeman in Alexandra during this week's unrest.

Mr Hlapolosa, a member of Azapo, was walking between 15th and 16th avenues in Alexandra with a friend when they were confronted by a municipal policeman and accused of having a petrol bomb.

The municipal policeman opened fire. Mr Hlapolosa died on the spot and his friend was wounded, according to Alexandra residents.

The Public Relations Division of the police in Durban said they have no record of a "deceased by this name.

"There are two unidentified bodies in the police mortuary, however, and anybody who could possibly assist with the identification of these bodies is requested to go to the mortuary," said a police spokesman.
Beach row: Army on guard

Continued from Page 1

By KEN VERNON, Weekend Argus Bureau

PORT ELIZABETH — There was a strong police and army presence at all entrances to "whites" beaches here today following threats by black General Motors workers to tempt arrest by going to beaches this weekend.

The security force presence follows an offer by General Motors to report "legally and financially," any of its 3,000 black employees prosecuted for swimming at these "whites-only" beaches.

At popular Kings Beach, army Buffels and soldiers armed with rifles lined up beside two rows of riot police strapped the entrance to the beach and scrutanised cars entering the parking lot.

Police and army units were also stationed nearby Pelican Beach, where several plain-clothes policemen patrolled at the water's edge.

A witness said Mr. Fraser took photographs of "whites only" signs permanant at the beech and at one point was confronted by a white bystander.

"Ready for anything"

The police have taken the Eastern Cape, Colonel Pierre van Rooyen, today declared that the police and army contingents were poised to prevent black people swimming at the beaches, but said they were "ready for anything.

"The aim is to prevent any confrontations developing," he said.

In spite of overcast weather, thousands of whites thronged Kings Beach for the annual VOPA/Techno "anything that floats" race, and to watch a nearby surf launching ceremony.

The GM offer this week was made by its general manager, Mr. Bob White, who has brought to bring the GM to the politically sensitive issue of maintaining the city's beaches for whites only.

Some councillors reacted vehemently to the GM offer, saying the GM's aim is to "keep out of our affairs.

Several black GM workers this week said they "left the GM" two years ago and joined the city's beaches for whites only.

Mr. White has refused to comment on the storm of protest aroused by the offer.

He told Weekend Argus, through his secretary, "I have told my staff to stay out of the matter and will not comment further."

"It's up to the council.

Spit

The offer has split the city council, with the mayor, Mr. Ben Oliver, having vowed to keep the beaches white.

In another development, Mr. Fraser, who heads the city's beach patrol, has decided to patrol the beaches.

The move has also split the GM shop-floor, with many whites workers complaining that the move was a "political" one.

One black GM worker said he was morally opposed to the GM offer.

"I did not expect our company to do such a thing," he said.

"But I think it's a big political move. I'm glad that GM has decided something positive.

"I am definitely going to tell the GM this weekend and go to Kings Beach. A few of my friends have said the same.

(Turns to Page 2, col 9)
Five died in George claim

Own Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH — There was still tension in Lawaikamp township outside George yesterday after a week of violence during which, it is claimed, five people were killed.

Police yesterday confirmed the deaths of three people in the area last Saturday, but were unable to confirm the deaths of a 20-year-old woman and a 55-year-old minster who, residents claim, died in police action.

Three young women who witnessed and were involved in events in Lawaikamp last Friday and Saturday say five people died violent deaths.

Zanlee Markens, a 19-year-old Std 9 pupil at the Facaltdorp High School and her friends, Beauty Bezana, 23, and Florence Johnson, 19, said Mr Kotsi Jack, Mrs Lihan Yanta, the Rev Makhala Ndlou, Sosana Lakeyi and Sebzenile Suswana, had died.

A spokesman for the SA Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria said yesterday he could only confirm the deaths of a Mr Sebzenile Suswana, 20, who was killed at Parkdean, George, after he allegedly threw a petrol-bomb into a cafe, a Mr Meanwell Lakeyi, 23, who was killed in police action at Lawaikamp after stones and petrol-bomb were hurled at a police vehicle and Mr Bmuyeselo Jonas Jack, 23, who went missing after he left work on Saturday and whose body was later found with shotgun wounds in a vehicle wreck in the area.

The spokesman said police were still investigating the circumstances of Mr Jack's death.

All three of these deaths were recorded in a police unrest situation report released by the division on Saturday evening, he said.

Police had no record of the alleged deaths of Mr Ndlou and Mrs Yanta, but the allegations were being looked into, he said.
Troops put down weapons for 'green revolution'
torn Alexandra stood at a grim 27 yesterday — with the Alexandra Action Committee and several other groups monitoring the situation saying as many as 80 people could have died

SA Council of Churches general secretary Beyers Naude said his organisation had received reports that as many as 80 people were killed and 300 wounded in South Africa’s own Six-Day War

Naude was among a delegation of churchmen who had tried to meet State President PW Botha in Cape Town yesterday in a desperate bid to end the violence in Alex.

They were unable to see Botha, but spoke to Deputy Law and Order Minister Adamase Vlok instead. They will try to see Botha today.

Late yesterday, Alexandra Civic Organisation leader Moses Mokola was reported to have been detained in the township — but this could not be confirmed at the time of going to press.

Scores of schoolkids were also reported to have been detained after police pounced on a school building yesterday, where the kids had put up for the night.

A crisis meeting of all organisations operating in the township declared on Wednesday that the official figure at the time — 19 dead and 32 injured during four days of unrest — was “far from being correct.”

City Press visited the Alex health centre and found that over 70 people had been treated — the majority with serious bullet wounds.

Earlier in the week, there was drama at the clinic when cops arrived with a video camera and asked for confidential information.

“They came looking for a particular person,” said a nurse to City Press. “We refused to give them any information.”

While organisations are counting their dead, Alexandra is still considered a war zone by the people living there, who were “abandoned” by security forces on Saturday, after unrest at a funeral.

The cops fired teargas to disperse mourners returning from the funerals of Azanian People’s Organisation member Jerry Kukana and former Congress of SA Students member Isaac Dlamini.

Youths hit back, attacking commercial vehicles, homes and the police. Houses and vehicles belonging to recognised ANC members were petrol-bombed, and later, at least 10 white-owned factories, shops and other businesses were attacked in an apparent raid on the white community.

The township continued to echo to the sound of gunfire until Tuesday.

By MONO BADELA

Names of dead

when thousands of angry residents marched towards the Wye logo police station to demand the withdrawal of police and troops from the township.

A spokesman for the Alex Action Committee said police barricaded 3rd Avenue and community leaders pleaded with the marchers to go back and assemble at the local stadium.

There, they were addressed by Bishop Desmundo Tita and Methodist Church secretary general Stanley Magasela.

Beyers Naude and Dr Adamase Vlok also tried to attend the meeting but were refused entry to the township.

Tita asked workers and children to go back to work and school — a plan that was approved by schoolchildren, who refused to go back to classes.

The township was still tense yesterday, with cops making 22 dawn door-to-door searches of activity houses. Soldiers were posted at factories near the township, and Potco bus and other burnt vehicles blocked several streets.

Police trucks moved in and out of the township with furniture and belongings belonging to members of the police force. One police man told City Press: “We are having this place we set we have no future here.”

The Alex present also spread to Eastern section of Tembisa, where a white construction company foreman’s building was petrol-bombed.

He was revived by police.

A memorial service for the 27 “official” dead victims will be held at Jabavu Methodist Youth Centre on Monday, writes Sello Sebile.

The services starts at 6pm and has been called by the Soweto Youth Congress. Various organisations are expected to participate, and speakers are expected from Soweto, Alexandra Youth Congress, Federation of Transvaal Women, Soweto Students’ Congress, the UDF and trade unions.

Soweto’s Sipho Tham appealed to Soweto SAP commander Bogopane. “Stop talking not to ban the services.”

Carter has banned almost all our meetings.
Service for Alex

From Page 1 3

Including those called to discuss the schools crisis and stop hooliganism perpetrated by thugs calling themselves comrades.

"For the sake of peace, and so that our dead can be buried in a dignified manner, we appeal to Coetzee to keep the police and SADF members away from the meeting."

he said

City P.

Several organisations have condemned the security force operations in Alex and urged them to "end their hostilities in residential areas."

A joint statement from the 500,000-strong Congress of SA Trade Unions and the UDF condemned "the escalating violence the State has directed against the democratic demands made by millions of oppressed people."

"We express our solidarity with the people of Alexandra, Witbank, Atteridgeville and Kangaba and condemn the security forces' terrorist actions against innocent children at Wijerspruit," the two movements said.
STAYAWAY OR STAY-IN?

By DERRICK LUTHATI

Several people told City Press they believed this was a direct result of the attack on the busload of white people.

All was relatively quiet until Sunday when, a few hours after the mass arrest at the stadium, two cops’ homes were petrol-bombed.

Neither of the cops – Warrant Officer Lucas Seramule and Sergeant FS Nyambe – was injured.

A number of people are believed to have been injured when cops opened fire and grenades were thrown at the stadium.

The injured were taken to hospital.
SP blamed for three attacks

CP Correspondent

A MIDDELBURG security policeman has been accused of hitting a woman on the head with an axe, shooting another woman in the leg with his service revolver -- and then killing a third woman with the same gun.

Police have confirmed the incidents, but say two different policemen were responsible.

According to a witness, the policeman tried to arrest a woman, Nomonde Moloyi. "She resisted and fought with him. Somebody assisted her. She went into her house. The cop followed her and she was hit on the head with an axe," the witness said.

The cop then got back into the police van and fired two shots as the van drove away. Two people -- Molanda Mlungwana and Nqombe Moloyi -- were wounded.

The police directorate of public relations has denied that the same cop was responsible for all three incidents. It said Mlungwana had thrown stones at two policemen, and a Constable Majola fired a shot as she was preparing to throw a brick. She was hit in the leg.

At about the same time, a Constable Swartz fired birdshot and fatally wounded Nogwane Kuvunzi.

The police said Majola had also followed the women into a house, and one of them had swung an axe at him. "He grabbed the hatchet from her and in the ensuing struggle was also struck with the hatchet."
Doctors warned not to tell about patients

Mercury Correspondent
CAPE TOWN—A large advertisement placed in this week's edition of the Weekly Mail advises doctors that giving the police names or particulars of patients injured during civil unrest is unethical.

The advertisement, which was placed in the February 21 edition of the newspaper by the National Medical and Dental Association (Namda), outlines the rights of unrest-injured patients and their doctors and comes in the wake of the recent violent disturbances in Alexandra, near Johannesburg.

During unrest in the township, in which at least 56 died, there were reports of confrontations between clinic staff and police who questioned doctors and nurses about certain patients in their care.

At the time, Namda accused the police of trying to force staff at the Alexandra Health Centre to hand over confidential information on patients.

Police responded by saying they would question 'whomever they see fit, including medical staff' during investigations.

The Weekly Mail advertisement says medical staff are not required to report the presence of gunshot-injured patients.

Even patients under arrest in hospital during civil unrest have normal common-law privileges, unless they are held under laws prohibiting access of family and legal representatives to them, the advertisement says.

Records

Hospitals are required by medical ethics to ensure that the families of unrest-injured patients be informed of their admission and condition.

When such a patient is removed from hospital and placed in police custody, the family must likewise be informed, it says.

Detailed records of such patients must be kept by medical professionals treating them and should not be given to police without a subpoena or search warrant.

Medical staff should be given clear and written instructions about their relations with law-enforcement officers, says the advertisement.

The names and particulars of unrest-injured patients constitute confidential information and the divulging of these to the police was unethical and constituted a punishable breach of patient confidentiality.
Journalist wins damages over BOSS book claims.

The Star's Foreign News Service

LONDON — Penguin has agreed in the High Court to pay journalist Mr Richard Gibson £15,000 over allegations in Gordon Winter's book "Inside BOSS", that he once worked for the CIA.

The allegation cost Mr Gibson, an American, his job. He was taken on 15 months ago by the Greater London Council (GLC) as the £42,000-a-year director of publicity of a new arts centre. Immediately a smear campaign started against him.

Lord Barnett, head of the arts and recreation committee, asked Mr Gibson to stay at home on full pay while the allegations were investigated. He would establish nothing either way.

But he said the issue was damaging to the arts centre, and Mr Gibson's contract was not renewed on the grounds that he had spoken to the Press about the case without permission.
Outcry over police patrol on white PE beaches

Own Correspondent

The arrival of security forces — police and SADF members — at Port Elizabeth's whites-only beaches at the weekend could not have been more badly timed.

While it was described as a normal patrol by a police spokesman, former Australian prime minister Malcolm Fraser and Nigeria's General Olysegun Obasanjo were seen walking along the beach taking pictures of "whites only" signs.

The two are members of the visiting Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group (EPG).

Security forces were evident in their armoured vehicles and also on a foot patrol along the water's edge.

They were apparently there because of the possibility of black workers at General Motors visiting the beaches to protest about being at a "whites only" beach.

However, a police spokesman maintained that the patrols were normal procedure.

GM had offered to support legally and financially any of its 3,000 black workers prosecuted for swimming at "whites only" beaches.

For months the conservative Port Elizabeth City Council has been waging a battle to keep the city's beaches for whites only.

A full council meeting last Thursday warned of further moves towards opening the beaches.

Two PFP MPs yesterday slammed the presence of four manned SADF Buffels on the beaches.

Andrew Savage, the PFP member for Walmer, said the city council was seriously threatening Port Elizabeth's stability.

John Malcolm, PFP MP for PE Central, said the security forces seemed to have the habit of "shooting themselves in the foot".

"This latest debacle to defend integrated beaches at the time when the EPG is in Port Elizabeth, will give it a most unfortunate, but nevertheless true picture of apartheid."
Shooting probe nears end

The investigation into the apparently accidental shooting of student Constable Frederick Jacobus le Roux (17) at the Norwood police station on Friday night was almost complete, a police spokesman said.

He said the matter would be handed over to the Attorney-General for a decision on whether a prosecution would follow.

Constable le Roux was shot when a fellow policeman picked up a firearm which had fallen from a shelf in the charge office
Troops, police reality of SA

THE fact that members of the visiting Commonwealth group came face to face with troops and police on Port Elizabeth beaches, and were denied access to Alexandra township near Sandton, was the reality of SA, acting leader of the PFP Colin Eglin said.

He was reacting to reports that riot police and armed troops were out in force on Saturday on some of Port Elizabeth’s whites-only beaches as two members of the Commonwealth Eminent Persons Group — former Australian PM Malcolm Fraser and Nigeria’s General Olusegun Obasanjo — paid a visit.

Meanwhile, the Divisional Commissioner of Police in the Eastern Cape, Brigadier Ernie Schulzler, said yesterday that no member of the security forces had been stationed on King’s Beach, Port Elizabeth, at the weekend in an “official capacity”.

He said there were policemen and members of the SADF from other parts of the country who were doing spells of duty in PE and these visitors came to the beaches — often in uniform — to relax in their off-duty hours.

The Administrator of the Cape, Gene Low, has been urged to intervene in the row between the PE City Council and General Motors over beach apartheid by Provincial Council Opposition spokesman on beaches Jan van Eck.

See Page 9
Du Plessis seeks R288m more for SAP, SADF, prisons

A TOTAL of R288m out of the Additional Appropriation Bill's total of R1,517bn was needed for the SA Police, SADF and SA Prisons Service, Finance Minister Barend du Plessis said yesterday.

Introducing the Second Reading of the Bill at a joint sitting in the Assembly, he said the sum consisted of R42m for the police, R345m for the SADF and almost R1m for the prisons.

"A sound economy is essential for prosperity and prosperity for a sentenced population ... both are largely dependent on internal order," Du Plessis said.

MPs would agree action was necessary to maintain peace and restore order, he said. — Sapa.
(a) The following conditions were
imposed:

(1) The defendant, Mr. A., be
ordered to:
(2) Repeatedly appear before the
Minister of Law and Order
(3) Refrain from the use of
inflammatory words or
expressions
(4) The statement of Mr. A.

(b) The following conditions were
imposed:

(1) The defendant, Mr. B., be
ordered to:
(2) Repeatedly appear before the
Minister of Law and Order
(3) Refrain from the use of
inflammatory words or
expressions
(4) The statement of Mr. B.

(c) The following conditions were
imposed:

(1) The defendant, Mr. C., be
ordered to:
(2) Repeatedly appear before the
Minister of Law and Order
(3) Refrain from the use of
inflammatory words or
expressions
(4) The statement of Mr. C.

(d) The following conditions were
imposed:

(1) The defendant, Mr. D., be
ordered to:
(2) Repeatedly appear before the
Minister of Law and Order
(3) Refrain from the use of
inflammatory words or
expressions
(4) The statement of Mr. D.

(e) The following conditions were
imposed:

(1) The defendant, Mr. E., be
ordered to:
(2) Repeatedly appear before the
Minister of Law and Order
(3) Refrain from the use of
inflammatory words or
expressions
(4) The statement of Mr. E.
If it is June 11, 1975, the court shall order the

retrieval of the records and


The Minister of Administration

of Economic Affairs

K.L. M. A. S.

(1)

Address

(2)

Edw. Powe

(3)

K. L. M. A. S.

(4)

For the above reasons, the Minister of Administration has decided that the records of the controversy should be retrieved.

(5)

The Minister of Administration hereby orders that the records of the controversy be retrieved.

(6)

The records are to be retrieved by June 11, 1975.
The Minister of Constitution

DEPARTMENT AND PLANNING

To [Name]

Annual Report 1996

The Board of Directors

March 1996

[Stamp]

[Seal]

[Signature]

[Name]

[Position]

P.O. Box 1234

[Address]

[City, Province]

[Postal Code]
COPS SEIZE CLINIC FILES

POLICE yesterday seized about 175 medical records from the Alexandra Clinic, the director, Dr Tim Wilson, said.

Dr Wilson said police arrived in the morning with a search warrant and removed the records, mostly of patients treated in the past week. These included records of people treated for gunshot wounds sustained in a week of clashes between police and Alexandra residents.

Dr Wilson said he protested strenuously as the records were confidential and the seizure was done without his consent.

He said he knew of children who cut out bulletins themselves with pliers, rather than coming to the clinic.

Dr Wilson said the police had visited him last Thursday and demanded medical records of people who had been treated for gunshot wounds. He declined.

Mrs Josina Mtshali, a teacher at the JC Marks School for disabled children, was yesterday presented with a diploma by Mr Johan Theunissen after passing a course on the teaching of disabled people. Sharing the joy with her are Mr Johannes Benade, Mrs Shelly Shorten, Sister Noma Kine and Mr Frans Walker.

Another hunger strike.

FIFTEEN emergency detainees at the Modderbee Police Station on the East Rand went on a hunger strike yesterday, according to Azanian People's Organisation (Azapo). Meanwhile the 34 prison officers at the Johannesburg Prison ended their hunger strike.

Today 57 inmates at the same prison are to go on a hunger-strike on the instructions of Azapo while 54 prison officers at the Modderbee station decided not to work.


"Damelin makes it easy!"
Mamelodi inquiry 'not complete'

Political Correspondent

PARLIAMENT — Investigations into the Mame-
loedi incident in which at least 13 people died as a
result of police action to
quell unrest last Novem-
ber 21 have not yet been
completed, the Minister
of Law and Order, Mr
Louis le Grange, said yest-
terday.

Answering questions
by Mr Peter Soal (PFP,
Johannesburg North) in
the House of Assembly,
Mr le Grange said 108 po-
lieemen were present
during the incident.

The officer in charge
had used a megaphone to
try to persuade the crowd
marching on the civic of-
fices to disperse.

The crowd failed to re-
spond, he said.

More than R87 000
damage was caused by
the crowd throwing
stones and petrol bombs,
which dented vehicles,
broke windows and
caused fire damage to
police and private vehi-
cles, including buses, he
said.
Two trade unionists shot dead in acts of violence

By Joshua Raboroko

The Orange Vaal General Workers Union is to take the Volks Republic to the Industrial Court on March 17. The union is accusing the municipality of unfair labour practices following the dismissal of members during a strike.

On March 1 and 2, the union will discuss various issues, including dismissal of members, recognition agreements and other matters.

A member of the Orange Vaal General Workers Union Mr. Stanley Twelthorpe was allegedly assaulted by two policemen while he was trying to intervene during a fight between two men in a street last week. Police are investigating.

The Black Allied Workers Union (Oluwa) is to hold a meeting with the management of Suntex Fruit International, to discuss the possibility of a recognition agreement, the reinstatement of sacked workers and other matters of interest.

The United African Motor and Allied Workers Union is to hold a meeting of all its members in the Northern Transvaal today and again tomorrow, to discuss the dismissal of their members in Bophuthatswana recently. Other matters of interest will be discussed.

The Orange Vaal General Workers Union will hold its regional meeting at the Wingenpruit Fellowship Centre on March 9. The union will discuss the developments of the talks between Azurco and Cusa aimed at forming a separate federation of the constitution and other matters.

The Windspruit Congress will be followed by the union's national council meeting to be held in Pretoria on March 22. The meeting will report back to members resolutions adopted by regional congresses on the issues of Azurco and Cusa.
SAP on 'unrest' rumours

Staff Reporter

In an unprecedented statement yesterday, the police public relations directorate in Pretoria said "rumours are once again doing the rounds that large-scale unrest is being planned for the foreseeable future."

In the wake of a number of apparently random and senseless attacks on black pedestrians by whites, the statement also warned that the police were "in principle" opposed to the formation of vigilante groups.

It was not immediately clear what prompted the statement, but police headquarters added they "wish to reassure the public that they (the police) and other forces assisting in a support capacity, are ready and competent to deal with any eventualities."

The statement said "It is not necessary and also not advisable for any individual or group of people to themselves take steps to protect the public."

"Anyone keen to do such service can join the police reserve, in which provision is made for patrolling one's own residential area."*

There were strict laws which prohibited people from taking the law into their own hands, and vigilant groups laid themselves open to prosecution.

These laws did not apply to the rights of a person to protect life or property within the framework of the law, the statement said.
Di Bishop attacks police ‘brutality’

Municipal Reporter

APARTHEID's grand plan for local government is "doomed to plunge us further into the ever-deepening conflict between people and the government", Mrs Di Bishop (PPG Gardens), told the Provincial Council yesterday.

If Nationalist councillors "took themselves off to any African township in the Cape" and spoke to the community's true representatives they would realize this was an "inescapable truth".

Mrs Bishop, who is still recovering from injuries sustained in a motor accident in which her husband, Mr Brian Bishop, and the MPC for Walmer, Mrs Molly Blackburn, were killed in December, remained seated during her first speech to the council this session.

"During her speech, she launched a fierce attack on "the brutality and what one can only really call terrorism" used by police in areas under the State of Emergency regulations.

Reading from three statements recorded by the PFP Unrest Monitoring Group in Worcester, Oudtshoorn and Graaff-Reinet, Mrs Bishop quoted black residents who said police had fired teargas into cells and used assault and death threats while "interrogating" detainees.

"According to one resident, police had told her son (who was later killed by police) "Bothe said we can kill you like flies"

"It is my contention that such atrocities have been committed and continue to be committed in every constituency represented here."

These events led to the "inescapable conclusion that the greatest threat to peace in our country is the National Party and its increasing use of violence to maintain the status quo."

She urged NP members to "translate their capacity to me during the past few weeks."
Mamelodi: Probe is still on

PARLIAMENT — Investigations into the Mamelodi incident in which at least 13 people died as a result of police action to quell unrest last November 21 have not yet been completed, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis Le Grange, said.

Answering questions by Mr Peter Seol (FDP, Johannesburg North) in the House of Assembly, Mr Le Grange said 100 policemen were present during the incident.

The officer in charge had used a megaphone to try to persuade the crowd marching on the civic offices to disperse. When the crowd did not respond a ground shout device was used from a Casspir, which moved among the people, the minister said.

But the crowd failed to respond.

Damage totalling more than R$7 000 was caused by the crowd throwing stones and petrol bombs which dented vehicles, broke windows and caused fire damage to police and private vehicles, including buses.

Mr Le Grange said the investigations into the incident had still not been completed. The outcome of the inquiries would determine whether any action would be taken or not.

MINISTER Le Grange
Political Staff

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

The Minister of Transport Affairs, Mr Hendrik Schoeman, stated yesterday that he had no knowledge that a South African Transport Services vehicle was going to be used in the notorious "Trojan horse" episode in which a number of youths were killed or injured.

Mr Schoeman gave this assurance in the House in reply to a question from Mr John Malcomess (FFP PE Central).

Speaking during the second reading debate of the Transport Budget, Mr Malcomess said a SATS vehicle had been used as a decoy vehicle on which armed police were hidden.

"This truck then drove down a street in a problem area and was not stoned."

"They then retraced their route, were stoned, the police emerged, opened fire and the youths were shot dead."

Mr Malcomess asked whether SATS management had realized that relations of SATS employees might have been killed.

"What sort of relations are you building with your 110,000 black, coloured and Asian staff?" he asked, adding that it was equally possible that SATS property could have been singled out for attack as a result."
UDF vows to expose police ‘atrocities’

Own Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG — The United Democratic Front (UDF) is working on a programme to expose alleged brutality and atrocities by the Bophuthatswana and South African police.

At a press conference in Pretoria yesterday, the UDF said it intended exposing the police, regardless of the risk, after hearing several testimonies of police brutality.

Crutches

Present at yesterday’s meeting were residents of Moutse, Witbank, Ermelo, Leandra, Alexandra, Atteridgeville, Winterveld, Mabopane and Sothangue.

Several victims leaning on crutches told the meeting they had been maimed following assaults on them by either Bophuthatswana or SA Police.

Mr Samson Ndou, vice-president of the UDF in the Transvaal, said the UDF was being asked by the people of Alexandra, Kgosi, Witbank, Bophuthatswana and elsewhere “to take decisive action in protest against the wanton arrests and killings of innocent people.”

Lack of media coverage of events, he said, was “exacerbating rather than quelling the situation”, and information supplied by the Police Directorate was “completely inadequate”.

Denied

An official from the Police Directorate of Public Relations denied that the police were “aggressors rather than protectors” of the people.

“No law-abiding citizens of the Republic need fear action by the SA Police who are a reaction force, ie, we only react to violence and other lawlessness. There is no police presence except the normal (policing) in any residential area where unrest does not prevail.”

“The police categorically deny that any ‘wanton arrests and killings of innocent people’ by the security forces are taking place.”

Investigation

Sapa reports that the Bophuthatswana Police have appointed a senior policeman to launch an intensive investigation into allegations of assaults allegedly committed by security force members in the Odi and Moretele district.

A police spokesman said the police commissioner, Brigadier P J Seleke, “is worried about the seriousness of the allegations and we are actively investigating the matter.”

The move follows numerous complaints of assault allegedly by members of the Bophuthatswana security forces flown into the trouble-hit townships of Mabopane, Garamkwa, Hammanskraal and neighbouring areas to maintain law and order.
ANC suspect shot dead

PRETORIA — A suspected member of the African National Congress was shot dead by police in Soweto early yesterday morning. A police spokesman said that police "acting on information" went to a house in Soweto where they found a man on a couch. The man stood up, holding a cushion behind which he held a hand-grenade. A policeman noticed the grenade and opened fire. The man fell on the grenade which exploded. No police were hurt.

Six men and three women were arrested. — Sapa
Police brutality in Bop alleged

CHILLING accounts of alleged police brutalities, especially in Bophuthatswana, were given at a Press conference convened by the United Democratic Front in Pretoria yesterday.

Mr Tshumi Ndcono, an executive member of the Mabopane/Winter-veldt Crisis Committee, said 50 people are feared dead and about 500 had been arrested and assaulted before being released without being charged.

Mr Lucas Mfamane (19) of Winterveldt said he was on his way from the shops when police arrested him at his home last Thursday.

“I was put in the back of a van and taken to the police station. Together with about 45 other detainees, we were transferred to a hall the following morning.

“There we were ordered to strip naked and lie on our stomachs. We were then sjambokked by the police from 2pm to 8:30pm.

“A black colonel later came and also assaulted us until 9pm. I was released on Sunday. I was not charged.”

Mr Mfamane was injured on the hip and buttocks.

Mr Meshack Rapeo (16) of Ga-Rankuwa told local and foreign correspondents that he was asleep when police collected him from his home about 2am last Tuesday.

“I was then taken to Zone 5 police station. The following day I, together with other detainees, were taken to a local government mortuary. We were ordered to take off our clothes.

“The police then brutally beat us with sjamboks. I was released without charge on Thursday.”

Mr Rapeo said police wanted him to admit burning a bus.

A spokesman for the Bophuthatswana police yesterday said he could not comment on the allegations until charges had been laid.

“We cannot agree to or deny the allegations until the victims come forward. But some of them are afraid because they know that they are on the wanted list,” the police spokesman said.

Mr Samson Ndou, Transvaal chairman of the UDF, yesterday condemned the detentions under “the arbitrary” emergency regulations.

He said “Repression is being meted out against our people with chilling brutality. This continued attempt by the apartheid states and those who seek to have the consent of the state to suppress our people by means of bullets and guns is going unchecked.”

Witnesses from Witbank, Leandra, Moutse and Embelo also gave accounts of alleged police action in their area.
Public has nothing to fear from
SAP ‘reaction force’ spokesman

Commenting in general on the claims made at the
Press conference, a spokesman for the Police Di-
rectorate in Pretoria said

“The South African Police is a reaction force
In other words, no action will be taken against
people unless there is a violation of the law, as in
the cases referred to, and other unrest, mostly the
offence of public violence.

“Members of the public must realise that pub-
lic violence is a very serious offence. This is
borne out by the fact that on February 22, this
year, five men were sentenced to imprisonment
of between eight and 10 years by the Oudtshoorn
Regional Court for a single offence of public vio-
lence. Apart from a 17-year-old youth who had
three years of this sentence suspended, the four
adults received no suspension of their sentences.

“No law-abiding citizen need fear any action by

Liver swop boy
recovering well
Liver transplant patient

INVEST IN PARTICIPATION MORTGAGE BONDS
Anger said to be mounting in townships

Press told of claims of brutality

By Kym Hamilton, Pretoria Bureau

A chilling account of alleged police brutality, torture and harassment in townships throughout the Transvaal was yesterday given at a United Democratic Front Press conference in Pretoria.

The UDF called the conference to highlight events in the townships and rural areas UDF officials said they feared "that before too long, no force will be able to arrest this mounting anger".

A string of victims of alleged police action in Mabopane, Ga-Rankuwa, Winterveld, Alexandra, Leandra, Ermelo, Moutse and Witbank were called at a two-hour conference to tell their stories.

Townships besieged

Three townships in Witbank were still under siege by police and the South African Defence Force, it was said at a United Democratic Front Press conference in Pretoria yesterday.

Mr Jackson Mthembu, vice-president of the Witbank co-ordinating committee, said the townships had been under siege since a pre-dawn raid on February 13.

Events boiled over on February 16 when police surrounded a local stadium and allegedly prevented residents from attending a meeting to discuss the critical unemployment situation in the area.

A total of 856 people were arrested and later charged with attending an illegal gathering.

The community felt this interference was uncalled for and decided to call a seven-day boycott, said Mr Mthembu.

Many people were allegedly arrested at random and assaulted by police.

The Catholic priest in the area, Father Anton Maier, said he had collected 15 affidavits from people alleging police brutality.

Father Maier said he had received anonymous threatening letters and phone calls, but was determined to remain in the Witbank townships.

Most displayed scars and wounds of recent beatings and shootings which they claimed had been carried out by police and defence force troops from the South African and homeland governments.

Mr Tshim Molondo, of the Mabopane Winterveld Crisis Committee, said 50 people had died in incidents involving the police since January 15 this year. More than 500 people in the Mabopane, Ga-Rankuwa and Winterveld areas had passed through the hands of the police without being charged. All had been released after being assaulted, Mr Molondo said.

In Alexandra, the chairman of the Alexandra Civic Association, Mr Mike Beka, related events which led to the death of at least 30 people last week. He said 17 people allegedly killed by police had been identified. Another 17 had still to be identified.

He said he had been harassed by police and soldiers while trying to rush a three-year-old boy with birdshot wounds to hospital.

Mr and Mrs Daniel Clow said their son, Neil Williams (20), had been shot dead by police without a warning shot being fired.

Others told of how armed vigilante groups, allegedly sponsored by the police and community groups, were harassing and killing opponents in townships.

Colonel Jaap Venter, head of the Police Directorate in Pretoria said the police were not prepared to enter into a public dialogue in the media on allegations of police abuse.

Anyone with complaints could lay charges.
No-one to blame for death of suspect

A Johannesburg inquest magistrate has found no-one to blame for the death of Mr Mohamed Ali Razak (28) who died from a bullet wound in the brain at Kiptown police station last year.

The magistrate, Mr C G de Lange, said that Mr Razak apparently shot himself at the police station after he was arrested on May 9 last year for allegedly impersonating a policeman.

Sergeant Bongafo Jerome Tshabalala said that, when he entered the charge office, Constable Moses Sigapo was taking a statement from Mr Razak. There was a firearm and a brown holster lying on the desk.

"Later, I heard the sound of a firearm being cocked. I looked up immediately and saw Mr Razak standing up and holding the firearm to the right side of his head," said Sergeant Tshabalala.

"Everything happened too quickly for anybody to intervene."
Refusal to release defence report criticised

CAPE TOWN — The refusal by the Minister of Defence, General Magnus Malan, to release the report of an inquiry into South Africa’s policies on conscientious objection today drew sharp opposition criticism.

In reply to a question from Mr Philip Myburgh (FFP, Wynberg), General Malan said the report of the Golden buys Committee into religious and conscientious objection had been received by him on November 28. The report would not be tabled in Parliament as it was a classified document, he said.

Certain unclassified findings and recommendations would be published later in this year’s white paper on defence, he said.

Mr Myburgh, the Opposition’s chief spokesman on defence matters, said today that Parliament could not make any meaningful discussion of some important matters if the Opposition did not have access to all the available information.

Many people, including members of the Opposition, had agreed to give evidence to the committee but now they would not know in what perspective their views had been placed, he said.

Mr Myburgh said even if the report contained sensitive areas it could still be expected that people in Parliament responsible for defence would have access to the report.

Singing youths invade hospital

By Mekeed Kokho, Pretoria Bureau

There was drama at the Ga-Rankuwa Hospital yesterday when hundreds of young people entered a number of hospital wards during the 3 pm vespers and chanted freedom songs in the presence of police.

The hospital staff, visitors and scores of patients left their beds to watch the schoolboys and girls singing and dancing inside wards and in the corridors.

The youngsters were visiting friends who were allegedly assaulted by the Bophuthatswana police in the past two weeks. Police with sjamboks dispersed the crowd.

Schoolboy killed in clash with police

By Jo-Apse Collinge and Don Holliday

Political conflict in Transvaal’s homelands has claimed at least four lives this week, the latest victim being a 14-year-old Gazankulu schoolboy.

Three deaths have occurred in the Lebowa village of Motetema, near Groblersdal, according to official sources.

Wilson Tavana was fatally injured when police opened fire on a gathering of several youth organisations which had met earlier on a hillside in Gazankulu’s Dan Village near Tzaneen.

The police commissioner for Gazankulu confirmed the death and the injury of a second person. He said people at the meeting had begun to march on the village and, when confronted by the police, had begun stoning. Police opened fire, fatally injuring Wilson.

Community sources said the meeting of about 400 young people had been disrupted by the police, who had issued no warnings and who fired on the meeting and sjambok-wielding youths as they dispersed.

They said two seriously injured 15-year-olds were under guard in Letaba Hospital.

Sugar mill store wrecked in blaze

MALELANE — A fire at Malelane’s TSF sugar mill on Wednesday night caused extensive damage to the bagasse store.

The fire, which started shortly after 7 pm, spread along conveyor belts to a boiler about 50 m away.

Farmers and the local fire brigade prevented it from spreading and within two hours the blaze was brought under control.

The cause of the fire is not known — Lowveld Bureau

Newsweek interview with Tambo censored

An interview with the leader of the African National Congress, Mr Oliver Tambo, has been censored from this week’s edition of Newsweek.

Mr Tambo is a banned person.

The last page of the magazine, which always contains a profile about someone in the news, has been torn out of the magazine, which is on sale in shops nationwide. Subscribers have received uncensored copies.

The local Bureau Chief of Newsweek, Mr Richard Manning said it was an international magazine and could not be “tailor-made to the wishes of the South African Government”.

Ex-beauty queen is acquitted

Former holder of the Miss Body Beautiful title Miss Laura Jeanne Crane was acquitted in the Johannesburg Magistrate’s Court this week of a drug charge.

Miss Crane, of Third Street, Bezuidenhout Valley, Johannesburg, was acquitted of illegally possessing dagga and dealing in 20 units of lysergic acid.

A warrant of arrest was issued for her friend, Mr Maurizio Adriano (22), of the same address.

SAA, BA to cut flights

British Airways and South African Airways announced today that each airline would cut flights from Johannesburg to London to six a week in May.

The airlines are tailoring flights to meet the expected passenger traffic in May and the arrangement applies only to that month, according to a BA spokesman.

The decision means that BA will stop its Tuesday night flights from London to Johannesburg and its Wednesday night flights from Johannesburg to London.

SAA will cut its Tuesday night flights from Johannesburg to London and its Wednesday night flights from London — Sapa.
AN ACTIVE member of the Transport and Allied Workers' Union, Mr Lea van Gleaf Maguta, was allegedly shot dead by police during uprisings at Motetema near Groblersdal.

According to reports, the Lebowa police have confirmed that three people were killed in Motetema last week. It is not known if the police report includes the fatal shooting of Mr Maguta.

Mr Maguta, who worked for the Lebowa Bus Transport, was returning from Masilo Hall when he was shot.

He was the fourth trade union member allegedly to be shot dead by police in recent days. Mr John Matabane of the National Union of Spirits and Wines Workers, and Mr Solly Makhzong of the South African Chemical Workers, were shot by police during a bank robbery last week, and Mr Petrus Thul of Textile Industrial Union, was stabbed and shot on his way to work in Pinetown.

The general secretary of the Tawu, Mr E M Rankholo, said his union condemned in the strongest terms the death of Mr Maguta. He warned that repetition of such actions would be met with resistance from workers.

The union has called for an urgent Transvaal Executive meeting at the union's offices, Lekton House, 5 Wanderers Street, Johannesburg, tomorrow at 9am. (Continued)

The meeting will discuss funeral arrangements and other issues, including calling on the Government to remove the SADF from the townships.

Violence broke out in Motetema after confrontation between the Lebowa police and students last week. Several students were shot and wounded while others were severely jambokked.
Court order restrains vigilante groups in Cape township

CAPE TOWN — In the Cape Town Supreme Court yesterday, Mr Justice H Berman granted an urgent application for an interdict restraining 16 residents of Zolan township, outside Ashton, from “operating as vigilantes” and imposing their own curfew.

The application was supported by 30 affidavits alleging township harassment and violence.

Some affidavits contained allegations of police complicity with vigilantes.

Mrs Miriam Tyhalissu, a 64-year-old widow, said trouble started when “old men” assaulted boycotting pupils on November 4 last year.

She said the men visited homes, accompanied by police, with a list of children who were then taken into custody.

Every evening since then a siren had sounded about 5 pm and residents had been warned that they would be assaulted if caught outside after the siren sounded.

Mrs Tyhalissu said the men, who called themselves the “Amasolomzi” (the location’s eyes), drove about in an administration board patrol van.

“The police know the curfew is enforced,” Mrs Tyhalissu said.

“I have seen the police with the Amasolomzi when they walk around in the evening. It looks as if they work together.”

The parents of arrested children met community councillors in an effort to achieve peace, she said. But vigilantes were present and the councillors would not listen to residents’ complaints.

An advice office worker, Mr David Bosch, said a Warrant Officer de la Guerre had told him police would do nothing about the curfew unless assaults were committed.

Mr Bosch claimed police were present when a five-year-old was assaulted on January 15.

The return date of the temporary order is March 26. — Sapa
Delegates are 'good boys'

Political Staff

PARLIAMENT — The House of Delegates had been the "good boys" of Parliament by keeping its budget overrun down to R4.3 million, Mr Kisten Moodley (Solidarity, Southern Natal) said yesterday.

"Mr Moodley pointed out that the House of Representatives had overspent by R3.5 million during the past year. And departments under the House of Assembly had sometimes overspent by billions of rands."

"He warned that 'peanut' budgets would not be tolerated in the House next year."
Anti-crime civic patrol to clean up city's streets

By JOHN YELD, Municipal Reporter

CAPE TOWN is to have a civic patrol of 16 officers to enforce municipal by-laws and to prevent "offensive conduct" in streets and public places.

The patrol, which will operate in the central business district and "other selected areas" will fall under the control of traffic manager Mr Harry Attwood who will report back to the council after a trial period of six months.

The question of some form of civic police for the city has been under discussion since 1978 and there was lively debate on the issue at yesterday's council meeting.

A report by the Town Clerk, Dr Stan Evans, said the proposed function of the civic patrol was closely related to that of the traffic control branch - to regulate the safe passage of vehicles and pedestrians in the municipal area.

ESSENTIAL FOR TOURISM

"Its aim is to contain random criminal and anti-social behaviour and not to maintain law and order, which is a State function," Dr Evans said.

"He pointed out that traffic police were the only municipal law enforcement officers with the necessary powers to deal with contraventions of by-laws and regulations because they had powers of arrest.

Mr Chye Keegan said it was essential for tourism that the city ensure its reputation as a safe city.

Mr David Bloomberg, whose committee's recommendations for a civic police force were rejected by the Government in 1992, said this was "a start.

"We have vacillated for years. All this is intended to do is to make certain areas safe, not only for tourists and visitors but for the citizens of Cape Town," he said.

Mr Chris Joubert said he had originally been opposed to the idea of a civic patrol but now "fully supported" the idea.

"I believe the Minister will have no objection," he said.

GREATER CREDIBILITY

Mrs Ethel Stott believed that a civic police force would have greater credibility than the South African Police - "a belief reinforced by recent circumstances."

Vice-Admiral James Johnson said that 16 men could have "an extraordinary effect far beyond their number."

Mr Emil Ruse expressed his strong opposition and warned that council rates would rise by "between 10 and 20 percent" if the patrol was instituted.

Operational costs are estimated at R250,000 a year.

The resolution was adopted by 19 votes to 2.

(Turn to Page 3, col 6)
Children scream in swoop on school

Education Reporter

CHILDREN ran screaming when policemen moved on to the grounds of Hoedspruit Secondary School and seized a pupil, teachers said.

"We had been aware of Caspirs and vans moving about the area yesterday morning but didn't know why School was running normally," one said.

"Then, when the children were returning to class after the first break about 11am, vans suddenly pulled up outside the school.

"About six policemen leapt over the fence and the children ran screaming with fright for refuge in the classrooms. Many were crying.

"We saw the policemen pulling and dragging a pupil across the grounds. About 10 of us tried to stop them but they broke through and put him in a van.

"They claimed he had been throwing stones, but other teachers said they had seen him in the playground.

"They kept him in the van while a lieutenant spoke to the principal, Mr B MacKay, and he was later released.

"Everyone was very shaken by the incident and the school programme came to an end for the day, although we kept the children in the classrooms until school ended because we didn't know how safe they would be on the streets," the teacher said.

Sjamboks

She said the policemen had sjamboks but this was denied by police liaison officer Captain Jan Calitz.

Confusing the incident, he said police had seen pupils throwing stones at motorists on the N2 freeway.

A pupil was seen leaving the school grounds "in contravention of the emergency regulations". On seeing the police he returned "to warn his friends", Captain Calitz said.

"He was put in a van and later taken to an office at the school for questioning before being released."
Mdantsane raids routine say police

Dispatch Reporter EAST LONDON
House-to-house raids in Zones 2, 3 and 9 in Mdantsane recently were routine police check-ups to fight crime, the Ciskei police liaison officer, Lieutenant Mavuso Ngwenda, said yesterday.

The Ciskei security forces raided Zone 9's 300 numbered houses two weeks ago. Yesterday they raided Zones 2 and 3 checking for identity documents, development tax payment and other matters which they did not specify.

Lieut Ngwenda said the raids were routine check-ups and nobody was arrested. He would not say why the raids were conducted during the early hours of the morning.

He said the raids were conducted on a house-to-house basis. He would not comment on why the raids were confined to particular zones in Mdantsane.

Mrs Nomvuyo Mashelezi of Zone 3 said the police and the army arrived at about 2 am yesterday demanding reference books of her family and herself. She said the security forces also checked whether they had paid development tax and searched other rooms for items they did not specify.

She said she was upset because she and her family had been woken by the security forces "at that time of the night".

Yesterday morning, two helicopters hovered above the affected zones.
Public Sector Government Police

Nov - Dec
Torturer gets jail sentence

OWN CORRESPONDENT

MARITZBURG — Supreme Court judges yesterday increased a sentence imposed on a former Donnybrook railway police sergeant for "torturing" a woman prisoner and warned that assaults on prisoners or suspects by the police would not be tolerated.

Mr Justice Didcott with Mr Justice Galgut concurring set aside the R100 fine imposed on retired Sergeant Masango Matamayi, 61, by a Bulwer magistrate on a charge of assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm, and ordered that he instead undergo 1,200 hours of periodic imprisonment over weekends.

Mr Justice Didcott said the courts would not tolerate assaults committed by police on suspects "least of all assaults designed to elicit confessions or admissions from them — in short when the third degree is resorted to."

Mr Justice Didcott said an example should be made of policemen who "transgress in this way."

"I wish to make it clear that had the appellant been half his age we would unquestionably have sentenced him to a substantial term of ordinary and outright imprisonment."

Evidence corroborated

Matamayi appeared in person before the judges to argue his appeal and to give reasons why his sentence should not be increased, as a result of an earlier court order.

He told the court that he was innocent and ought not to have been convicted.

The judges said the complainant, Ms Evelyn Phoswa, (now Mrs Evelyn Myende), 38, gave a detailed account of what had happened to her and her evidence was corroborated by two independent witnesses.

Medical evidence showed that she was suffering from "numerous" injuries consistent with her story.

According to court records she was in hospital for eight days. She had been handcuffed and blindfolded, a pole or broomstick had been placed between her arms and knees and balanced between two chairs so she did not touch ground.

The judges also criticized Sergeant Johann van Zyl, who was station commander at the time, for refusing to investigate the initial complaint against Matamayi laid by Ms Phoswa.
Police are beating unrest says minister

PRETORIA—Political violence in South Africa is at a very low ebb, except in the Western Cape, according to the Minister of Law and Order, Mr. Louis le Grange, who told a Pretoria newspaper that the police and security forces controlling unrest were a winning side.

Mr. le Grange admitted that the police duties in certain areas were absolutely overloaded, but added that most of the incidents are purely by skollies (hoodlums) taking advantage of the situation.

Mr. le Grange said that although there had been complaints from the public of harsh or incorrect police action in certain situations, the police were constantly trying to improve their methods of controlling social unrest.

In an interview with a newspaper, Mr. le Grange said, "We're winning, under very trying and difficult circumstances," he said. "The S.A. Police and the other security forces and the whole mess has been improved.

Mr. le Grange said that the police force does not lie more in the hands of politicians than the police force. Mr. le Grange added, "I wouldn't want to be quoted on what a colleague of mine once said in a different context. But I don't see the militant side of it as over-ruling certain socio-economic and political matters are the more important contributing factors.

Mr. le Grange said that although there had been complaints from the public of harsh or incorrect police action in certain situations, the police were constantly trying to improve their methods of controlling social unrest.

Asked about restrictions on the media in its coverage of the unrest, Mr. le Grange said, "We have gone out of our way to try to accommodate the Press. From our side, we have done as much as humanly possible to liaise on a respectful basis towards one another, and in a positive spirit.

'Against that, I think the Press - or rather elements of the Press - have gone out of their way not to give the police a square deal, either through their reports, or the pictures they publish.'

Asked about restrictions on the media in its coverage of the unrest, Mr. le Grange said, "We have never had the attitude that the Press must be kept out. What we do say is that there can be circumstances where the officer in command of an area must himself decide whether any outsider - public or Press - can be allowed there.

If he foresees a violent situation, where people may get hurt, outsiders must get out of the way."
PFP warns on bitterness

BITTERNESS among alienated black communities caused by "callous and irresponsible" police behaviour would be extremely difficult to eradicate, Mr Ken Andrew, Progressive Federal Party (PFP) MP has warned.

"It is an incident in which three Crossroads children aged between five and eight were allegedly shaved by police this morning," Mr Andrew said.

Mr Andrew, the PFP's spokesman on black affairs, said it appeared that "unreasoning, thoughtless and often vengeful" actions seemed to be taking place on a widespread basis without any determined effort by those in charge to prevent abuses.

A policeman shot and killed two shots, down a narrow alley between a cluster of shacks.

"The children were all hit by birdshot. Ayanda (5) was wounded in his back. Nomandla (6) on the back of her head and Khumbalanga (8) in his calf."

"The police could not possibly have been unaware that children were there or that they had been hit by the birdshot," Mr Andrew said.

"The sort of callous and irresponsible behaviour should not be tolerated."

"Unfortunately, it appears as though unreasoning, thoughtless and often vengeful actions seem to be taking place on a widespread basis without any determined effort by those in charge to prevent abuses from taking place."

The bitterness caused by actions of this sort was going to be extremely difficult to eradicate in the months and years ahead.

ARTISTS

All monies raised from Sun City will be...
No decision yet on Mxenge release

BISHO — The Ciskei police would not say yesterday whether Mr Monde Mxenge will be released from detention to attend his grandfather's funeral tomorrow.

Lieutenant Mavuso Ngwenda said they could not comment at this stage on whether he would be allowed to attend the funeral or not.

Mr Mxenge was detained under section 26 of the National Security Act a few days after the funeral of his aunt, Mrs Victoria Mxenge, in August. Mrs Mxenge was shot at her Umlazi home in Durban by unknown assailants.

Mr Mxenge's grandfather, Mr Johnson Mxenge, will be buried at Rayi village near King William's Town. — DDR
Boy (15) alleges assault by police

A 15-year-old prisoner was suspended on a pole between two tables and assaulted by two police constables during a police investigation, it was alleged in the Johannesburg Magistrate's Court yesterday.

Constable Rodney Vernon Palm (21), of Victoria Road, Regent's Park, and Constable Rodney Cecil Tintinger (22), of Jonkershoek Street, (full address not given), both pleaded not guilty to the charge against them.

Lucky Maloi told the court that he was handcuffed, suspended from a stick placed behind his bent knees and beaten with a ruler and a sjambok at Booyens police station.

He claimed that Constable Tintinger had hit him repeatedly on the head, ears and fingers with a ruler.

"Constable Palm hit me with a sjambok on my bare arms. He told me to drink from a bottle of water and laughed when I couldn't. When I fell to the ground he stamped on my face and then bashed my head against the wall," he said.

The complainant alleged that Constable Palm also kicked him, unfastened his handcuffs, pointed a firearm at him, put a bag over his head and shocked him on the legs with a "machine gun." The hearing was postponed to November 20.
Pupils write under guard

Dispatch Correspondent

CAPE TOWN — Hundreds of matric pupils arrived at the Goodwood Showgrounds to write their final examinations under police guard yesterday but were re-directed to the nearby Wingfield military base after five tents they were to have used were blown down on Wednesday.

Space was still available, however, for about 200 pupils to write at the showgrounds while other pupils in 21 buses were ferried to three aircraft hangars at the military base.

Police and Casspir vehicles kept up a high-profile presence while shotgun-carrying policemen patrolled the parking area. Police and principals were present at the main gates, checking pupils' names against computer printout sheets.

About 25 busloads of pupils arrived for the biology exam at the showground and at the Cape Corps base in Faure at least 500 pupils wrote their examinations under the strict surveillance of military police.

A pupil from Grassy Park said the atmosphere before the exams was "very tense but later settled down."
THE PATTERN OF POLITICS

By Herman Gillemore

The pattern of politics is a corruption of intelligence led to the political crisis.
Legal bodies ask to meet Le Grange

Political Staff

A MEETING with the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, has been requested by the Association of Law Societies and the Cape Bar Council to discuss recent events in the Western Cape.

In a statement the Cape Bar Council said: "The conduct of the police in quelling disturbances and maintaining order must necessarily affect the administration of justice and the attitude of the public to the legal process. While the council is mindful of the problems encountered by the police in carrying out their duties, the persistent allegations of police misconduct or over-reaction on their part in dealing with the disturbances are, therefore, of serious concern to all members of the legal profession."

At the meeting, the council hoped to explore steps which could "avert the tragic spiral of violence and counter-violence of recent weeks."
PORT ELIZABETH — Two members of the SA Police in Port Elizabeth were set upon in Kwa-
zakhele on Tuesday night and murdered in what police believe to be the most brutal killings committed in Port el-
izabeth for some time.

According to Lieutenant-Colonel Gerrie van Rooyen, police liaison officer for the Eastern Cape, the two police-
men, Constable M J Motlanthe, of Demmlton, Transvaal, and Const-
able M S Modingwane, of Honeydew, were perform-
ing guard duty at the house of another policeman in Kwa-
zakhele shortly before the incident.

"They left their post at 9 pm on Tuesday, and yester-
day morning police discovered their badly mutilated bodies near the Swartkops pow-
er station," Col Van Rooyen said.

The two had been in plain clothes and had left their weapons at the house. Col Van Rooyen added that it was clear their attackers knew they were policemen.

He said it was clear that the two policemen were tortured and dragged across the ground. Signs in the area indicated that they had violently resisted their killers.

Col Van Rooyen said the men were stabbed numerous times to para-
lyse or immobilise them. Once this was done, sharp objects were stuck through their necks, and their throats ripped out.

At least 90 people died in the township unrest during November — the second highest of any month this year, according to the South African Institute of Race Relations.

The announcement comes shortly after a statement by the State
President, Mr. P. W. Botha, that "the revolu-

tionary climate insti-
gated from outside
South Africa's borders is fast losing momentum".

"On Tuesday Mr Botha said the state of emergency has been lifted in six districts be-
cause the level of violence had decreased."

"The figure shows a considerable increase in the death rate since the blackout on taking unrest photographs was in-
troduced."

According to the SAIRR, whose figures are derived from press releases and tally clos-
ely with those of the police, 955 people have died since the unrest be-
gan in February last year.

Since September 1984, 
297 people have died, 
726 since January this 
year, and 454 since the 
state of emergency was 
declared on July 31; 25 
people died in the last 
week, according to 
SAIRR statistics."
By Mzikayise Edom and Monk Nkomo

White policemen have been withdrawn from black townships in Pretoria, the divisional officer for the Northern Transvaal, Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, confirmed yesterday.

The move follows pressure from the black local authorities in the area and comes two months after the withdrawal of members of the South African Defence Force (SADF) from the three townships of Atteridgeville, Mamelodi and Soshanguve. The white policemen have been replaced by their black colleagues.

The local town councils called for the withdrawal of the policemen after a meeting of the Urban Councils Association of South Africa (Ucasu), held in Atteridgeville last week.

The white security personnel including members of the SADF were brought into the townships after unrest in the area amid protest from political organisations, residents and town councils.

Brigadier du Plessis confirmed that the withdrawal of white troops especially in Atteridgeville followed requests from local authorities. "A condition to withdraw white policemen followed an intensive investigation which revealed that peace might prevail if these troops were withdrawn," he said yesterday.

The Atteridgeville Town Council, perturbed by the recent deaths of three local residents allegedly at the hands of the white security force, met the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, last week requesting him to withdraw the white policemen.

The alleged victims in Atteridgeville include Mr Moses Landi, who was shot, four-year-old Mthethwa Ngqanabu, shot while playing in her yard and Moses Mope, a Standard Four pupil who died in hospital after allegedly being assaulted by a white police constable last month.
Police protect matric pupils

By RAYMOND HILL

POLICE mounted guard outside the Feather Market Hall in Port Elizabeth today when about 500 coloured matriculation pupils wrote their examinations.

There were no incidents as the pupils from eight senior secondary schools in the northern areas entered the hall.

A former chief inspector of education for the Eastern Cape region, Mr D J A Cradford, said he was happy with the number of pupils who turned up at the new venue to write today.

Fewer pupils in FE wrote exams last Friday, he said.

The pupils writing at the hall are from the following schools: Paterson, Gelvandale, Chatty, St Thomas, Arcadia, David Livingstone, Bethelsdorp and Chapman.

They were writing two Afrikaans papers today.

The third Afrikaans paper will be written at the same venue tomorrow, followed by accounting and history on Thursday and Friday.

Police guarded the entrances to the hall while pupils gathered inside and on the steps outside.

Two policemen were seen patrolling the inside of the hall.

Most of the pupils were in a cheerful mood and some did last-minute swotting.

Passersby stood outside the City Hall while pupils arrived. Some pupils were brought to the city by their parents and teachers.

There were hundreds of vacant desks when the pupils took their places just before 9am, when the exams were due to start.

The David Livingstone Senior Secondary School has 127 matric candidates, of whom 50 were expected to write end-of-year exams, according to pupils interviewed.

Thirty-five out of the 36 matric candidates at the St Thomas Senior Secondary School agreed to sit for the exams.

Out of the 150 matric pupils at the Bethelsdorp Senior Secondary School, only 15 wrote the biology paper last week, and it was not known how many wrote today.

Pupils said there were 140 matric candidates at the Chatty Senior Secondary School. Only 26 wrote the biology paper last week, and the number who wrote today could not be determined.

It was not possible to ascertain how many of the 78 candidates at Paterson Senior Secondary School wrote the exams today, although about a third of them wrote the biology paper last week, pupils said.

Chapman Senior Secondary School had 130 matric candidates and Arcadia Senior Secondary School 142.

Pupils were, however, unable to say how many of the candidates at those two schools turned up for the exams today.

According to the pupils, Gelvandale Senior Secondary School had 165 matric candidates.

Although only about half of the candidates wrote the biology paper last week, it was uncertain how many wrote today.

The examination venue was changed from schools to the Feather Market Hall because pupils were subjected to serious acts of "malicious interference", the regional director in the Department of Education and Culture, Mr H Jansen, said at the weekend.

He gave pupils, teachers and parents the assurance that the examinations would be written in "peace and safety".
Powers for Municipal Police

Heinrichs says SA will not allow revolutionary to block process of reform

Stellenbosch and 10 Districts from

Kransrivier - The Cape
PRF

Versie: 0.1

9/11/20
2 women arrested in township crackdown

NINE Casspirs and a number of "armed personnel" bombarded the Lavender Hill township near Retreat yesterday as security forces searched several blocks of Flats and detained two women.

Confirmation of the names of the detained women, who were taken to Steenberg police station, is being obtained before they can be published.

Family members said both worked for the newly-formed Unemployment Youth Movement and had UYM posters and a batch of pamphlets confiscated from their home before being taken to Steenberg police station.

Residents were stopped in the street and questioned and taxis and private vehicles were also stopped, searched and the occupants questioned.

Cars at the intersection of Prince George Drive and Concert Boulevard, where the Casspirs and Buffels were stationed from 11am to 1.45pm were randomly stopped and searched.

Systematic searches

Residents of several blocks of flats told of systematic searches of their homes by the security forces who scratched around in our cupboards, beds, in the jewellery boxes and even school cases.

One said they were told the action was being taken "under the emergency regulations". They believed guns and hand-grenades were being sought.

When the contingent moved out, the convoy went to Mitchells Plain where about 200 soldiers, wearing combat gear and with rifles at the ready, patrolled the Spine Road-Caravelle Road area on foot.

A spokesman at police headquarters in Pretoria last night said: "It sounds like very normal police activity." He added that not all police activity had to be reported to the press.

Atteridgeville withdrawal

● Sapa reports from Pretoria that the divisional CID chief for the Northern Transvaal confirmed yesterday that the additional police units who have supported Atteridgeville police to control unrest in the Pretoria township have been withdrawn.

Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis said that additional police would also be withdrawn from other townships in the area if the situation normalized.

He said, however, that the support policemen had not evacuated Nelspruit and Soshanguve, where incidents of stone-throwing were continuing.
Dispatch Reporter

EAST LONDON — Violence erupted in the coloured area of Parkside here on Tuesday night.

A spokesman for the police public relations division in Pretoria said a group of people pelted a high school hall with stones. Police used teargas to disperse the crowd.

The spokesman said no injuries were reported and no arrests were made. Damage was minimal.

In Ginsberg township, near King William's Town, a man was arrested in connection with the petrol-bombing of a private home on Tuesday night.

No injuries were reported. The bomb caused minimal damage.

In another incident there, a group of people stoned a liquor store causing little damage.

At Bokwensi, near Cookhouse, a group of people set alight the Development Board offices, causing extensive damage. No police action was taken.

Sapa reports that two men were shot dead and a third injured when a crowd of “about 700” surrounded and stoned a police Casspir in Guguletu after the funeral of an unrest victim on Tuesday.

Describing the Guguletu shootings, a police spokesman said several policemen climbed off a Casspir in an attempt to arrest stone-throwers and found themselves surrounded by a group of about 30 people.

A policeman was hit on the shoulder by a stone and police fired several rounds of birdshot, killing two men aged 25 and 18, and injuring a 25-year-old man.

Late yesterday the injured man was in a “satisfactory” condition under police guard in Groote Schuur Hospital.

Police reinforcements were called in when two off-duty policemen were surrounded by an angry mob after they arrested two men who allegedly mugged a doctor in Athlone on Tuesday. The alleged muggers escaped.

In a suburb of Ashton in the Boland, a man identified as Mr Danny Jantjes, was stabbed to death yesterday while attempting to arrest a youth in connection with the earlier stoning of police, a police spokesman said.

He said the stabbing followed the decision by the parents of township youths “to arrest those responsible for the stonings.” The parents had arrested 26 youths.

A 16-year-old youth was arrested in connection with the incident.

Meanwhile, a group of detainees held in terms of the state of emergency at Victor Verster Prison, near Paarl, yesterday “refused to take their lunch,” but a spokesman for the SA Prisons Service denied allegations that they were observing a hunger strike.

He confirmed that the detainees had refused to eat their lunch. “They, however, took food again when supper was served,” he said.
Police don't need PFPP unrest probe

The incident happened on the corner of NYB and NYJ yesterday afternoon. It was also announced yesterday that security

One pupil who started
Court restrains police

An order restraining the State from deporting a youth who was allegedly assaulted by police until he agreed to say he was a Mozambican citizen was granted by a Rand Supreme Court judge this week.

Isak Bila, 18, who in September had pleaded guilty to a charge of staying illegally in a prescribed area, brought the urgent application against the Minister of Law and Order.

He had been sentenced by a Germiston magistrate to 60 days imprisonment or a fine of R200.

He said in papers that before his appearance in court Tembisa police had assaulted him and forced him to admit he was a Mozambican citizen.

"When I appeared in court I was too afraid to mention the assault and also the threat that I would be further assaulted if I did not plead guilty," he said.

He said he was in fact a South African citizen, was born here and was not a citizen of any other country.

He added that he did not realise he would be deported if he pleaded guilty.

Eleven days after his trial his brother, Alfred, discovered he had been convicted and took legal action.

His attorney, Adam Stein, said in an affidavit that an order staying the execution of his deportation to Mozambique, pending a review of his conviction and pending an application to set aside his deportation order, was granted by Justice H Daniels.
Police ‘shot wounded boy in head’

Mercury Correspondent
CAPE TOWN—Members of the Progressive Federal Party’s unrest monitoring committee said yesterday they had been told in Crossroads that nearly a month ago police had wounded a 15-year-old boy and when he had tried to stand up, had shot him through the head.

The party’s MPC for Groote Schuur, Mr Jan van Eck, regional director Paul Vorwerk and the MPC for Gardens, Mrs Di Bishop, went to Crossroads to talk to residents.

Mr William Mabubana made the allegation in describing what he said he saw happen to Domine Nlenzenza.

‘If the police come and pick me up I will tell them the same story, because it is what I saw I will stand by my words,’ Mr Mabubana recalled the incident, which he said had occurred on October 10.

‘This boy was walking and then I saw the Casper come down the road...

One policeman jumped off the Casper and shot the boy. The boy tried to stand up and then they shot him in the head.

Then they went away and they left the body there. There were no boys throwing stones next to the road. The boy, whose name I now know is Domine, was alone.’

A police spokesman in Pretoria said last night every unnatural death is being thoroughly investigated by the SAP and the normal judicial proceedings follow after such an investigation.

Rejected
His office would bring the incident to the notice of the divisional commissioner concerned.

The spokesman said the police rejected any allegation that people suspected of crimes were being shot.

Domine’s mother, Mrs Agnes Nlenzenza, said ‘I heard only the next day, when they found his body next to the road, that he was dead.’
Two local police liaison officers have been appointed to accompany all media representatives into unrest areas in the Peninsula and any unauthorised attempts to cover unrest-related events could result in summary arrest.

This emerged when foreign and local journalists met police in Cape Town yesterday in an attempt to obtain clarification on the recent ban on filming or photographing unrest.

Captain Jan Calitz, one of the liaison officers who will accompany the media on police-conducted tours of unrest areas in future, said nothing prevented journalists from patrolling areas where there was no unrest.

However, as soon as stones were hurled or burning barricades set up, journalists had to remove themselves "out of sight or hearing distance".

He or his fellow liaison officer, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, could then be summoned to the scene, and would arrange for police transport of journalists into the unrest area. Photographing or filming of the unrest could then take place under their supervision.

Captain Calitz said the Divisional Commissioner of the Western Cape, Brigadier C A Swart, had designated him and Lieutenant Laubscher as the official media officers in terms of the additional emergency regulations gazetted on November 2.

No pictures of security forces

He said that unless he or Lieutenant Laubscher accompanied journalists, they could "under no circumstances" take pictures of members of the security forces or their vehicles.

From December 2, local journalists would have to wear the specially accredited police press cards and foreign journalists would have to wear press cards issued by the Department of Foreign Affairs.

Until then, existing newspaper press cards, prominently displayed, were sufficient, he said.

Journalists attending the meeting expected to be briefed by Brigadier Swart but were told by Captain Calitz that he was "unfortunately unavailable" due to other commitments.

• All local journalists have press cards issued by their editors. Police press cards, introduced to entitle journalists to "sensitive and confidential" police information, are issued only on application and after police clearance. Few journalists have them as they are opposed by the South African Society of Journalists and many individual reporters have refused to apply for them.

Police 'don't need' PFP unrest probe, page 2
Police detain 18 Cape pupils

CAPE TOWN — Police detained 18 pupils under emergency regulations after security forces entered Zeekoevlei High School in Lotus River and took away 510 pupils, the entire body of pupils, for questioning.

They were taken to Grassy Park Police Station and most were released about five hours later.

Parents and teachers told the Press of the incident yesterday, but news of police action could not be published without police confirmation, in terms of the Police Act and emergency regulations.

Later yesterday a police battalion officer confirmed that "about 500" pupils had been questioned and 18 were detained in terms of emergency regulations.

A teacher said youths had broken some windows at the school yesterday morning. A police officer warned the principal that his men would enter the school and take action against pupils.

About 6pm yesterday the principal returned to the police station and was told the 18 pupils who had not returned to the school "would be sent to Victor Vorster Prison and be detained for 14 days."

At Groenvlei Secondary School many of the 200 pupils writing their first internal exam yesterday decided against continuing because of a heavy police presence outside the school, a teacher said.

Earlier an attempt to storm the examination room by pupils not writing was repelled by pupils who were prepared to write, he said.

Police entered Kasselsvlei Secondary School's grounds in Bellville South and a shot was fired yesterday. No one was reported injured. Police confirmed the incident.

• A pamphlet was distributed at some Peninsular schools yesterday, warning parents against "reactionary teachers and principals who accept monthly cheques and housing subsides from the Government."

The pamphlet, claiming to be from a group called the Committee for the Silent Majority, warned that parental discipline had broken down.

• Top educators in nine Johannesburg schools say they are worried about the deteriorating educational breakdown in Soweto and the Pretoria-Witwatersrand area, and the Government should urgently meet "unformed leaders" about this.

They met representatives of the newly formed Soweto Parents Crisis Committee this week.

The subscribing schools are Kingswood College, Pace Commercial College, Roedean, Sacred Heart College, St Andrew's, St John's, St Mary’s, St Stithian's and Woodmead School.
TWENTY youths who had sought refuge at a Catholic Church hall in Phiri, Soweto, were rounded up by police and arrested shortly after midnight on Wednesday morning.

The youths had requested shelter at the hall after failing to secure transport to their respective homes from a night vigil not far from the church.

Brigadier Jan Coetzee, the chief of the Soweto police, confirmed the arrest, adding that eight of them were subsequently released and the 12 are still being held under emergency regulations.

Father Chris Langefeld, the priest in charge of the hall, said he gave the youths shelter because some of them were as young as 13 years of age.

"I felt it as my Christian obligation to give shelter to those who genuinely are in need of it only to be shocked to see police arrive and arrest them," Father Langefeld said.

Brigadier Coetzee said there were 17 males and three females when police arrested the youths on Wednesday morning.
THREE people, including a female police constable, are to appear in court soon for allegedly assaulting two high school pupils at the Atteridgeville police station.

The two pupils from the Horringer High School, Ursula Sigadza and Naomli Kambula, alleged they were assaulted by a white policeman, a black man and a black female police constable inside a room at the local police station on September 26 this year.

The chief CID officer for the Northern Transvaal, Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, yesterday confirmed that the two pupils had laid charges of assault. He also confirmed that three people would appear in court soon on charges of assault.

Both girls claim they were taken from their respective homes by a white policeman and a black civilian at about 5am on September 26 and locked inside a room, throttled, punched and assaulted with a sjambok. The pupils said they were later released without being charged.

Brig du Plessis said the docket had already been received from the Attorney-General of the Transvaal, who has ordered the senior prosecutor to formulate charges against the three accused.
Appeal against 10-year sentence for detainee's death

Jan Harm van As, a suspended policeman, was today granted bail by the Rand Supreme Court pending the outcome of his appeal against his conviction and 10-year sentence for culpable homicide.

Van As was convicted of culpable homicide last year after the death of Mr Paris Malatsi on July 5 1983. Mr Malatsi was shot while detained for questioning at the Protea Police Station. At the time Van As was a security policeman.

Mr Justice FC Kirk-Cohen granted R5,000 bail and imposed strict bail conditions on Van As.

Included in the conditions are:
- Van As must report twice a day at the Roodepoort police station.
- He must contact Captain PS van Heerden every second day.
- Except when reporting to the police station, Van As may not leave the magisterial district of Krugersdorp without the written permission of the Attorney-General.

Any firearm or ammunition in his possession must be handed to the police.

Van As, charged with murder, was found guilty of culpable homicide in February last year and jailed for 10 years by Mr Justice Kirk-Cohen.

After an application for leave to appeal was dismissed in the Rand Supreme Court last year, Van As petitioned the Chief Justice. Leave to appeal against conviction and sentence was granted by the Appeal Court in Bloemfontein in July last year.
Old man tells of shooting

By TONY WEAVER

MEMBERS of the Progressive Federal Party unrest-monitoring committee were told in Crossroads on Wednesday that police shot and wounded a 15-year-old boy, and when he tried to stand up, shot him through the head.

PFP MPC for Gardens Mr Jan van Eck, PFP regional director Mr Paul Vorwerk and MPC for Gardens Mrs DT Bishop were in Crossroads to hear first-hand accounts of police action from residents.

Mr William Mjubana said he was prepared to be named and to tell the story of what happened to Dominic Njlemenza.

Casspir

Mr Mjubana, who is an elderly man, said that on October 10 he had been to fetch water from a tap and as he returned to his house “I saw this boy, I have seen him sometimes around as he lives near me, but I did not know his name, there is not friendship between our families.

“This boy was walking, and then I saw the Casspir come down the road. One policeman jumped off the Casspir and shot the boy. The boy tried to stand up, and then they shot him in the head.”

“They went away, and they left the body there. There were no boys throwing stones next to the road. The boy, whose name I now know is Dominic, was alone.”

Dominic’s mother, Mrs Agnes Njlemenza, said “I only heard the next day, when they found his body next to the road, that he was dead.

“My first worry now is that was my only child.”

The monitoring group heard a number of other stories from people whose relatives have been shot dead, but these cannot be published until eye-witness accounts have been obtained.

According to the evidence of residents, people suspected of crimes are simply being shot dead on the spot, instead of being arrested and tried in a court of law.

“We appeal to the police to stop shooting people, rather arrest them and prosecute, otherwise law and order will be even further undermined.”

Police

A police spokesman in Pretoria last night said “Every unnatural death is being thoroughly investigated by the SAP and the normal judicial proceedings follow after such an investigation.”

“This office will bring the contents of your telegram to the notice of the divisional commissioner concerned so that Mr Mjubana’s statement can be obtained if this has not already been done. We reject the allegation that people suspected of crimes are simply being shot dead on the spot instead of being arrested and tried in a court of law.”
Police 'bring in' Van Eck, 7 newsmen

By YAZED FAKIEI and CHRIS ERASMUS

SEVEN members of the local and foreign press and the Progressive Federal Party-MPC for Groote Schuur, Mr Jan van Eck, were yesterday stopped by police in Primrose Park before being escorted to Manenberg police station.

The journalists, who were travelling in convoy from Manenberg Senior Secondary School where there was reported to have been police action, were cut off by an armoured car at the corner of Ebrahim Way and Orion Street about 12pm.

Warrant-officer Aubrey Frade, in charge of the Railways Police Regional Task Force unit, said he was instructed to "bring in" the group when told there were "white people" involved.

The armoured car, supported by a Buffalo, escorted the convoy to Manenberg, where Mr Van Eck and the newsman were held for about an hour.

There was confusion at the police station as two warrant-officers tried to establish which emergency regulations had been contravened.

The group was told to stay out of Manenberg and Guguletu because these were "affected areas" in terms of emergency regulations and would remain so until this morning. Their names and the registrations of their vehicles were taken before they were "warned" and released.

The incident happened after Mr Van Eck, a member of the PF's unrest-monitoring committee, had received information that police action was underway at Silverstream and Manenberg high schools.

Mr Van Eck, who was interviewing people in connection with recent unrest-related deaths, was in Crossroads at the time and was accompanied by television crews members of the local press.

When the five-car convoy arrived at the schools there was no sign of trouble.

Not related to unrest

Mr Van Eck said, "There were no legal grounds preventing us from entering the area and we took the strongest exception to the way the police are formulating their own laws and regulations from day to day."

Later in the day a CBS TV crew were stopped by riot police in Guguletu while filming a background piece not related to unrest. According to Chris Frey, one of the crew, two policemen armed with shotguns got into their car and took them to Manenberg police station. They were later released.

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape CAP, Captain Jan Calitz, said that all police stations were being sent directives clarifying the emergency regulations and how they affected the press.

He declined to comment further on yesterday's incident except to confirm that it happened.
By YAZED FAKEH
Education Reporter

WIDESPREAD disruption of internal examinations continued at coloured schools yesterday and several closed early, while at others soldiers guarded pupils writing.

At Belhar Senior Secondary No 1, pupils sitting for a language exam were prevented from writing when disruption squads struck, throwing stones which smashed dozens of windows.

Police and soldiers arrived in Casspirs and Buffels and fired teargas. Groups of pupils then dispersed.

The principal, Mr H Engel, called on pupils either to write their examinations or go home, but those who were prepared to remain said they would write only once police left.

Three soldiers remained to patrol the grounds and only 20 percent of the pupils wrote.

Later a burning barricade was set up in Akkerboom Road near the school.

Four teachers were detained, but police said they had no record of

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To page 2
Police in drive for recruits

Crime Reporter

The South African Police has accepted 2,000 recruitment applications and is considering a further 2,000 as part of a plan to bolster the force by 25 percent.

About 700 of the applications are from women.

The main body of recruits will begin basic training in January, says the chief deputy commissioner of police (personnel), Major-General S van Rensburg. By March 1987, the force should have increased to 56,000.

Apart from the demands being made by the unrest situation, the force had to expand to come into line with the increase in the population and to achieve its goal of having 2.6 policemen for every 1,000 people.

Applicants must have a matric certificate. All race groups may apply.

Intimidation of black policemen had not affected black recruitment, the general said.
The Natal Mercury, Monday, November 11, 1985

Police, 200 youths clash during funeral

Mercury Reporter

POLICE fired tear-gas and birdshot to disperse a crowd of more than 200 youths who threw stones at the police in Durban's Chesterville township yesterday.

One policeman was injured and windows of several police vehicles were damaged.

A police spokesman in Pretoria confirmed the incident.

The stone-throwers were part of thousands of mourners at the funeral of Mandlenkosini Ndmanende, who was killed when a bomb he was apparently helping to lay at the Grosvenor Girls' High School on the Bluff last month exploded.

While the funeral was in progress, more than 200 slogan-chanting youths took to the streets and stoned police vehicles near the Chesterville High School.

Police fired teargas and birdshot, chasing the youths down the streets of Chesterville.

No one was seriously injured.

The chairman of the Umlazi Residents' Association, Mr David Gasa, who went into hiding after the burning of his house in Umlazi two months ago, made a dramatic appearance at the funeral.

He and Mahatma Gandhi's grandaughter, Mrs Ella Ramgobin, addressed the emotion-filled crowd.

Mr Gasa told mourners that no amount of subjugation, killing and detention would deter them in the struggle for justice.

Mrs Ramgobin said the struggle for a free and democratic South Africa, where all would have the right to vote, would continue until victory.

The majority of the people of South Africa cannot continue to see the minority keeping everything for itself. We want free, equal and compulsory education for all,' she said.
Clashes at Durban, funeral

OWN CORRESPONDENT

DURBAN — Police fired teargas and birdshot to disperse a crowd of more than 200 youths who stoned the police in Chesterville township there yesterday.

One policeman was injured and windows of several police vehicles were damaged.

A police spokesman in Pretoria last night confirmed the incident.

The stone-throwers were among thousands of mourners at the funeral of Mr. Mandlame, who was killed last month when the bomb he was apparently helping to lay at Grosvenor Girls' High School on the Bluff exploded.

While the funeral was in progress, a group of more than 200 youths took to the streets and stoned police vehicles stationed near Chesterville High School.

Police responded by firing teargas and birdshot, chasing the youths down the streets of Chesterville. No one was seriously injured.
'Hopes' for new police centre

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH — The South African Police force would be expanded by about 40 000 members over the next 10 years, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said at the weekend.

Officially opening the R186-million divisional headquarters of the police here on Saturday, Mr Le Grange said he hoped no unlawfulness would ever occur in the complex, which he described as a bastion against crime, where the public should be received in a friendly way and treated decently.

He saw the opening of the complex, which replaces the Mount Road and Baakens Street police stations, as the beginning of a new era in police activities.

Salary

'This building is evidence of the tremendous growth of the SA Police, whose salary structure and service conditions compare favourably with the best being offered by the public sector.'

Mr Le Grange said the force had grown by 33 percent, from 34 000 members in 1979 to 47 500, and it was anticipated that it would expand to 86 000 members over the next decade.

Mr Le Grange, after whom the complex is named, said various countries were interested in buying South African-manufactured equipment for unrest control.

He stressed the need for every member of the force to carry out his duties in a positive spirit.

"Although we are often tested to the limit, we must carry out our motto of serving and protecting," Mr Le Grange said.
Schools teem with soldiers

By YAZEEED FAKIER

MITCHELLS PLAIN and some Cape Flats schools swarmed with soldiers yesterday following widespread disruptions of exams last week.

Internal examinations for pupils from Std 6 to 9 have been disrupted at virtually all schools since they started, while between 20 and 30 percent of matric pupils have been writing their exams under police guard at special centres.

At Westridge Senior Secondary School in Mitchells Plain, five teachers were detained after they pocketed inside the school grounds with placards calling for the removal of soldiers who have been posted there since last week.

Armed soldiers in combat uniform and a riot policeman carrying a shotgun patrolled both inside and outside the school.

Police have confirmed the detention of three teachers under emergency regulations — Mr Gordon Edwards, Mr Jassim Mohammed and Mr Shahied Hartley.

Two other teachers — Mr Ruhinda Khoza and Miss Shereen Walters — were also detained but were later released.

Armed soldiers and police were also present at most Mitchells Plain high schools and at schools in Athlone, Manenberg and Hanover Park.

Question papers torn up

Disruption squads prevented pupils from sitting for their typing and needlework exam at Belhar Senior Secondary School No 1 when they smashed windows, threw stones and tore up question papers soon after a mass meeting about 8am.

The principal, Mr H Engel, dismissed pupils just before 9am after two of only four pupils remaining to write were hit by stones and were injured.

About 800 Spine Road Senior Secondary School pupils who "pretended" to write exams, tore up their papers as soon as soldiers left the grounds about 12:45pm.

Six Department of Education and Culture security guards were at Arcadia Senior Secondary in Bonteheuwel when pupils and teachers arrived.

Pupils' names and other details were taken but no examinations were written because of disruptions.

Pupils at Bonteheuwel Senior Secondary School were sent home at midday after they held a mass meeting in the morning.

At Hewat College in Athlone, less than 10 percent of students arrived for exams but were prevented from writing by other students.

Lecturers stood at the entrance to examination halls and tried to stop non-writing students from entering.

A police liaison office for the Western Cape, Captain Jan Calitz, last night confirmed that there had been a strong security force presence at certain Peninsula schools yesterday.

There were sporadic incidents of stone-throwing and disruption of examinations, he said.
2 babies victims of teargas

Post Reporter

TWO babies in arms aged five and nine months were affected by tear
smoke yesterday in their homes in Highfield Road, Port Elizabeth, when po-
lice chased youths who had tried to disrupt stu-
dents writing examinations in a nearby hall.

The Rev M October of the Moravian Church, who lives in Highfield Road, said he saw a group
of policemen chase youths who had taken refuge in
houses in Highfield Road.

He said one of the ba-
bies affected by the tears
smoke had recovered
quickly but the second
had to be taken to a do-
tor for treatment.

Mrs Zenobia Sampson, grandmother of Leverne
Sampson, aged nine
months, said she was
hanging up washing in her
backyard when she saw
youths and policemen run
up the lane.

A policeman called to
her 16-year-old son who,
said, had been study-
ing all night.

She took her son to the
fence both of them were
caught in a spray of tear-
smoke.

Mrs Sampson said she
went back into the house
to find her baby grand-
daughter, Leverne, blue
in the face, coughing and
vomiting.

She was told by a rela-
tive tear smoke had been
sprayed into the house
while she was outside.

She took the child to a
nearby doctor for treat-
ment.

Mrs Ann Roberts, who
lives across the lane from
Mrs Sampson, said she
was inside her house when
she saw youths running past followed by police-
men.

One of the policemen
came into the house.

She explained her son-
in-law, Nolan Alexander,
and a young man, Hayden
du Preez, who were inside
the house, both worked
and were not schoolboys.

She claimed that a
tear smoke canister was
sprayed above the head of
Mr Alexander who was
holding his child, Claudia,
aged five months.

Mrs Roberts said she
was still hoarse several
hours after the incident
and her throat was still
burning.

Claudia had been fret-
ful and vomiting.

The police liaison offi-
cer for the Eastern Cape,
Lieutenant-Colonel
Gerrie van Rooyen, said a
four group of about 50 youths
had tried to disrupt stu-
dents writing examinations in the Dorothea Jut-
sen Hall nearby.

Police expelled tear-
smoke aerosol cans to dis-
perser the crowd which
had thrown stones at the
police.

He said police were
aware of one child who
had been affected by the tear-
smoke.

The SA Police Direc-
torate of Public Relations
in Pretoria said that in
Gelvandale police arrest-
ed eight intimidators who
allegedly attempted to
disrupt pupils writing ex-
aminations. Sapa reports.

At Langla and Kwa-
nobuhle, Uitenhage, two
private vehicles were de-
stroyed by arsonists.

In the Despatch black
residential area a truck
was destroyed by arson-
ists.

• A woman died near
Upington when police
fired on petrol bombers
and another woman was
shot and killed when a
policeman dispersed a
group attacking his home
in Mamelodi near Pret-
toria.
SAP to recruit 40,000 more men

By Chris Steyn

The South African Police Force is to increase its numbers by nearly 100 percent over the next 10 years.

A spokesman for the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said today the Government had given the police the go-ahead to recruit an extra 40,000 policemen over the next 10 years.

This recruitment drive will bring the total number of police to 87,918 in 1995.

There are about 47,500 policemen in the SAP at present.

The recruitment drive followed a police investigation last year which showed that there should ideally be about four policemen to every 1,000 South African citizens.

Financial and other implications will, however, make impossible the "ideal norm" in other Western countries of six policemen to every 1,000 citizens.

The SAP expected to have about three policemen to every 1,000 citizens by 1995, Mr le Grange said.
Tos Wentzel, Political Correspondent

Additional surveillance of the homes of public figures who have recently been the victims of teargas attacks and arson have been ordered by the police. Special teams of investigators have been appointed.

Dr Alex Boraine MP, acting-leader of the Progressive Federal Party, said he was told today by Brigadier C A Swart, divisional commissioner of police in the Western Cape.

Dr Boraine had discussions with Brigadier Swart following the burning of a car belonging to Mrs Dr Bishop in front of her house early yesterday and a previous teargas attack on her house and the homes of two other FFP MPs and a city councillor.

Also present at today's meeting were Brigadier H Kotze, criminal investigation chief in the Western Cape, and warrant officer in charge of investigations.

Intimidation

Dr Boraine said the attacks appeared to be a carefully orchestrated attempt to intimidate public representatives who have strongly criticised the apartheid system and have been active in trying to help victims of the unrest.

Brigadier Swart assured him the police regarded the attacks as criminal acts of a serious nature and that they were determined to find those responsible.

It had been established that some of the teargas canisters were of a type sometimes issued to commercial undertakings, but one was similar to those issued to the security forces, but it had so far been impossible to trace their origin.

Deep concern

Dr Boraine said he emphasised his own deep concern that, if the attacks continued, more serious damage and even worse could be caused.

Brigadier Swart had left him with the impression that he, too, viewed the attacks as being serious and that the police would redouble their efforts to find those responsible.

Brigadier Swart confirmed Dr Boraine's account of the discussions and reiterated that the police regarded the incidents as a serious criminal matter.

A telephone call threatening another braaivleis was made to Mr Bishop early today — 24 hours after his wife's car was petrol-bombed. Mr Bishop said an Afrikaans-speaking man telephoned his house at 3.45am.

"He said his group had set the car alight and then he said 'The UDF will return at the same hour for another braaivleis at your house'."

Mrs Dr Bishop, who arrived home from Johannesburg last night, rejected "with contempt" suggestions by the anonymous caller that the UDF was responsible for the arson.

"I don't believe the UDF has any reason to do anything like this to me or Brian I also believe they are a non-violent organisation and would not engage in this type of violence."
MPC's car gutted, attack on WCCA man

By CHRIS BATEMAN

In the latest of a string of attacks against our spoken word of government police cars belonging to Mrs Dennis Bishop, MPC for Gardens and her husband's car were severely damaged and the Guguletu home of Mr. Alfred Stuurman, vice-chairman of the Western Cape Civic Association was set alight early yesterday.

The attack at the Bishop's Orangezicht home was the second in just over a month. Mrs Bishop, a PFP member was away in Johannesburg at the time. Her car was set alight and gutted and the tyres of her husband's car were slashed about 3.45am.

Racing

Just over 15 minutes later, Mr. Stuurman's Guguletu home was set alight and his study part destroyed. Mr. Stuurman was also away at the time. He said a neighbour saw flames shooting from the house at 3.45am.

Mr. Bishop, deputy chairman of the Civil Rights League, said he was awakened about 3.45am by what seemed to be a car engine racing outside their Orangezicht home and saw flames shooting from his car.

Mr. Bishop said, "I grabbed a fire extinguisher and ran outside but saw it was too late and ran back to the phone." Mr. Bishop said police arrived in several vans soon after his call, followed by a fire engine and the blaze was quelled.

Mr. Bishop's car was totally gutted. Later it was established that petrol had been sprinkled on Mr. Bishop's car and several items were taken.

Civil Rights League member Mr. Brian Bishop inspects the burnt-out wreck of his wife's car, which was set alight outside their Orangezicht, Cape Town, home early yesterday.

Mr. Bishop said, "Our car was set alight but I assume they were visiting our house in connection with the arson but as they drew level with me the men in the second car laughed in very common and I drove away fast. I don't suggest these are the arsonists but I think they show a lack of discipline and respect for law and order.

The attack would not deter him from working against apartheid or civil rights infringement he added.

On October 2nd, two tear gas canisters were thrown into the Bishop's yard sending a cloud of tear gas to the home. Mrs. Bishop was not there at the time.

Mr. Alfred Stuurman, a senior lecturer in Econometrics at the University of the Western Cape, said most of his study containing examination scripts lecture notes and books had been destroyed.

He said that about a month ago an anonymous caller had threatened him with firebombing.

Critic

The caller had claimed to be one of the victims of the unrest and had told him he was tired of the burning of all their houses.

Mr. Stuurman is our spoken word of government police car attacks on the community council system.

He estimated damage at R5000.

"It couldn't possibly have been an accident. The window was partially open and everything caught alight so suddenly," Mr. Stuurman said.

Yesterday, residents brought the number of attacks on community and church leaders posed to the police to ten in just over a month.
Court told of Christmas Eve police raid on cave

Pietermaritzburg Bureau

A POLICE lieutenant in the Special Task Force unit told the Supreme Court in Eastcourt yesterday how the day before Christmas last year he had shot a 'terrorist' in a pre-dawn operation in Ingwavuma.

Lt Michael Frier, who is stationed in Pretoria, said this in the trial for terrorism of 13 people, including a 64-year-old woman, who are all allegedly members of the African National Congress and who allegedly instigated people to commit acts of violence.

Nine of the accused have pleaded not guilty. Four have refused to participate in the trial and have said they should be treated as prisoners of war.

The indictment alleges that the ANC set up seven training areas in Ingwavuma for local people and 16 arms caches.

Lt Frier said he and other policemen had crept towards a cave in the Engwini district of Ingwavuma, Northern Zululand, about 2.30am and told the people inside the cave to come out.

No one had answered and a shot had rung out. The policeman said he had fired his rifle at a person near the cave and seen him fall to the ground. Later, police had found the body of a black man in the cave.

The dead man had had with him a handgrenade and a loaded 9mm Luger pistol. Inside the cave were an AK-47 rifle and ammunition along with ANC and South African Communist Party publications.

Earlier, during evidence by Lt Wouter Basson of Ndumo, Mr Justice Wilson said the police were to be highly commended in the 'great restraint they had shown in arresting one of the accused last year.

The Court heard that Lt Basson had tackled Mr James Masupeng, 26, during a chase when the accused was about to throw a handgrenade.

The policeman, who was armed with a pistol and shotgun, said his tackle had knocked the grenade from Mr Masupeng's hand. It had not detonated and after a fierce struggle he had arrested the man.

The trial continues today.
Police guard schools, patrol classrooms

POLICE and soldiers yesterday kept up their guard of school premises and police armed with shotguns patrolled classrooms at at least one school as pupils wrote their language examination.

The police patrol of exams took place at Crystal Senior Secondary School in Hanover Park from 11am yesterday after a needlework teacher had been detained earlier in the day.

But Captain Jan Calitz, Western Cape police liaison officer, insisted that nowhere were pupils writing exams under police supervision.

Captain Calitz said the police and Defence Force were present at some schools to ensure that pupils who wished to write exams were able to do so. He knew of no incidents of exam disruptions.

Sources at the Hanover Park school said the “sneeze machine” and two Casspirs arrived in the morning after pupils had sprayed fire hoses at those wanting to write.

The police vehicles were parked on the schoolgrounds as policemen searched the car of a needlework teacher and seized some pamphlets.

"Pretended to be writing"

The sources said that police had warned that if everyone did not go into their classrooms they would act. By 11am, when the language exam was to start, most pupils had left and only 100 remained.

With armed police patrolling corridors and walking up and down the aisles of exam rooms, all pupils appeared to be writing but sources said only about 30 actually wrote.

"With the police around it was a bit difficult to say we were not writing so many of us just pretended to be writing," said one pupil.

At the end of the exam, a policeman escorted a teacher to the principal’s office with the scripts.

The police stayed at the school till the official end of the exam at 1pm and then left.

Armed soldiers and police also kept up their guard at both high schools in Belhar, and at Lentegeur Senior Secondary No 8 in Mitchells Plain, pupils tore up their papers during an examination when soldiers in two Buffel armoured personnel carriers arrived at the school. Pupils were sent home about noon after two pupils were detained.

A source at Bonteheuwel high school said a “very low percentage” of pupils wrote their language examination and that it was difficult to say how many would write exams today.
Attacks on PFP: Police assurances

By BARRY STREEK
Political Staff

The police had made little progress in their investigations into the arson and teargas attacks on Progressive Federal Party public representatives, the party's acting leader, Dr Alex Boraine, said yesterday.

He had, however, been told by the divisional commissioner of police in the Western Cape, Brigadier Chris Swart, that special teams of investigators had been appointed and additional patrols had been instructed to keep homes of the people concerned "under special observation".

Dr Boraine said the police had determined that several of the teargas canisters had been issued to commercial undertakings while "one of the canisters was normal issue to the security forces."

"It had not been possible so far to trace the precise source of these canisters," he said.

Dr Boraine was commenting after a meeting yesterday with Brigadier Swart, Brigadier Hennie Kotze, chief CID officer in the Western Cape, and the two warrant officers in charge of investigations concerning the attacks.

The meeting follows the burning this week of a car belonging to Mrs Di Bishop, MPC for Gardens, and damage done to her husband's car.

Teargas attacks on Bishop home

It also follows teargas attacks on the Bishop home, as well as the homes of Mr Jan van Eck, MPC for "Mont, and Mr Arthur Wiensburg, a Cape Town city councillor.

Dr Boraine said Brigadier Swart had "assured me that every attempt was being made to apprehend those responsible for these criminal acts."

He said he was under no illusions about the difficulties confronting the police in trying to anticipate from where the next attack would come and on whom it would be made, but "Brigadier Swart gave me every assurance that the police would be vigilant in affording protection wherever possible and would not rest until the criminals responsible for these acts of violence were apprehended."

Captain Jan Calitz, police liaison officer for the Western Cape, declined to confirm that Dr Boraine had been given the assurances by Brigadier Swart and asked the Cape Times to supply him with a copy of the article.

"I will take it to the brigadier to see if he wants to comment," he said.

A copy of a South African Press Association report on Dr Boraine's statement was delivered to Captain Calitz.

* See leading article, page 8
Police broke up prayer meetings, say residents

Staff Reporter

WITWENHEUB TOWNSHIP: Police broke up two evening prayer meetings on Saturday and Sunday evening for two unrelated incidents and one policeman was shot dead by police on November 2.

A civic leader said two prayer meetings held indoors on Saturday and Sunday evening for two unrelated incidents were broken up by white and Zulu-speaking policemen yelling outside.

The dead was Mr. William Duma, 38, and Mr. Lee van Staden, 28, are to be buried tomorrow.

The leader said police entered the township on Monday and shot two tear-gas canisters at people going about their normal business.

Asked for comment, a police spokesperson said: "There were a number of incidents in Witenwheimhoek over the weekend where the police acted against stone-throwing mobs. It is possible that certain persons were accidentally affected in teargas but it is not the method within the South African Police to deliberately go against innocent people."

LODGE AFFIDAVIT:

Residents who felt the police had exceeded their powers could lodge affidavits for investigation, the spokesman said.

"The contents of your affidavits have been submitted to the divisional commissioners for police at Pretoria for his attention."

-Zwenithembu has been declared out of bounds under emergency regulations, to all except residents.

-Zwenithembu residents are permitted to police unrest report which states that a black man was shot dead there at the weekend.

A Zwenithembu civic leader and a priest said residents maintained that two policemen shot each other while taking action against township-dwellers on Saturday night.

However, a spokesman for the police directorate of public relations in Pretoria said: "A policeman was injured in an incident in which someone from a mob fired on a police patrol.

"The police returned fire and dispersed the mob. It was then found that the policeman had not been totally wounded."

34
Crossroads mother "finds shot son in mortuary"

Staff Reporter

The mother of a Crossroads boy shot dead by police was told by mortuary staff that her son wore his clothes because they were so full of blood.

Mrs. Miriam Lwam said she was not considered having a chance to find her son.

"I can't explain what happened to him. My son, Lethe, left home around 4:00 am on Monday, October 7. He liked to play on the street with his wife's car.

"When he did not come home again, someone said we should look for him in the mortuary. We went to the Salt River mortuary and we were there."

"We went to look at his body, but I couldn't bear to do it."

The police were asked for my son's clothes, but he said they were too broken. They burned them because they were so full of blood.

Mrs. Lwam said she had not considered having a chance.

"The first person to get the body was the police. They told us that someone had found him near the police station."

A copy of this statement was referred to the police public relations division in Pretoria and the following reply was received:

"We confirm that Majek was alleged to have been killed during illegal police action on October 7."

"His death is being investigated and the usual criminal proceedings will follow. If his mother believes she has made the evidence available which could assist the police in their investigations we ask her to please make it available to the police."
Police drive: ‘No drop in standards’

Crime Reporter

PLANS to nearly double the police force in the next 10 years will not lead to a drop in training standards, says a police spokesman.

The Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, announced that the force would be expanded to nearly 87,000 men and women.

In recent years the force has been unable to meet its staff requirements and according to the most recent annual report of the Commissioner of Police, General Johan Coetzee, the force was understaffed by nearly 500.

Staff losses during the year to June 1984 were 2,623 men and women, and 6,262 recruits and former policemen joined.

This would indicate that the force increased at a rate lower than that required to meet the required complement by 1995.

Same training courses

Asked whether the need to expand the force rapidly would lead to a drop in standards, a police spokesman in Pretoria said the training courses would be kept the same, although it was possible that a week of training for the passing-out parade may be dropped.

The spokesman said recruiting was going well and that more than 4,500 applications were being processed.

“When one considers that most of the prime recruiting time — what remains of November and December — is still ahead of us, we have very good prospects.”

Asked to comment on suggestions that South Africa’s four police colleges could not cope with the increased number of recruits and that the training period would be reduced, the spokesman said: “We cannot comment on these questions at this stage because planning for accommodation of the additional recruits has not been completed.”
2 injured, 5 held in unrest - police

PRETORIA - Incidents of stone-throwing and petrol-bomb attacks occurred in Natal, the Witwatersrand and throughout the Cape Province overnight, according to an SAP unrest report.

Two people were injured and five others arrested.

A policeman and a youth were injured in Mhlungu near Stutterheim after a large mob stoned a police vehicle.

The policeman was injured when struck by a rock. The youth was seriously injured when police used shotgun fire to disperse the stone-throwers.

A coloured man was arrested in Athlone near Cape Town after a road was barricaded with burned tires. A bus was also petrol-bombed and extensively damaged.

A coloured woman was arrested in nearby Mankenberg after burned tires were placed in a road.

At Nomzakazi near De Aar a man was arrested after Development Board and police vehicles were stoned.

A man was arrested in the Pabelo township near Upington after a police vehicle was stoned.

Delivery vehicles in Soweto near Johannesburg were extensively damaged in arson attacks.

Two lorries were extensively damaged by petrol-bombs and an electrical kiosk was slightly damaged by fire at Langa, near Uitenhage.

Arsonists destroyed a private vehicle at Khayelitsha, near Cape Town.

A housing office and council hall were extensively damaged by arsonists in the Coloured residential area at Aberdeen, in the South Western Cape — Sapa.
Working to maintain law and order

The South African Police are not the bullies and callous persons they are often portrayed as being in the media. The police, in avoiding being propagandistic, most probably and inadvertently contributed to this image.

Unrest reports issued to the media often gave very little or scant information on the intensity of the violence encountered by the police and to which it was necessary to respond. Media coverage of unrest-related incidents also tended to focus attention mainly on police action rather than on the behaviour of mobs which preceded the confrontations.

Both these factors have created the impression with the public that police action in the majority of incidents was excessive or brutal. In some quarters there is even a firm belief that the police are responsible for the continuation of the unrest.

This last-mentioned belief is, to say the least, ridiculous. It is common knowledge that the unrest started in the black residential areas of the Vaal Triangle, on September 2, 1984. The first incidents of arson occurred at 10 o'clock that night, at which stage there were no large contingents of police present. The situation escalated and by 9 am on September 3, the first black councillor was murdered.

All this took place before police reinforcements were deployed. The police can therefore hardly be accused of having started the violence. This pattern was repeated in all the areas where unrest occurred. It is necessary to examine who regularly calls for police to be withdrawn from the trouble-torn townships. It is surprising how often it is the UDF or affiliated groups, who in turn are allegedly linked to the ANC, who make these demands.

A recent Supreme Court decision stated that the police have a legal duty (not only a right) to maintain law and order. This is why the security forces are in the unrest areas.

The lives and property of others must be protected. They must be allowed to continue with their normal daily functions. The infrastructure of any residential area has to be maintained.

This is the legal duty of the Police and they are determined to fulfill this task.
The urgent court application to stop security police at Protea Police Station from assaulting or threatening persons held in terms of emergency regulations was yesterday dismissed with costs by a Rand Supreme Court judge.

The application before Mr. Justice D.J. Carlewis had been brought by mothers of three political activists held at the new Johannesburg Prison.

The detainees are Mr. Sydney Rapu Molekane, president of the Soweto Youth Congress, Mr. Kenneth Fulla, a former member of the banned Congress of South African Students, and Mr. Amos Masoudo, publicity secretary of the Soweto Civic Association.

The other applicants who had asked that police be restrained from further assaulting them if they are detained again are former detainees, Ernest Mabe, Patience Murebe, Lazarus Mooketsi, Chive Raudebe, Doris Masenya, Bekele Filla and Mandla Dlamini.

They had alleged that they had been assaulted while in detention before.

The last applicant was the Rev. David Nieuw, the Archdeacon of Johannesburg and the Anglican Church and rector of St Paul’s Parish in Joubert Park, Soweto.

He brought the application on behalf of all detainees at Deerpark Prison.

The respondents in the application were the Ministers of Law and Order, Justice, Health and Population Development, the Director General of the Department of Health and Population Development and other officials.

In rejecting the application, Mr. Justice Carlewis said he agreed with counsel for the respondents, Mr. R. Kruger, SC., that there was no urgency in the matter.

The former detainees had no ground for urgency because they had been out of detention for several weeks. If they were in desperate fear of arrest, he said, they should have sought relief soon after their release.

The same applied to the mothers of the three who said in papers before the court that they had been told some weeks ago that their sons were in danger.
PFP slams 'unfeeling' policemen

By BARRY STREEK and COLIN HOWELL

The police admission that they were too short-staffed to speedily confirm emergency detentions has drawn angry criticism from the acting leader of the Progressive Federal Party, Dr Alex Boraine.

Dr Boraine said last night: "This must rank among the most insensitive and unacceptable statements ever made by an often insensitive police bureaucracy."

"There seems to be no regard whatsoever for the human suffering and anxiety behind cold statistics."

Yesterday, a senior police spokesman at the public relations division in Pretoria, Maj. Steve van Rooyen, told the Cape Times: "Sorry, we just don't have the manpower to physically go through the official lists of detainees to look for, let's say, 40 or 50 names you send us."

"Just have to wait for list!"

"We don't have the staff — you'll just have to wait until Friday (today) for the latest official list to be released."

"I promise you, if you send us a list of two or three names only, we'll accommodate you as soon as we can — that will be no problem — but these long lists are impossible."

Maj. Van Rooyen said this when he was approached after police had failed to confirm a number of reported detentions under the emergency regulations in the Western Cape.

Dr Boraine said: "I believe that we must demand that the police release information regarding detainees without any delay whatsoever."

"This stand can only heighten the fears of many people who go missing and then are found later to be in detention."

"It sparks off rumours and creates feelings of deep apprehension which are wholly understandable."

Meanwhile the Detainees' Parents' Support Committee has expressed its deep concern about the emergence of a new form of banning which represents "a further incursion into the area of human rights."

In a statement to Sapa yesterday, the DPSC said: "We refer to the restrictions placed recently upon a number of emergency detainees on their release."

"These restrictions place constraints on the movements, activities, utterances, occupation, attendance at educational institutions, access to certain buildings, and presence at gatherings of such persons."
Fast: ‘Unlawful protest' charge

Staff Reporter

POLICE yesterday visited the Buitenkaap Street Methodist Church, where solidarity fasts with hunger-striking detainees are in progress, and informed a church worker she was being charged with holding an unlawful protest.

The Rev Alan Brewis said a Detective Warrant Officer Slabbert arrived in plain clothes at the church about 2pm and asked who was in charge.

Ms Doreen Volgyi replied that she was at that stage, and the policeman handed her a summons to appear in court on charges of “wrongfully and unlawfully protesting inside a proclaimed area”. In terms of the summons, she must appear in the Cape Town Magistrate’s Court on December 6.

At the time of the raid there were five people inside the church participating in solidarity fasts. A large number of supporters were also present.
Armed police patrol schools

Education Reporter

Police and soldiers continued their presence at Peninsula schools yesterday as small numbers of pupils from Ssds 6 to 9 wrote examinations.

In terms of the regulations, pupils who have completed exams should return home immediately and are liable to be arrested if they are found outside their classrooms.

One Belhar Senior Secondary No. 2 pupil said no arrests were made "because so few pupils are writing".

At Crystal Senior Secondary in Hanover Park, pupils who had completed their exams were told by armed police, who again patrolled inside examination rooms, to go home immediately.

One pupil said he was talking to a teacher when the teacher was told to go to the office and he was told to leave.

Torn up

Police also patrolled Bontheuwel Senior Secondary School as well as schools in Mitchell's Plain, while the police rubber bullet vehicle was seen patrolling Mount View School in Hanover Park.

At Arcadia Senior Secondary in Bontheuwel, pupils who had written examinations had their books taken from them by squads who tore up the books.

Police headquarters in Pretoria has made the following statement: "We consider it any pupil's right to write school examinations if they wish to do so."

"The SAP will, wherever possible, assist such pupils to do so in order to fulfill this function, it is necessary to act against intimidators and other persons who are intent on disrupting examinations."

"If, however, anyone should have reason to believe that they have legal cause for complaint, such person can file an affidavit at any police station. The allegations will then be fully investigated."
They also want an independent inquiry into 'dissatisfaction' in the force — the only municipal police force in the country with all the powers vested in peace officers under the Criminal Procedure Act of 1977.

The policemen say the main reason for their complaints is that Mr Beaver and Mr Taylor are actively discouraging them from using their powers of arrest and crime prevention — even disciplining them when they do use those powers.

Approached for comment last night, the Chief Constable said City policemen were encouraged to exercise the powers conferred on them under the Criminal Procedure Act, but they were not employed to act as South African Police men.

'Quite happy'

The 15 policemen — most of whom have considerable experience in the force — say they have the backing of nearly all the white police officers in the City Police. There are fewer than 100 white police constables and sergeants in the force and 27 non-whites.

The white policemen say non-white members of the force appear to be 'quite happy' with conditions of service.

'We are sworn in as fully fledged policemen, but now we're being reduced to playing the role of traffic policemen and revenue collectors,' said a sergeant.

A senior constable said: 'The situation cannot be allowed to continue. We need the public's support in demanding an inquiry. They pay their rates and are entitled to proper policing.'

'At the moment we are doing less than half the job they were trained to do.'

Another policeman said: 'We realise that according to the 1976 City Council resolution our main function is to enforce traffic regulations and by-laws, but when you are reprimanded for actually preventing a crime, then your patience wears a bit thin.'

The council's resolution provided that wider powers could be exercised with the permission of the Mayor.

A spokesman for the Mayor's office said such permission had been sought only once in the past 20 years — and then it had been to control vagrants.

Various attempts have been made in the past to get the council to alter its resolution, but without success. A new law was passed last year prohibiting any change.

The policemen say that some officers were dismissed or demoted on vague charges, only to have the decision reversed by the Durban Municipal Employees' Society because there were insufficient grounds for dismissal.

'Other policemen expressed fear that if the City Police were not seen to be using their special powers, the Government could withdraw the powers,' a former senior City policeman agreed. He said: 'Over the years many good men, including myself, left the force to join other traffic departments or protection services. Not only are their salaries better, but they are happier and doing a better job, including crime prevention.'

The passing of our senior officers was "Don't get involved."

'The Chief Constable and the Durban City Council are doing these men an injustice by restricting their movements. We used to pride ourselves that we were often able to respond to an emergency call quicker than the SAP,' he said.

Mr Dave Rogers, chairman of the Durban Municipal Employees' Society, said he had heard about City policemen complaining that their powers were restricted, but the council had not been approached about the matter.

A City Police training manual says: 'It is not a new happening for men of this force to wish to act as full policemen and in doing so increasing the Chief Constable's burden, for he is obliged to comply with Council Resolution No 11 of 1961."

'On your best your brief is to deal with traffic and by-laws. You may, and should, deal with other crime matters which occur, but your function is not to seek out such offenders."

Therefore, suggest that you get your priorities right so it will not be necessary for the Chief Constable to remind you that you are employed by the council and have prime responsibilities to carry out.

Chief Constable

'Let me warn you that if you cannot accept the position as it stands and this is not the reason you joined the Durban City Police Department, it will be in the best interest of both the department and yourself that you look for other employment.'

When approached for comment last night, Mr Beaver said: 'The men are employed to fulfil the tasks required of them. And when they are attested their main function is thoroughly explained to them.'

'This is in accord with the law which permits the City Council to employ a police force and is in accordance with the council resolution of 1961."

'They are encouraged to exercise the powers conferred on them by the Criminal Procedure Act as and when necessary. The are not employed to go out and act as South African Police men."

'As there are so many points raised it would be fairer to submit them in writing for a detailed response.'
14 policemen killed in 18 months

CAPE TOWN — At least 14 policemen have been murdered and the homes of about 500 members of the South African Police have been burnt down during the unrest of the past 18 months, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr. Louis le Grange, said yesterday.

He said the police morale remained high — despite these losses, the fact that hundreds had been injured or sometimes had to work unusually long hours and the refusal of shop-owners to serve them because they feared their shops would be burnt down.

A South African Broadcasting Corporation radio news report said he referred to the presence of Zulus in the security forces in unrest areas on the Cape Peninsula.
'Super-spy Williamson to resign?'

Own Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG - Police yesterday declined to comment on reports that South Africa's best-known spy, Major Craig Williamson, is threatening to resign from the security police. According to a report in the Sunday Star, Major Williamson's reasons are that he is unhappy about police action in the townships during the present unrest and that he does not agree with the strategy employed against the banned African National Congress.

Infiltration

A police spokesman in Pretoria said yesterday: 'I have no comment.' Major Williamson - who emerged as a 'super-spy' after details of his successful clandestine infiltration of ANC organizations became known - could not be reached. He is apparently on leave pending his possible resignation.

The front-page report claims that 'colleagues believe he is also angry over having been overlooked for promotion.' Major Williamson, seen by many as one of the great success stories of South African undercover operations, spent several years posing as a student to infiltrate ANC-affiliated organizations. After discovery, when his life was threatened, the Commissioner of Police, General Johan Coetzer, flew to Europe to bring him home.

The article speculates that Major Williamson's threatened resignation is just one indication of a growing dissatisfaction in the force, with police being split between the hard-line views of the old guard policemen and the younger, more enlightened personnel. The introduction of the state of emergency, according to sources, has further increased the pressure.
Police patrol schools, five pupils held

By YAZED FAKIER
Education Reporter

ABOUT 15 policemen armed with shotguns patrolled examination rooms at Bonteheuwel Senior Secondary School yesterday, checking for pupils who had "faked" exams and arresting some of them. At the end of the day, eight pupils were taken in a Cassip to Bishop Lavis police station. Three were later released.

One source said: "Some pupils have been drawing and writing poetry on their scripts, and the police were looking for those pupils. They've also been arresting pupils who are not in uniform or don't have books with them."

The source said one of the pupils was on his way to the toilet when he was arrested by police, who arrived as the examinations started.

"Head bashed"

The source said the three released pupils had reported that one of the eight had had his head bashed against the side of the Cassip and another was nearly throttled with his tie as he was led off. They said the police at the station had threatened that a pupil they were looking for would get 10 years if they found him and that they would not be allowed any visits if they didn't give information about the pupil.

The pupils also said one of those in detention was told that if he did not cooperate he would be put into a cell with homosexuals to make him talk. At Aricdia High School, where between 300 and 400 pupils turned up to write exams, exams were postponed when gaseous phosphorus was released into an examination room. Teachers were later persuaded by the deputy principal to administer the exams.

Police reply

Police headquarters in Pretoria last night sent the following reply to the allegations: "From present records we cannot confirm the detention of the persons mentioned in your telex. There are various channels through which those allegedly involved can file affidavits if they are of the opinion that there is legal cause for complaint. A copy of your telex is, however, being forwarded to the Divisional Commissioner, WP, for his attention."

A large police presence was reported from Guguletu yesterday morning, but a police spokesman said no operation was mounted in the township. "Police units were used as escorts for commercial vehicles to protect them from attack," he said.
‘intimidated’

By TONY WEAVER

THE Progressive Federal Party unrest-monitoring committee yesterday accused security forces of intimidating witnesses after a police Casspir and a SADF Buffel parked 30 metres from where the PFP were trying to interview witnesses of police action in Crossroads.

‘Necklace’ pupil’s home burnt

Staff Reporter

The home of a Guguletu high school pupil who escaped an attempted ‘necklace’ killing on Monday and a petrol-bomb attack early yesterday morning is said to have been destroyed by fire about 1pm yesterday.

Sources in Guguletu said last night that the house, in NY28, was set alight because “the students were very angry that this man had written exams”.

“The crowd of students were very angry, and they attacked the house and set it on fire. They watched it burn for quite a while before the police arrived”.

Two petrol bombs were thrown at the house soon after midnight yesterday. A police spokesman said the home of the Fekura High School pupil was attacked about 12.45am, causing “minor damage”.

On Monday a gang of youths kicked down the house’s door and took the man to the J D Mkhize High School grounds where a petrol-filled tyre was placed around his neck and an attempt made to set him alight. He escaped by kicking one of his attackers in the groin. Three youths were arrested.

A police spokesman for the Western Cape, Lieuten-ant John Lauber, said yesterday that although there had been no reports of arson incidents in Guguletu since 7am yesterday, it seemed that the address supplied by the Cape Times for the gutted house could be that of the pupil who had escaped a “necklace” earlier.

A Cape Times news team were told they needed “permits” to be in Crossroads, and were later ordered out of Guguletu by a police constable.

Mr Jan van Eck, MPC for Groote Schuur, and Mrs Val Christie arrived in Crossroads soon after 9am to interview family members of people allegedly shot dead by police in recent action in Crossroads.

While they were waiting for the witnesses, a Buffel took up position under a tree 30m away from the meeting place.

Film crew

Then, as a Cape Times reporter and a BBC film crew walked to the Schcl Clinic nearby, a police Casspir took up a position next to the Buffel, later moving to a position some 100m away.

Mr Van Eck went to the Casspir and asked them to move, saying “you are preventing our witnesses from arriving”.

A police officer pointed to the BBC crew and the Cape Times reporter and said “We are here to watch the photographers, where they go there is always trouble”.

Mr Van Eck commented later “The police presence is preventing us from doing our monitoring work. Their presence is having the effect of intimidating witnesses, and preventing them from coming here”.

At 10.30am, Mr Van Eck telephoned Lieutenant Attie Lauber, police liaison officer for the Western Cape, who told him “They will stay there as long as the press is there”.

A large number of witnesses who had said they would give evidence to the committee failed to arrive.

Later, while conducting a random check on townships, the Cape Times car was flagged down at a roadblock.

Constable J.J. Smith asked “Where’s your permit?” A Lieutenant Basson of the SADF said “You many not go in there without written permission”.

The Cape Times team then produced copies of the emergency regulations and an article which appeared in yesterday’s Cape Times which stated that ordinary newspapers knew union press cards were sufficient identity at all times, and the security forces members allowed the team to proceed after studying the documents.

About 30 minutes later, the Cape Times team saw a pall of smoke rising in Crossroads. It was burning fiercely, but as the team tried to get closer, a Casspir pulled in front of the Cape Times car and blocked the road.

Constable J van Deventer of the Cape Town Riot Squad demanded “special press accreditation”.

Stoning

When it was pointed out to him that the media were allowed in townships until unrest broke out, he said “Well, I am telling you this is now a riot area. They are stoning cars on Kilpinian Road and a vehicle was burnt out there and now this house has been set on fire, that is unrest, and I am ordering you to get out of the area, or else you will face arrest”.

Approached for comment, Lieutenant Attie Lauber said he had explained the situation to Mr Van Eck who had been “very reasonable and friendly”.

He confirmed he had said that as long as there was a TV crew in the area, the security forces would remain on the scene.

As far as the incidents in Guguletu and Lansdowne Road were concerned the police were not here to give legal advice.”
PRETORIA — Nine people were killed and 11 injured as Queens-town in the Eastern Cape became the centre of violent confrontations between police and township residents at the weekend.

Police reported that four people died on Sunday night — one man shot by police as he was hurling a petrol bomb, two shot after stoning police and another killed in an earlier confrontation.

Police later reported that four of the eight admitted to hospital died from their injuries yesterday.

Another man was killed in a separate confrontation with police.

According to the police report last night 11 people, including three policemen, were injured in the clashes.

At the weekend, police reported numerous petrol-bomb attacks on police vehicles, businesses and homes.

Apparently the clashes began when a large crowd congregated at 5.30pm on Sunday on a buffer strip of land between the white and black residential areas of the town.

Police fired shotguns to disperse the crowd and a 30 minutes later petrol bombs were thrown at police vehicles — Sapa.
Williamson 'not unhappy'

By ORMANDE POLLOK

MASTER spy Major Craig Williamson, head of the intelligence section of the security police, has not decided to leave the security police, and sources close to him said yesterday that if he did it would not be because of dissatisfaction.

It is understood that Major Williamson, who created an international sensation with his deep-cover infiltration of left-wing organisations in Europe, has recently received a large inheritance.

He may be considering using this to go into business on his own as a security consultant.

Major Williamson, who is on vacation, gave no official indication of planning his resignation before he left.

The Police Commissioner, General Johann Coetzee, said in a report yesterday that he received reports from Major Williamson almost daily.

There had been no indication of his being dissatisfied with the police force, as had been suggested in some newspapers. There was also no indication that he planned to resign.

He was aware however that Major Williamson regularly received offers from businesses to become their security adviser.

Sources close to Major Williamson described him as a "dedicated" policeman which would make resignation difficult for him.

"They were convinced he had not made any decision to leave and described suggestions that he was unhappy in the police force as 'malicious rumours.'"
Three youths shot

THREE youths were shot and scores assaulted when police dispersed a mob which forced hundreds of workers out of Putco buses in GaRankuwa, Bophuthatswana yesterday morning.

Large numbers of employees were ordered not to go to their places of employment by a group of youths in protest against Putco's new fare increases which came into effect at the weekend.

Residents interviewed said a number of houses and buses were set alight during acts of violence that flared over the weekend.

Bophuthatswana Commissioner of Police, Brigadier P J Seleke yesterday flew to the trouble-torn area to assess the situation, according to Colonel David George, public relations officer of the Bophuthatswana police.

Dr Louis van Heerden, superintendent of the GaRankuwa hospital yesterday confirmed that they admitted two boys aged 17 and 19 years. The two were admitted yesterday morning and their condition is satisfactory.

Putco public relations officer in Pretoria Mr Dan Rolt yesterday confirmed the stoppage of buses but did not believe that this move followed increased fares. "The workers bought the tickets without any problems. They were then forced to alight by a group of people."
Police: we didn't cause Q'town violence

Dispatch Reporter

EAST LONDON

Police have dismissed claims that violence in Queens town was sparked off when police broke up a meeting at the Nonzwakazi Methodist Church on Friday.

A police spokesman in Pretoria said yesterday that the only meeting in a church that was broken up by police was on Sunday night, long after violence had started in Mdunugeni township.

The spokesman said that the only meeting held in the church hall on Friday night that had been disrupted was by the Mdunugeni Residents' Association, and that crowds of people began rampaging through the streets after that action.

The police spokesman said the only recorded police and a church meeting was on Sunday night.

"Police dispersed the meeting in the late afternoon, presumably at Nonzwakazi Methodist Church. The police gave the group a certain time to disperse. The crowd then broke up into subgroups and went on to bomb several police vehicles in the township for three hours into Sunday night," he said.

The spokesman said that violence began on Friday last week, increased on Saturday and reached its peak on Sunday.

OWN at System q

DURBAN — The sun...
Three teachers held at city school

Education Reporter
THREE teachers were arrested at Groenvlei Secondary School in Lansdowne today.
Pupils later wrote exams under police guard because most of the teachers recently decided not to administer the exams.

Two Defence Force Buffels loaded with troops and several policemen were seen outside the school soon after

An Argus reporter's car was searched and she was ordered out of the area by an SADF lance-corporal who refused to give his name "because of the bad publicity we have been getting."

A teacher said that after the three teachers were taken away, the principal was given permission by a school inspector to dismiss 235 of the school's 900 pupils who had arrived to write exams.

Police then arrived and told the principal the decision was up to them, the teacher said. He said police "took over, ordering pupils into classrooms, demanding that teachers negotiate and calling for exams scripts to be handed out."

"Between 15 and 20 policemen in uniform and not gear patrolled the school while troops and two Buffels were stationed outside," he said.

Another teacher said police divided pupils into groups of those who wanted to write and those who did not. Of the 235 pupils, about half wrote the exams in classrooms under police guard, while police watched over pupils not writing in other classrooms, she said.

A police spokesman said teachers allegedly prevented pupils from writing and police were called in. A source at the school said exams had not started when police insisted they go ahead.

About 40 of the school's 55 teachers recently decided not to administer internal exams, believing they fell "far short of the minimum educational requirements for testing pupils' knowledge of the curriculum."

A letter to parents stated that

- The last formal instruction pupils received was on July 29, yet the exams covered the entire syllabus and would result in mass failures. The small number who passed would have difficulty coping in the standard they moved up to.
- Only a small percentage of pupils intended to write and it was clear that exams would be disrupted as most pupils were opposed to writing.
- Police at the school intimidated staff and pupils, creating tension and a state of mind not conducive to furthering education. "It is our considered opinion that any examination conducted at our school under present circumstances will result in irreparable harm to pupils, teachers and education itself," the letter said.

upsets high-rise cradle

Four appear in court

Table homicide but after he was drunk and could r details of the incident a mildly was entered.

1 Africa, 1, of Wynberg, guilty to stabbing Mr. Dea the court that the prevent Dechaux had intercourse trend of assaulting the man at his house but denied the other elements of the charges.

Mr. Bertrus Bok, 20, and Mr. Edward Cupido, 20, also addresses given, pleaded not guilty to both charges and both told the court that, while they were present at the time, neither took part in the stabbing.

The four were remanded to December.

S. K. E. Lasheen was on the Bench. Mr. Swart appeared for the State.
Soccer game stopped by teargas

Staff Reporter

Police fired teargas into the middle of a soccer game at Guguletu yesterday, forcing players and spectators to flee, according to the president of the Guguletu Football Association (Gufa), Mr Sam Dakusi.

Mr Dakusi said the game had to be abandoned 15 minutes before the end of play because of the gas. He said:

"Then at about 6:40pm they fired a teargas canister into the middle of the field. There was no trouble, no one threw stones. I don't understand why they did it," he said.

Mr Dakusi said there were many young children at the ground at the time as under-12 and under-14 teams had played curtain-raisers before the main match between Elite 15 and Zephyrs Big 15.

Not needed

Mr Dakusi said his association, a Socsas affiliate, played non-racial sport.

"If the police want to join us, they must throw down their guns and tear gas and put on their football gear," he said.

"I want to tell the police that I don't need them around our field to restore 'law and order' when my guys are playing."

Police confirmed last night that two canisters of tear gas had been fired at a group of about 500 youths gathered on an open sports field yesterday evening.

The tear gas was fired after part of the group refused to disperse after being given "a reasonable time" to do so, a police liaison officer, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, said.
SAP 'mistakenly overlooked' dead

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH — Five bodies with bullet wounds, found during police operations in Queenstown's black township on Sunday, were 'mistakenly overlooked' when a report on unrest in the area was compiled on Monday morning, a police spokesman in Pretoria said last night.

The spokesman for the SAP public relations division in Pretoria said other errors had apparently been made in police reports compiled by officers at the division on unrest in the Queenstown area.

He said last night that the official death toll for the area since Sunday morning was 14.

However, when the five new deaths reported were added to deaths already reported by the division since Sunday, it appears that 16 people have died.

The police spokesman also said last night that the reported number of people injured in unrest in the area since the current unrest broke out stood at 13.

However, when it was pointed out to him that by Monday police had already reported 14 people injured in the area, he rechecked his figures and acknowledged that in fact 22 people had been injured.

This figure included three policemen who had been injured and people injured by rioters, he said.

The spokesman said police would look into the apparent errors.

Referring to the division's failure to report the finding of five bodies on Sunday in an earlier report, he said: "The fact that five bodies with bullet wounds were found during police operations in the black residential area of Queenstown on November 17 was unfortunately overlooked by the officer who compiled the statement at 8am on November 18 from photostat copies of handwritten reports. "The mistake was only realized today when typed copies were checked against our daily statements."
By Ebrahim Moosa

With at least 14 people dead and 13 injured in clashes between police and residents in Queenstown since Sunday, an uneasy lull returned yesterday to the black township of Mungisi.

A police spokesman in Pretoria confirmed the death toll of 14 after police had apparently failed to include five bullet-ridden bodies in their report after police actions in the township on Sunday. Unofficial reports put the death toll as high as 17.

Mandla Tyala reports that three businesses at the southern edge of the white area of Queenstown were petrol-bombed at the weekend.

Barricades

Meanwhile, a public meeting held by magisterial consent in the township, in a bid to suspend the three-month-old consumer boycott of white businesses, was stormed by people whom the organizers described as "radicals".

The meeting ended before any decision could be taken.

Earlier in the day a large security force contingent forced residents out of their homes to remove barricades and fill in trenches dug at the height of the unrest.

A Xhosa-speaking policeman told residents over a loud-hailer to come out and clear the streets or be forced to do so. He also said the boycott had been called off.

Father McLegory Speckman, an Anglican priest from Queenstown, said yesterday that a church delegation spoke to community leaders in Mungisi on Tuesday in a bid to quell the unrest.

Journalists

"Residents at our request decided to impose an 8pm curfew on their own people as part of their disciplinary measure to keep them from leaving the township," he said.

Two Eastern Province Herald journalists were yesterday detained for more than an hour and had their film confiscated in Mungisi. They were told that it was illegal to take pictures of unrest situations. A foreign television crew was barred from filming in the township.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria said last night could not confirm or deny the incidents as they had not yet been reported to him.

Members of the town's coloured community, under the auspices of the Labour Party-dominated management committee, decided on Tuesday to form a vigilante unit to protect their properties against attacks — allegedly from blacks in the nearby townships.

The meeting was also addressed by a senior police officer.

Mr. Winston Jasson, border regional chairman of the Association of Management Committee, yesterday said that coloured vigilante groups which were reported to have clashed with blacks earlier this week would be retained until the SADF sanctioned the proposed commando unit.

The vigilante groups were formed at the weekend after claims that residents from Mungisi had petrol-bombed homes in the coloured area.

Tension between the black and coloured communities has been attributed to black anger at coloured people not participating in the consumer and school boycotts, several clergymen and community leaders said.

"Partisan"

Father Speckman said it appeared as if the police were partisan in their approach to the confrontation and their behaviour seemed to be endorsing actions of the vigilante.

He and two other church representatives were detained on Sunday when they tried to negotiate with community leaders in the coloured township of Newrest in an attempt to stop the unrest. They were released on Monday.
2 die, many injured as police fire on crowd

Argus Correspondent:

PRETORIA — At least two people were reportedly shot dead and others were hurt when police opened fire on a gathering of thousands of people in Mamelodi township today.

The large crowd was near the local town council offices. People scattered in all directions and elderly people and children were seen falling as teargas canisters were fired.

A fence bordering the council offices was ripped apart. Shoes and various pieces of clothing were scattered around.

Township residents started gathering near the council offices from about 6am. By 9am the crowd had swelled to more than 50,000.

LIFT REGULATIONS

The residents had planned to confront the mayor, Mr Bennett Ndlazi, after an earlier meeting decided he should be urged to call for the withdrawal of the police and the army from the township and lift regulations which restrict funerals to weekdays with not more than 50 mourners.

Mr Ndlazi, standing in a police Casspar, tried to address the crowd but could not be heard properly because of a poor public address system.

The crowd drowned his words and chanted slogans and sang.

Then people started abusing Mr Ndlazi.
Exams go on, police order

By YAZEED FAKIER
Education Reporter

POLICE yesterday ordered a principal to continue with examinations, although he had departmental permission to cancel them, soon after the detention of three teachers in full view of pupils and staff.

Teachers said that when staff and pupils arrived at Groenvlei Senior Secondary School in Lansdowne, soon after 8am, about 15 policemen and 22 soldiers in Buffels were already waiting for the teachers.

They were taken to the office of the principal, Mr J Van Wyk, who tried in vain to dissuade the police from detaining them. Soldiers stood in the corridor and barred their colleagues from approaching the office.

"Emotional"

With about 230 pupils and 45 teachers watching, the teachers were led to police vehicles. Several parents who had accompanied their children were also present.

"It was a very emotional experience. People kept breaking down and some collapsed. The whole thing was very unpleasant," said a teacher.

Some parents were so incensed at the detention that they took their children home because "they could not continue under these circumstances."

Mr Van Wyk then telephoned the local inspector and obtained permission for the exams to be cancelled for the day. Soon afterwards, however, more police arrived.

When the principal told them of the cancellation, the officer in charge said that what the department said was "irrelevant" and Mr Van Wyk should listen to him or face arrest," said the teacher.

Police accompanied pupils into classrooms, held a roll-call and divided them into writing and non-writing groups.

"Some pupils were so petrified that they went along with those who said they would write. They then wrote under
Police order pupil to write dispatch

CAPE TOWN — Police yesterday ordered a principal to continue with examinations after he had received departmental approval to cancel the exams following the detention of three teachers in full view of pupils and staff.

Teachers said that when staff and pupils arrived at Groenvlei Senior Secondary School in Lansdowne shortly after 8 am, about 15 policemen and 12 soldiers in Buffels were already waiting for the teachers.

With about 235 pupils and 45 teachers watching, the teachers were led to police vehicles. Because of the traumatic experience, the principal had telephoned the local inspector and obtained permission for the examinations to be cancelled for the day. Shortly afterwards, however, more police arrived.

"When the principal told them of the cancellation, the officer in charge said that what the department said is irrelevant and Mr Van Wyk should listen to him or face arrest," said a teacher.

"Police accompanied pupils into classrooms, held roll-call and divided them into writing and non-writing groups. Two soldiers with rifles stood guard at the door while the exam was being written."

A local police spokesman said "There is no record of any detentions at the school. Police were called in when teachers prevented pupils from writing examinations."

"The police officer in charge assured the pupils they had nothing to fear from these teachers."

In Soweto on the Witwatersrand, groups of youths set two private vehicles and a delivery vehicle alight, extensively damaging them. Three private vehicles were damaged by stone-throwers and one man was arrested in connection with one of the incidents.

At Kwanobuhle, near Uitenhage, two schools were set on fire and extensively damaged.

Police said they would not confirm emergency detentions other than through the list of detainees issued once a week on Fridays.

Arsonists struck at the Bishop Lavis shopping centre and at Phillip's Muslim Assembly Centre in Cape Town early yesterday, causing damage estimated at more than R250 000.

Two motorists escaped injury when youths hurled petrol bombs in Bonteheuwel and Langa. The cabs of both vehicles were destroyed.

A cash register and a quantity of new shoes were later found opposite the shopping centre. Police have opened an arson and housebreaking docket. — Sapa
BISHO — Some matric students in Ciskei schools were writing their Std 10 final examinations, the Director of Communications, Mr H Somtunzi, confirmed yesterday.

He said those who were writing were given police protection depending on the circumstances in their particular area.

"There are some students who felt that they should not let this year go by without writing their examinations," he said.

"In order to protect these pupils and not to prejudice them, we are not giving any statistics until they have finished writing."

Mr Somtunzi said he would issue a full report for the general information of the public as to what percentage had written and had not.

He said the examinations would finish in a week's time.
Citation saw the light

The black community of Beaufort West is beginning to feel its strength. Here traffic police and members of the not unit watch as residents march through the "white town" after the inquest into the death of Mr. Mandlenkos. Kratski.

- The black community of Beaufort West is beginning to feel its strength. Here traffic police and members of the not unit watch as residents march through the "white town" after the inquest into the death of Mr. Mandlenkos. Kratski.

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By TONY WEAVER

BEAUFORT WEST could be any small South African town caught up in the turmoil of political insurrection which is sweeping the country.

As in other small towns, a predominantly African Nationalist white population are discovering they have to negotiate or face economic ruin.

On August 17 this year the residents of Beaufort West's 'Bantu Location' decided they had had enough of living in squalor and poverty, of being treated like dirt in their own town and of being ignored when it came to filling jobs.

Boycott

They launched a blanket consumer boycott of all white-owned businesses in the town. The only exceptions were white pharmacies where essential medicines were available in the town.

Three months later, the Beaufort West African Sakekamer (BWAS) called on its members immediately to drop discriminatory employment practices, and the local Administration Board pledged more than R4 million to upgrade the township with 408 new site-and-service plots pegged out for development.

The president of the BWAS, Mr Herman Erasmus, says of the boycott: "It is definitely hitting and hitting hard."

He says the call for an end to job discrimina
tion is "a direct result of a meeting" the sakekamer had with the Zanokhanyo Civic Association (ZCA), an affiliate of the United Democratic Front.

ZYO formed

Beaufort West has not always been a stronghold of the UDF, or an area known for its militant action. The township has always been called simply 'the Bantu Location'. Towards the end of 1984, a community council was elected with negligible township support. It immediately renamed the Bantu Location 'Sidesiwa', which means 'we have been heard'.

On December 9, 1984, the black youth of Beaufort West called a mass meeting at which the Zanokhanyo Youth Organization (ZYO) was established.

Zanokhanyo literally means 'come with the light'. The driving force behind the youth organization was a dynamic organizer and dedicated political activist, Mandlenkoski Tshaka Kratshi.

In a tiny shack in the township, a group of youth leaders take up the story of Beaufort West. "On January 22 the spark came when our comrade was killed by the cops."

'Attacked'

Behind that statement lay part of the story behind the change in Beaufort West's "Bantu Location" from just another Platteland township to a militant, well-organized community.

On January 22, Constable Pieter Andres de Villiers went to arrest Mandlenkoski Tshaka Kratshi on a charge of public violence.

The rest is history. Constable De Villiers said — and the Beaufort West Magistrate's Court accepted his story — that Mr Kratshi attacked him with a table fork and bit him on the shoulder.

Constable De Villiers said that as he backed out of the house he shouted: "He attacked me, he should not shoot if the attack did not stop."

He claimed Mr Kratshi lunged at him with the fork, he opened fire, and seconds later Constable De Villiers had created another political martyr in the annals of South African resistance politics.

New name

The same day, four community councillors, confronted by an angry community which accused them of being collaborators with the system which had killed their leader, resigned on the spot.

Immediately after the shooting of Mandlenkoski Kratshi by the police, the people of the 'Bantu Location' took things into their own hands.

Their first step of defiance was to rename the township 'KwaMandlenkoski'.

In the months that followed, the ZYO and the ZCA launched an intensive campaign, canvassing door to door, establishing the needs of the community, how many people were unemployed and what assistance they needed, and quietly building up support for the UDF.

When it was decided to launch a consumer boy-
JOHANNESBURG — The police officer in charge of Riot Squad forces in Leandra township near Les-
lie, where four people died in unrest yesterday, has
offered to raise funds to help to bury the victims.

Addressing a community hall packed with res-
dents, Lieutenant L de Vries said he regretted that
people had to die during unrest, arson and looting.

"I believe in negotiations. There was no need for
you people to go on the rampage when we could sit
and talk like this."

"I will talk to the white community of Leslie and
we will try to do something.

RECEIVED COMPLAINTS

"If I could be assured that you people would stop
rioting, I would order my men out of the township.

"I am very sorry that some people were shot
dead. I instructed my men to move into the town-
ship only after we received complaints of rioting.

"They rushed into the township to enforce law and
order and to protect life and property," he said.

The township was quiet this morning.
No new violence in Q'town — police

Dispatch Reporter

EAST LONDON — There were no further reports yesterday of violence in Mlungisi township or in the neighbouring coloured area in Queenstown, a spokesman for the police public relations division in Pretoria said.

Since the unrest broke out in the area at the weekend the death toll totalled 14 and 22 people were injured.

The spokesman said this figure included three policemen who were injured, as well as civilians injured by rioters.

Errors previously made by the division on the correct figures would be looked into, he said.

No further details of the weekend incidents in which three businesses on the southern part of the white area were petrol-bombed could be obtained yesterday.

A personnel manager at the East Cape Agricultural Co-operative in Dickerson Street referred all inquiries to his general manager, while a manager at Weir's Garage refused to discuss the matter.

Also attacked was the Queenstown Coal and Wood Distributors in Bells Road.

In all cases the fires caused by the bombings were extinguished before major damage was caused.

A public meeting held in Mlungisi on Wednesday afternoon, in which the three-month-old boycott of white businesses was discussed, ended "unceremoniously" after it was stormed by what an organiser described as "radicals".

A member of the Queenstown Resident's Committee, who was given special magisterial permission to hold the public meeting to discuss the boycott, said it was disrupted before a decision was taken on whether or not to suspend the boycott.

She said she was in favour of a suspension because she feared white traders were preparing for a backlash.

The coloured residents in Queenstown have decided to form a commando unit to protect their properties from attacks they said came from the black areas.

The decision was taken by several hundred residents, largely supporters of the Coloured Management "Committee, at a meeting on Tuesday night which was addressed by a senior police officer.

The meeting was called by the Border regional chairman of the Association of Management Committees, Mr Winston Jasson.

Mr Jasson said this week that coloured vigilante groups reported to have clashed with blacks earlier this week would be retained until the SADF sanctioned the formation of the proposed commando unit.

He said a police captain had addressed residents at the meeting on the legality of vigilante groups.

"Only 60 men were needed to form the unit, but the CRC had been approached by more volunteers than they could handle, he added.

The reason for the apparent tension between the people and the black community, Mr Jasson said, was probably that coloureds did not support the consumer boycott and that their children were writing exams.

"Some people in the coloured areas are embittered because they have lost their jobs as a result of the boycott."

"I feel annoyed that the boycott committee never consulted us, they just want to tell us where to shop and where not to," he said.
6 die as police fire on crowd

Own Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG. — Police and soldiers manned road-blocks around Mamelodi, near Pretoria, late last night after at least six people — including elderly women — died and hundreds of people were injured when police opened fire on a crowd of 50,000.

The crowd had been marching on the Development Board offices after a massive demonstration organized by local youths in protest against the army presence in the township and high rents. Stringent restrictions imposed on unrest funerals and the banning of weekend funerals.

Police claimed that only two people were killed, but a Kalfong Hospital spokesman confirmed three deaths and 29 cases of serious gunshot wounds.

The spokesman said police had instructed the hospital not to disclose details of the number of injured treated or the nature of the injuries.

At least 13 people were arrested on charges relating to public violence.

One township doctor said the bodies of two women were brought to his surgery. He said he attended to more than 20 people with gunshot wounds and lacerations. Another doctor said he knew of six dead.

‘Shot in the back’

The Mamelodi doctors, who together treated over 50 people, said most of the injured had been shot in the back with buckshot and birdshot and many had lacerations.

Dr Fabian Ribeiro, 52, said his consulting rooms were visited by over 30 people who “looked like they had been in a war”.

“Some were trampled but alive, most suffered loss of blood and were treated for bullet, birdshot and buckshot wounds. I spent the day stitching and taking out bullets,” he said last night.

Dr David Lwung said two dead women were brought to his rooms — one an old lady without

ered outside the board offices and waited for the mayor.

Armed police and soldiers arrived at the offices and told the crowd to gather at the local stadium if they had any grievances to voice.

The mayor tried to address the crowd from a police Casspar but was thrown out by chanting.

Police ordered the crowd to disperse within five minutes. They ignored the order and police opened fire. Witnesses said scores of people were injured as the crowd stampeded. Old women and children were trampled underfoot.

Youths then went on the rampage, stoning and getting a number of delivery vehicles and setting up barricades with burning tyres, rocks and electric poles.

‘State of siege’

Clouds of smoke from the burning barricades filled the township. By late yesterday afternoon every street in Mamelodi, a mass of rocks and poles, was almost impassable.

Last night a resident said Mamelodi was in “a state of siege” with all the tar roads to the township blocked by police and all the main arterial roads in the township blocked by barricades erected by the people.

All taxi and bus services were suspended last night.

Meanwhile, the magistrate for the Wonderboom district, Mr P. A. Burger, has banned all funeral services, night vigils and burials in Mamelodi from 6pm today to 6pm on Sunday.

The banning was issued in terms of section 46 (1)(b) of the Internal Security Act 1822 (74 of 1982).
ARMED police in eight vehicles surrounded Cathkin Senior Secondary School in Heideveld yesterday and kept up a strong presence as about 30 pupils wrote examinations after a mass meeting at the school.

A burning tyre was flung under a car parked in the school grounds but was extinguished by security guards before it could cause any damage. Earlier, fire-hoses were sprayed into classrooms.

Police in a Casspir and two vehicles guarded the rear of the school while about five police vans were parked in front of the administration block.

While the mass meeting was being held, police armed with quirts and shotguns milled around the front of the school along with parents and pupils.

Police deny shooting
Later, most of the 400 pupils gathered opposite the school after they were told by the principal, Mr H P Joubert, that on instructions from the Department of Education and Culture examinations would go ahead and they should either write or go home.

Allegations by residents that two shots were fired at pupils as they scattered from quirt-wielding police, were denied by the police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher.

Five 16-year-olds and a pupil aged 17 were arrested. Residents said there was "no trouble" at the time of the arrests, but Lieutenant Laubscher said that "several children had sworn at police driving past the school about 11.30am."

"The police stopped and the children ran off into a nearby house, closing the door behind them. The police knocked and arrested six people.

Intimidation charges
"The Criminal Procedure Act makes provision in certain instances for force to be used to enter a building."

He said the six youths would appear in court soon to face charges of intimidation.

Meanwhile, 27 of the school's 42 staff members who refused to administer the internal examinations which started yesterday have been told their salary cheques for November and December should be returned to the department.

Sources at the school said that at a staff meeting Mr Joubert had informed them of the instruction he had been given by the department's regional director, Dr L Kathan.

The 27 teachers took their stand because postponement of exams till March was not allowed.

Six teachers invigilating exams at Mount View Senior Secondary School walked out yesterday after four pupils accused of being "activists" were pointed out to police patrolling the school.

Pupils said three were questioned and released and one was detained.
Pretoria—One woman was killed and 20 people were arrested in incidents of violence in Mamelodi, near here, police said in a special unrest report at 4pm yesterday.

A Police Directorate of Public Relations spokesman said that because of the numerous inquiries from the media, "this office as a special service has decided to depart from the normal procedures and to issue this interim statement."

The statement said: "The first act of intimidation occurred in the Mamelodi black residential area between 4am and 7am (yesterday), when small groups of blacks ordered passengers from buses and threatened the drivers with violence.

"Police arrested four ringleaders.

"At 6.45am another group gathered and on refusing to obey the police command for them to disperse, tear smoke was used. Police in the process arrested a man and a woman.

"In a further incident blacks placed obstructions in a road and tried to prevent police from removing them. The group fled when police fired tear smoke.

"Small groups of blacks continued roaming the streets and at about 8.20am they gathered outside the police barracks, but dispersed when ordered to do so.

"At 10am a group attacked and stoned a police vehicle. Police fired on the mob, fatally wounding a black female. A black man was also arrested.

"Police also detained six youths and seven men on charges of public violence. Police are at present still patrolling the area." — Sapa

Thousands of residents stayed away from work and marched through the streets to the local town council offices yesterday morning. They demanded the immediate withdrawal of the army and police from the townships, the lifting of burial restrictions, high rents and resignation of town councillors.

Police allegedly reacted when the mob hurled abuse at the local mayor Mr Zakhali Ndazizane and the police. Mr Ndazizane had stood on a police Casspar to address the placard-carrying protesters. Tearsore canisters were then fired at the mob and scores were injured — some seriously — during a stampede.

Mr Rowan Haarhoff, chairman of the Progressive Federal Party (PFP) in Pretoria, issued a statement yesterday. He said they had arranged a meeting this morning to take statements from eyewitnesses to the events.

"We are extremely perturbed at reports of widespread violence and deaths in Mamelodi.

**Taxis**

"Initial reports reaching us indicate that live ammunition was used by the police and the young and elderly people were killed," Mr Haarhoff said.

Police and the army manned roadblocks at the main entrance.

By late yesterday several taxis were operating to and from the city and a few workers trickled into the city by train.

The police statement said acts of intimidation by youths started at 4am yesterday when "small groups of blacks ordered passengers from buses and threatened drivers with violence."

Police said they used tear smoke three times.

The woman died when police opened fire after a group surrounded a South African Police vehicle at 10am. Attacking and stomping it, the statement said.

A total of 20 people were arrested, police said.
Gun battle between police, Athlone crowd

By CHRIS RATHEAM

GUN battles between Athlone residents and police erupted twice on Wednesday night and two people were arrested after a police patrol was allegedly pelted with stones and rocks.

Police said they had no record of any injuries.

Severe damage was caused to the nearby Belgravia Road branch of Barclay’s Bank where a furniture was dragged out through broken front windows and set alight in the street.

A spokesman said the drama began about 10.30 pm when a police patrol was attacked with rocks by a crowd of “about 100” people at the corner of Belgravia and Klipfontein roads.

‘New crisis point’

Three policemen emerged from the patrol van to arrest some of the rock throwers but immediately found themselves under small arms fire from the crowd. Each policeman had responded by firing a round of birdshot before arresting a 16-year-old girl and a 20-year-old man.

During the arrests the police were alerted to a “burglary in progress” at the nearby Barclays bank and sped to the new crisis point.

As the patrol van arrived at the scene it was again attacked with rocks by a large crowd. The policemen were shot at once more and fired another three shotgun rounds.

No further arrests were made. The two people arrested are expected to appear in court soon to face charges of public violence.

The spokesman said damage to the bank was estimated at R3,000.

Shoe shop burglary

• The Bishop Lavis Home of a railway clerk was petrol-bombed about 10.15 pm on Wednesday. Damage to a bedroom in the house in Sonny Leon Street was estimated at R150.

• Four people have been arrested in connection with the burglary of a shoe shop and a fire which destroyed the shop, and damaged two others and a post office at the Bishop Lavis shopping centre on Wednesday.

• A police spokesman said the four — three youths and an 18-year-old — were arrested soon after the fire which caused damage estimated at R400.

• A fire extinguisher was set alight at Fairoom Senior Secondary School in Grassy Park on Tuesday night. A caretaker prevented further damage.

Union solidarity with students

By ERBRAIN MOOSA

In a new initiative aimed at ending the education crisis, 11 Peninsula trade unions this week supported a recent public declaration urging the government to meet pupil and student demands.

The move means the unions — which represent 450,000 workers — now formally support the demands made earlier this week by 20 community organizations across a broad spectrum of anti-apartheid political opinion.

A joint statement signed by the unions said: “We support the public declaration of a wide range of progressive organizations and believe that the authorities in charge of education lack any legitimacy in the eyes of the people.

“To insist that the authorities do what they are expected to do is to perpetuate an educational fraud.

“The unions support demands that all detained students be released forthwith from detention.

“Furthermore, harassment and victimization of all teachers and students must be stopped.

“The unions support the view that if these demands are met by the authorities, the children of workers, namely the students, will be able to discuss their return to classes and their participation in the examinations.

“Should the authorities refuse to meet these demands, there does not appear to be any possibility of an end to the crisis in education in the Western Cape and elsewhere.

“The undersigned unions have no doubt whatsoever that all the people, parents, students and teachers stand immovably behind our children in the struggle for a non-racial, democratic, compulsory, free system of education in a unified South Africa free from exploitation and oppression.”

Signatories are the General Workers Union (GWU), Cape Town Municipal Workers Union (CTMWA), Food and Canning Workers Union, Retail and Allied Workers’ Union (RAAU), South African Allied Workers’ Union (SAAWU), Chemical Workers’ Industrial Council, National Automobiles and Allied Workers’ Union (NAAWU), National Union of Textile Workers (NUTW), Paper, Wood and Allied Workers’ Union (Pawuwa), Sweet Food and Allied Workers’ Union (SFAWU) and Commercial Catering and Allied Workers’ Association of South Africa.
PFP: Some police 'behave like Gestapo'

Political Staff

SOME members of the security forces in South Africa behaved like the Gestapo and were "fundamentally racist, authoritarian and stupid", Mr Tian van der Merwe, MP, said last night.

Mr Van der Merwe, a member of the Progressive Federal Party's monitoring commission, reacted in a statement to a police order to pupils at the Groenvlei Senior Secondary School to write examinations after departmental permission to cancel them.

"Mr P W Botha should ask himself whether he is still in control of government in this country."

"If policemen can assume the power to decide that examinations should be written when the education department said they do not have to do so and enforce their will through the barrel of the gun against the principal and teachers then there are serious doubts as to whether any ordinary government department of the Cabinet or Parliament itself still have any authority."

"Does anything more have to happen to effectively constitute a police and military dictatorship in South Africa?"

"It will be interesting to know where else in the world pupils have ever been forced to write examinations at gunpoint."

"Could this even have happened in Nazi Germany, in Idi Amin's Uganda or behind the Iron Curtain?"

Mr Van der Merwe asked.
About 10,000 people attended the funeral in Guguletu yesterday of Mr Jackson Phindani, 20, who was shot by police on November 5. The coffin was carried on this horse-drawn vehicle and accompanied by singing crowds. The funeral started from his home in NY38, from where the procession was led to the Sabantu Church in NY2 by the horse-drawn cart. Mourners marched from the NY108 graveyard while a helicopter hovered overhead. Speakers at the funeral included representatives of PAMCO, the Parents Action Committee, the United Democratic Front; the Students Youth Group, the United Women’s Organization and the South African Allied Workers Union.
Families of 4 shot in unrest reject police funeral funds

By Rich Mkhondo

The Leandra Action Committee (LAC) yesterday said families of the four people who were shot dead during unrest this week would not accept funds raised by police to help bury them.

A spokesman for the committee said the bereaved families would "not accept any favours or offers from the people who killed our sons and daughters."

They would continue to lay charges against members of the security forces who shot them.

The spokesman said despite an assurance by a police representative at a residents' meeting that he would withdraw the forces if residents stopped rioting, this had not happened.

"Instead police continued to harass residents. Our small township looks like a concentration camp these days," he said.

A police officer in charge of riot squad forces which claimed four lives in the township earlier this week offered to raise funds to help bury the victims.

OFFICER SPEAKS OUT

Addressing a packed hall on Tuesday, the officer said he was sorry people had to die during incidents of unrest.

Members of the LAC asked him if the police could help bury the victims and he said he was prepared to ask his staff to.

White community of Leslie would make contributions towards funerals costs.

The officer later told The Star: "I am doing all this because I sympathise with the families concerned. I know it could be legal for us to do this, but I will try to legalise it first as soon as I can.

Hours after the four people were shot dead members of the LAC convened a meeting and told the area's Chief Commissioner Mr J van Jaarsveld and members of the forces that removing people against their will and not giving them alternative accommodation was immoral was the tyranny of the system of apartheid and the betrayal of human rights!"
Pay for funeral' offer refused

The police have refused to comment on a riot control commanders offer to try raise money to help pay for the funeral of four people shot dead in unrest in Leandra, near Leslie on Tuesday.

This comes after a meeting of Leandra residents on Thursday at which it was decided to reject the offer of assistance.

Lieutenant L de Vries was quoted as having told representatives of the Leandra residents and members of the Highland Development Board urgently after the meeting that he believed in negotiation and that he would try to do something. I am sorry that some people were not told.

I instructed my men to go into the township only after we received complaints but there was rioting in the township.

Mr. Wayne Mitchell, treasurer of the Leandra Action Committee, said yesterday that the community rejected Lieutenant de Vries's offer. 'The community does not want their money,' he said.
Troops out of PE townships

PORT ELIZABETH — The army's wide-scale withdrawal of security forces deployed in Port Elizabeth townships since October last year to combat unrest has been applauded — with some reservations.

The move was welcomed by politicians, clergymen, township leaders and residents. However, some black community leaders said they were adopting "a wait-and-see attitude.".

Brigadier E S Schmetter, Divisional Commissioner for the SAP in the Eastern Cape, announced in a brief statement yesterday that "redundant patrols" were withdrawn from Port Elizabeth's townships because no incidents of unrest were occurring. "Normal policing" would continue.

Twenty township residents interviewed randomly interpreted it as a step forward in negotiations towards meeting the black community's demands.

Mr Mkhuleko Jack, spokesman for the Consumer Boycott Committee and the PE Youth Congress president, said they would "wait and see".

The UDF's regional vice-president, Mr Henry Fazie, said that it would "minimize the current vicious circle of violence in the townships.

Mr Ishraf Karodia, Eastern Cape director of the Azanian People's Organization said they hoped that this was an indication that the State realized that they could not respond to unrest with force.

The FFP MPC for Walmer, Mrs Molly Blackburn, said the step was "hopefully the first towards restoring what is considered normality in the townships."

The End Conscription Campaign said the withdrawal was "a heartening development."
Business praises
township pull-out

From KEN VERNON
Weekend Argus Bureau
PORT ELIZABETH — Civic and business leaders here have applauded the withdrawal of SADF and police reaction units from Port Elizabeth's black township — and there is hope that it will lead to a permanent lifting of a crippling four-month-long black consumer boycott.

The withdrawal of the units was demanded by the Black Consumer Boycott committee as one of the conditions for ending the boycott.

The leader of the boycott committee, Mr. Mathussi Jack, welcomed the move saying he saw it as the first positive step by the Government in heeding the wishes of Port Elizabeth's blacks.

"If the Government will now only lift the ban on meetings of United Democratic Front affiliated organisations so that we can talk to the people and discuss things like the lifting of the boycott then the township would be completely back to normal," he said.

Incidents
In a statement released the Divisional Commissioner of Police in the Eastern Cape Brigadier E S Schoetler said the withdrawal had been made possible because there had been no more incidents of unrest in the township.

Today, the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria reported two incidents of unrest in the Port Elizabeth township last night in which a car and bus were set alight and destroyed.

The Director of the Port Elizabeth Chamber of Commerce, Mr. Tom Glisson said, "I'm sure the police were not reacting to any pressure although the chamber did raise the issue at the request of the Boycott Committee with the highest level of Government."

The Defence Force planned to withdraw from Soweto provided that peace and order returned to the region and that children continued with normal education activities. Mr. Adriaan Vlok, Deputy Minister of Defence and Law and Order, told the delegation of Soweto parents that day.

The Departments of Defence and Law and Order shared the view that the unrest of the parents of Soweto boys, the school situation was normalising, urgent.

Mr. Vlok told the Soweto Parents' Crisis Committee that the move was the only way to make it possible for parents to send their children to school without being subjected to disruptive criminal elements.
SAP conduct a ‘problem’

From JOHN BATTERSBY

LONDON — President P. W. Botha should hold a “Camp David” with top police and military generals to bring them in line with reformist moves, Dr Van Rijn Slabbert said yesterday.

The Progressive Federal Party leader was addressing the Royal Institute of International Affairs on South Africa.

He said the relationship between President Botha and the security forces had now become crucial but he dismissed reports of an imminent military coup as “nonsense”.

‘Creeping coup’

There had already been a “creeping coup” and the influence of the military in government was “remarkable”.

Dr Slabbert described the conduct of the police as a “major problem”.

“There is a feeling at the moment that the police are running a bit out of control,” he said.

Cape — that is a bit of a euphemism.”

He said the danger of the right-wing threat was not an electoral one but in the effect that it had on discipline in the security forces.

Dr Slabbert said it was vital for the government to restore freedom of choice in the political, social and economic spheres as a prelude to meaningful dialogue with black leaders.

‘Siege’

This was the only way to break the cycle of repression and revolt. If this could not be achieved the country would drift into a state of siege and escalating conflict.

Dr Slabbert said that a clear-cut reform package would first have to be sold to the police, the military, churches and businessmen.

Then it would have to be sold to representative black leaders including the UDF, ANC, Azapo and Inkatha.

“Only then can you go public with the plan.”

He said he would not be forced into making a choice between Inkatha and the ANC as he was coming under increasing pressure to do.

Dr Slabbert said he condemned violence but could understand why some young blacks in South Africa regarded it as the only alternative to the status quo.

He said that President Botha had moved further than any other Nationalist prime minister.

“He has opened the door. The question now is can he move through the door that he has opened.”

‘Despair’

“I vacillate between despair and hope as to whether he will walk through that door,” Dr Slabbert said.

He said that if President Botha was to go tomorrow his successor would most probably be Mr F W de Klerk, the Transvaal leader of the National Party.

Dr Slabbert and Mr Colin Eglin, the PFPC chairman, are taking part in an international think-tank on South Africa at Ditchley Park in the English countryside this weekend.
113 'rounded up' at school, freed

Education Reporter

ABOUT 100 pupils and five teachers were rounded up from classrooms at the Fairmounth High School in Grass Park by more than 50 policemen who surrounded the school on Wednesday.

The principal Mr W.A. Wicomb said several policemen brandishing sjamboks came 'bursting into the school grounds about midday and demanded to see the woodwork room.

'When they saw that everything was normal they produced a letter which they said was written by a parent. They said the letter accused pupils of stone-throwing and building barricades but they wouldn't give the letter to me,' Mr Wicomb said.

The letter also spoke about a group apparently known as the 'Terrible Thirteen' and had a list of nine teachers and several pupils.

Mr Wicomb said 'Only five of the teachers were here and they emphatically denied any knowledge of the allegations.

He had gone to the Grass Park police station where many parents were waiting to secure the release of the pupils all of whom Mr Wicomb said were later freed.

The police Public Relations Division in Pretoria said 'The persons whose names you dig supply are not being held in terms of either security legislation or the emergency regulations, according to our present records.'
Call for inquiry into Mamelodi killings

Own Correspondent
JOHANNESBURG — Progressives Federal Party MP Mr. Peter Soul last night called for an immediate judicial inquiry into the killing of 13 people on Thursday when police opened fire on Mamelodi residents.

Mr. Soul spent most of yesterday in the township near Pretoria and believes that police were not adequately equipped to deal with the massive crowd — most estimates put it at 50,000 — despite having adequate warning that a protest was about to take place.

"There are many conflicting reports, but my overall impression is that the police were not equipped in terms of riot control equipment to control the crowd peacefully as the rest of the civilized world does."

Mr. Soul said, "It seems that police have not learnt anything from the Langa shootings in March when 19 people were killed by police."

Mr. Soul said that there had been ample warning that the protests were to take place.

"On Tuesday night a crowd of about 4,000 gathered at the YMCA hall and decided to protest to the council about their grievances." Mr. Soul said, "On Wednesday, one of the leaders of the group Mr. Paul Khumalo met with the mayor on the same issue."

Mr. Soul said that because of these meetings both the mayor and the police must have had adequate warning of the march.

In addition to this evidence, Soul said that before the crowd began the march police said they could continue the march if they left any banners or posters behind.

A police spokesman said that he could not comment on this allegation.

When the crowd reached the council offices the mayor, Mr. Bennet Ndizig, attempted to address the crowd but gave up "because they could not hear."

"The mayor says he could not be heard — how could the police then expect that their five-minute warning to disperse would be heard?" Mr. Soul asked.

Meanwhile, residents claimed that police fired at the crowd from a helicopter. A police spokesman said a helicopter could have been used by the SAP in Mamelodi but he was not aware of any such incident.

He said he had referred the claim to General A. J. Wundrak, Senior Deputy Commissioner of Insurgency and Riots, late yesterday but received no reply.

The township was reportedly quiet but tense yesterday as the Mamelodi Parents Association (MPA) seeks an urgent meeting with the Minister of Law and Order, Mr. Louis le Grange.

An MPA spokesman said they were annoyed by the assault of innocent people by the police.

He said there was no warning from the police before the shooting started.

"The demonstration by our mothers was peaceful but they were not given a chance to air their grievances."

There was no provocation and we feel the police acted harshly in using tear gas, rubber bullets and live ammunition on our elderly citizens," the spokesman said.

The MPA president, Mr. Louis Khumalo, was arrested yesterday in Enslwngulweni.
Police 'asked to spy on church'

By Estelle Trenove

The Security Police offered to drop a sex charge against the Dean of St Mary's Anglican Cathedral in an attempt to persuade him to co-operate with them, the Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, Bishop Desmond Tutu, claimed at a service in St Mary's yesterday.

It was announced yesterday that the Dean had resigned on Friday.

Bishop Tutu spoke about Friday's magistrate's court trial in which the Very Reverend Merwyn Castle was found guilty of performing an unnatural sex act and was fined R600 (or three months' imprisonment).

"The trial was in many respects a political trial intended to discredit the Church in the eye of the public, a fact the Security Police were involved," Bishop Tutu told the congregation.

The Security Police approached the Dean and offered to drop the charge against him if he would co-operate with them, the bishop said.

"He could have saved his skin, but it is too late," the bishop said.

This morning The Star asked Security Police headquarters in Pretoria for comment on the allegations, but no comment was available at the time of going to press.

Mr Castle said in an interview yesterday he had been approached to become an informer.

Friday, his counsel cross-examined a police witness about Lieutenant Davis. The policeman claimed he was present throughout Dean Castle's interrogation and denied the Dean was left alone with a Lieutenant Davis.

Mr Castle did not give evidence and was therefore unable to deny the policeman's testimony.

"I believe it was politically motivated to embarrass the Church and Bishop Desmond Tutu. I was merely a scapegoat," Mr Castle said.

Evidence was led in court that the man who was to have been prosecuted with Dean Castle could not be traced since the date of the offence, because he had supplied the police with false particulars.

A police spokesman said today that this aspect of the matter was "still being investigated."
PFP attacks use of ‘obscenities’ by police

Staff Report

In a strong attack on police behaviour, a Cape Town city councillor and member of the PFP unrest monitoring committee, Mr Jan van Eck, yesterday accused police of ‘alienating the whole community’ with their actions.

His accusation was prompted by allegations of ‘incredibly obscene’ language used by security forces against school pupils, parents and teachers at Cathkin Senior Secondary School in Heidelberg.

Thursday last week, Mr Van Eck called on Brigadier Chris Swart, Divisional Commissioner of the Western Cape, to issue immediate instructions to his men to “stop these obscenities.”

“Otherwise we will have no alternative but to assume that this practice is being condoned.”

On Thursday armed police in eight vehicles surrounded the Cathkin Senior Secondary and kept up a strong presence as about 30 pupils wrote examinations after a mass meeting at the school.

Later five 16-year-olds and a pupil aged 17 were arrested at a nearby home after police alleged they were part of a group which had sworn at them.

The six are expected to appear in court soon to face charges of intimidation.

Examples given of alleged police bad language include:

“Jou f. b... jou m. kom hier!”

“Die f. donder will nog behandeling hê” — (police allegedly referring to the fact that an injured pupil requested medication).

Appealed

Mr Van Eck appealed to pupils, parents and teachers to contact the PFP unrest monitoring committee if they had any examples of similar language.

Each incident would be investigated ‘without identifying sources’.

Commenting on the allegations last night, Brigadier Swart said: “Obviously I do not condone the use of obscene language. It is however, laughable that Mr Van Eck says ‘We will then expose these incidents without identifying any of our sources.’

“I would very much like to know what credibility these so-called exposures of his will have if the identity of the people making the allegations is kept a secret.”
ZWELITSHA – The funeral of Mr. Zandile Matyolo, who was beaten to death by a gang of men two weeks ago, was disrupted on Saturday when Ciskei police fired teargas at a 4,000-strong crowd as they entered the Catholic church.

Tear gas cannisters were also thrown into the church and police used sjamboks to disperse the funeral-goers who had walked from Mr. Matyolo’s home.

In the ensuing stampede, Mr. Matyolo’s coffin was knocked off its stand and the hearse which had been parked outside the church sped away. The coffin was later taken to the cemetery on the back of a truck.

Several items of clothing were left behind when people ran out of the churchyard and police collected a number of black berets and took them away.

After the tear gas had cleared, Mr. Matyolo’s coffin was carried out into the road where a short service was conducted by Father Bill Buckley.

When the driver of the truck carrying the coffin started moving towards the cemetery, a cannister of tear gas was thrown at him. He was overcome by the gas and jumped out of the cab. Another man then drove the truck to the cemetery.

Of the 4,000 people who had walked to the church, about 30 attended the grave-side ceremony which was watched and filmed on video by police.

Police could not be reached for comment yesterday.
My life was in danger, cop tells court

A WHITE constable told the inquest hearing into the death of four-year-old Mita Ngobeni that he would not have fired a rubber bullet had he known that there was a child in the vicinity.

Advocate T D Hopf, who appeared for the Ngobeni family submitted that Constable Albert Fourie acted hastily and was negligent when he opened fire knowing that innocent people could be injured.

The inquest into Mita Ngobeni's death is being held before the deputy chief magistrate of Pretoria, Mr T I Pooleter.

Mita died after being hit with a rubber bullet while playing with friends inside her home at Masupha Street, Saulsville, on September 10.

State pathologist, Professor Johan Dawid Loubsen, who conducted the post mortem on September 11 said Mita died of a complex skull injury and loss of blood caused by a rubber bullet.

Stones

Constable Fourie, who has since been suspended from duty, yesterday told the court he was with two other policemen in a van patrolling the township when eight youths along Masupha Street started pelting them with stones. They drove past a group and at a distance of about 40 m, looked out of the window and saw the group still throwing stones.

He fired a shot into the ground. The bullet, which was found the following day, had no marks, the court heard.

By SOWETAN

Reporter

26/11/98
Dean claims he was asked to spy

THE Anglican Dean of Johannesburg said yesterday that police had offered to "hush up" the sex-act charge against him if he signed a document stating he would take part in government's reform policy.

On Friday, the Very Rev. Mervyn Castle was convicted by a Johannesburg magistrate of performing an unnatural sex act and was fined R600.

Referring to his trial, the dean said it had been "politically motivated at discredit the Church, (Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, the Rt Rev Desmond) Tutu and myself".

He said the police became interested in proceeding with the trial only when they discovered who he was.

"I was not entirely innocent, but they used the publicity to get at the Church," he said.

He added that while being questioned by the police about the charge against him, he had been asked by a Lieutenant Davis "to be an informer".

"He said he had a bit of influence and would hush up the charges against me if I signed a document stating I would participate in the policy of change, which to me means being an informer," Castle said.

He added that he had been questioned by Davis about his political views and his opinion on government's reform policy.

Castle, who resigned his position as dean on Friday, said he had no intention of leaving the country, but would move to another diocese.

He said it was an open question whether he would continue his work as a priest, and that he would wait for things to quieten down before making a decision.

"It would be best for me to be out of the way for a while. If I stayed on in the diocese it could embarrass Bishop Tutu. I was the senior priest and vicar-general and, as such, required the respect of all the clergy."

Castle said he had received "tremendous support" from members of his congregation and others in the church.

Tutu commended Castle for not bowing to Security Police pressure.

"The Security Police approached the dean and offered to drop the charge against him if he would co-operate with them. He could have saved his skin, but it is to his credit he didn't," Tutu said at a service at St Mary's Cathedral on Sunday.
Police’s funeral action slated

Dispatch Reporter
KING WILLIAM’S TOWN — The King Youth Cultural Club, organisers of the funeral of Mr Zalisile Matyolo which was disrupted when police fired teargas, has criticised the police for their action.

Mr Ciskei police said yesterday that the tear gas, fired only after warnings were given and the police were attacked by stone-throwing youths.

The president of the club, Mr Sindisile Maclean, said the police fired teargas at the people without provocation or any warning being given.

He described the police action as “unbearable,” and said it came as a surprise.

Mr Maclean said that before the procession left Mr Matyolo’s home for the church, police came to the Matyolo family and said that during the procession to the church the coffin should not be carried shoulder high.

He said the police told the family they were not against singing on the way, but insisted there should be discipline and order.

He said the coffin was not raised shoulder high as requested by the police, but carried in a hearse. The procession was peaceful.

Mr Maclean said they had just finished arranging the family inside the church when the police arrived.

“Without warning, the police fired teargas canisters at the people,” he said.

“The King Youth Cultural club wishes to make it clear that the police were not provoked. Everybody is a witness,”

He said the police used sjamboks, and there was pandemonium.

“Teargas canisters were also fired inside the church yard and the building.”

He said that after firing the teargas, the police charged and a number of people were injured.

“The church property was damaged. The coffin itself was damaged. Their action is deplorable. Had there been any restrictions we would have considered them. The funeral was well organised.”

The Ciskei Police liaison officer, Lieutenan Mavuso Ngwenu, said the police were in the vicinity keeping a low profile.

There were about 4,000 youths in the church yard singing “their songs.”

Lieut Ngwenu said the youths forced persons passing by to join them.

He said the police officer in charge warned the youths to keep quiet. The officer also ordered them to disperse but they ignored the warning. They became aggressive and threw stones at the police.

Lieut Ngwenu said the police threw teargas at the crowd and used quartz to disperse the people.

He said that since the doors and windows of the church were open, tear gas must have been blown into the church.

He said no injuries were reported.

When told that there was no provocation or police warning seen by witnesses and reporters and that two tear gas canisters were fired through the windows and one through the door and that it left a mark on the doorway, Lieut Ngwenu said he was not present and got his report from the district commandant.

Lieut Ngwenu was asked the name of the officer who warned the people. Details of how the order was given and if any policemen were hit by the stones allegedly thrown by the people were not known.

He undertook to find out from the officer who was in charge. He later said the district commandant was not available.

The Director of Communications in Ciskei, Mr Headman Somtunzi, said no injuries, if any, were reported to the police. He could not say whether anyone had been treated at the hospital or not.

The medical superintendent at Mount Ciskei Hospital referred all inquiries to the Directorate of Communications or the Department of Health.

Senior officials of the Department of Health could not be reached for comment yesterday.
Police deny harassing Azapo official

Dispatch report:

EAST LONDON — Allegations of security police harassment by the secretary of the local branch of the Azanian Freedom Organisation (AZANO) Mr. Siyapho Magopheni have been denied by the security police.

Both Brigadier G. Rossouw and Mr. Van der Merwe, the security police in East London and Major F. Van der Merwe of the security branch here said they did not know Mr. Magopheni.

Mr. Magopheni has alleged he has been visited by security police from Cambridge while at work and that he was picked up by Ciskei security police at his Manzini home.

Mr. Rossouw said Mr. Magopheni had not committed a crime and need not be worried about anything.

Mr. Magopheni said two security policemen from Cambridge visited him at work in August this year and asked questions.

He said on November 1, 1985, he had been visited again by two security police and asked whether a meeting was to take place between AZANO and the Pan Africanist Congress (PAC). He has denied any knowledge of the meeting.

Mr. Magopheni said he was visited on December 1 last year by Ciskei security policemen at his home and then had his car towed away.

A man called Frank Jai later took him away at 11.30 pm and interrogated him. He however released him the next day.

Mr. van der Merwe said he wished to condemn this in the strongest possible terms.

Major Van der Merwe said: “I deny that security police raised people. If Mr. Magopheni has been visited by security police, it is his business to see his attorney.”

Ciskei security police could not be contacted for comment.
Stop using obscene words, police urged

Staff Reporter

OBSCENITIES allegedly directed at citizens by police were anathema to communities from law-enforcers, says Mr Jan van Eck, MPC and member of the Progressive Federal Party's unrest monitoring committee.

He has urged the commissioner of police in the Western Cape, Brigadier Chris Swart, to "take immediate steps" to curb the use of obscene language by police against civilians.

But Brigadier Swart says that while he does not condone the use of obscene language, he is not prepared to engage Mr van Eck in a discussion through the media. Complaints should be lodged with the police, he said today.

Heavy presence

Parents contacted the PFP committee after police action at Cathkin Senior Secondary School in Heideveld last Thursday to complain that foul language was used indiscriminately against parents, teachers and pupils.

Armed police maintained a heavy presence at the school when about 30 pupils wrote internal examinations.

Six pupils were arrested, allegedly for swearing at police.

"The incident prompted us to go public because we have been receiving similar complaints on a regular basis since the committee was formed," Mr van Eck said.

"If Brigadier Swart would only bother to peruse material available to him he would realise we have already given a statement from at least one principal referring to foul language used by police."

Immediate steps

Mr van Eck said "Unless Brigadier Swart immediately issues an instruction drawing his men's attention to the fact that the use of foul and obscene language is an offence and forbidden, we will have no alternative but to assume that this obscene practice is being condoned."

If immediate steps were not taken, whatever respect was left for law and order would vanish, he said.

Mr van Eck appealed to pupils, parents and teachers to contact the PFP committee at 45 1483 with any similar examples.

- Police Report — Page 9
Student tells of shot before girl, 4, died

PRETORIA. — A witness claimed at the Mitah Ngobeni inquest in Pretoria today that he saw a policeman in a bakkie aim his firearm at Mitah and her friends. He said he then heard a shot.

Matric student Matthews Rapao denied anyone had been throwing stones at the police vehicle when one of the occupants fired a rubber bullet.

Four-year-old Mitah, of Masopha Street, Atteridgeville, died after being hit by a rubber bullet on September 10.

Police have told the court they opened fire after stones were thrown at their vehicle. Mr Rapao told the court if anyone had been throwing stones, "I would have seen them".

He said that after he heard the shot, the police vehicle increased speed. However, it later stopped and eventually returned to the scene where the three policemen came to Mitah's aid.

The driver of the vehicle, Captain Neville Graham, said he had seen several stones flying over his bonnet. Seconds later, his colleague, Constable Albert Fourie, fired a rubber bullet.

Constable Graham said the six or eight stone-throwers were between 13 and 17 years old and the policemen had not noticed any younger children.

Constable Graham said that in Constable Fourie's position — believing his life was in danger — he also would have fired.

(Proceeding)
Tutu alleges police bid to recruit dean

JOHANNESBURG — The Security Police offered to drop a sex charge against the former Dean of St Mary's Cathedral in an attempt to persuade him to co-operate with them, the Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, Bishop Desmond Tutu, said at a service in St Mary's at the weekend.

Bishop Tutu spoke about Friday's trial in which the Rev Mervyn Castle was found guilty of performing an unnatural sex act in a car in a park and fined R500.

"The trial was in very many respects a political trial intended to discredit the Church. I want to state as a fact that the Security Police were involved," Bishop Tutu told the congregation.

The Security Police approached Castle and offered to drop the charge against him if he would co-operate with them.

Police headquarters in Pretoria was asked to comment on the allegations, but no comment was available last night.

Castle, who has resigned, said in an interview on Sunday that he saw the "offer" as a bid to recruit him as an informer.

While he was being questioned by the police about the sex charge he was left in the company of a Lieutenant Davis for almost an hour, he said.

"He asked if I was prepared to be part of the change. President P W Botha was talking about how I said, 'What do you mean? Do you want me to give information about what is going on in the church and actively co-operate with the change politics?'" Castle said.

"He said he had a bit of influence and he would hush up the case against me if I would sign a document stating that I would participate in the policy of change, which to me means becoming an informer.

Castle said that during the hearing on Friday his counsel, Mr Denis Kuy, SC, questioned a police witness about Lieutenant Davis. The policeman claimed that he was present throughout Castle's interrogation and denied that he had been left alone with a Lieutenant Davis — Sapa.
Youth shot after Bellville stoning

By CHRIS BATEMAN

A RAILWAYS police constable shot and wounded an unidentified 20-year-old man after his vehicle was smashed by youths in Modderdam Road, Bellville. The constable sped off after the youths and jumped from his car to fire three shots with his service revolver. One youth was hit twice in the leg and arrested. He was admitted to Conradi Hospital where his condition was described as "satisfactory."

About 15 minutes earlier a Cape Corps soldier narrowly escaped injury when a shot was fired at him as he stood next to a Buffel armoured vehicle in Old Crossroads. The spokesman said the incident happened at the corner of Lansdowne and New Eisleben roads—almost the exact spot where a hand-grenade exploded last Friday, injuring three soldiers.

He said that three people arrested within an hour of Friday's hand-grenade attack were no longer being charged in connection with the attack. They were now being held under emergency regulations.
Man says police robbed him

A 25-YEAR-OLD Guguletu man has claimed riot policemen beat and kicked him after robbing him of R4,58 as he was returning from a corner cafe in the township on Thursday night last week.

Mr Gladstone Mgaya said two Casspirs stopped near him as he was walking near his home. The riot policemen allegedly "started hitting me with a baton and they kicked me."

"They took my milk I had bought and threw it at me. They then took my money away from me."

Two residents helped him home and Mr Mgaya's father immediately took him to the Guguletu police station where they were made to wait two hours before being told police were "too busy" and they should return in the morning. He had not done so because "I was too scared to go on my own."

He later made a full statement to the Progressive Federal Party's unrest monitoring committee.

Captain Jan Calitz, police liaison officer, said on Sunday a statement had been taken from Mr Mgaya and the matter was being investigated.
Court told of shot at ‘man’

PORT ELIZABETH — A KwaZulu-based police warrant officer told an inquest court here yesterday that he fired a fatal shot at a “man” fleeing in the dark because he was suspected of having thrown a petrol bomb at the policeman’s home.

But it was later learnt that a 14-year-old boy — who was not being sought by the police — had been killed by a bullet fired by a warrant officer.

Warrant Officer R M Albia, whose home in Mbona Street, Zwide, had been attacked by a “youthful mob” the previous day while his wife and five children were inside.

“There were no other means of apprehending the suspect but to shoot him,” Warrant Officer Albia told the magistrate, Mr. D F M Smith.

The bullet passed through the body of Zola Dyantyi, who was described in papers before the court as an unemployed schoolboy.

Warrant Officer Albia, 37, said he was on duty on the night of March 19 when a young girl agreed to point out a man known as Nomcondo, who was being sought for the attack on the Mbona Street home.

She took him to a house in Zwide where an old man said that Nomcondo was sleeping in a back room.

“I heard footsteps running from the house and saw someone trying to jump over a hedge. The girl identified the fleeing man as Nomcondo. I shouted that I was from the police and that the man should stop or I would fire.

“I repeated my warning which the fleeing person ignored. I shot at him, aiming at his legs. He turned and faced me before falling to the ground. The girl identified him again as Nomcondo; one of those who had burned my house down.”

Children ran

Mr. N J Mkhelo said the wanted man Nomcondo was his son. He had not seen him since the incident at his home on March 19.

“The children ran away because the police kicked the door down. They did not knock to come in.”

Yesterday the girl told the court she had been mistaken when she told Warrant Officer Albia that the fleeing man was Nomcondo.

The hearing continues today.
A PRETORIA inquest magistrate yesterday found that nobody was responsible for the death of four-year-old Mita Ngobeni who was shot dead while playing in the yard of her home in Atteridgeville about three months ago.

SOWETAN REPORTER

Mr T J Poepeter, Deputy Chief Magistrate of Pretoria, said he was satisfied by the evidence led in court but found nobody was responsible for the young girl's death. He gave no reasons.

The decision was reached a few hours before Mr Rapoo said he was walking along Masupha Street when he saw three white policemen inside a van. One of the policemen who sat on the left passenger's seat carried a rifle which protruded out of the window and was trained on the children playing at the gate.

Later he heard a shot and saw the van speeding off.

The police drove for a distance before they made a U-turn and went back to the house where they tried to resuscitate the injured child.

Mr Rapoo said he was later taken to the Pretoria West police station where he pointed...
Cop admits firing shot

Constable Albert Fourie, who admitted having fired the shot, said he opened fire after their vehicle was pelted with stones by a group of six to eight youths whose ages varied between 13 and 17 years.

"My life was in danger," he told the court. He only opened fire 40m after driving past the stone-throwing youths.

The court also heard that none of the three policemen was hit by the stones and that the van was also not damaged.

Constable Neville Graham, who was driving the van, testified that he got a fright when the stones were thrown, but Mr Fourie was "calm".

The youths, he added, were not intimidatory.

Constable Fourie, the court heard, uttered no word before he grabbed his rifle, looked through the window of the moving vehicle and fired a shot.

"He then told me to turn around — he was in a state of agitation.," Constable Graham said under cross-examination by Advocate T D Hopf, who appeared for the Ngobeni family.

Mr Hopf told the court that Constable Fourie acted hastily and negligently.

The dead girl's father, Mr Sakhno Mboweni, told newsmen after the hearing that he was dissatisfied about the court's findings.
Troops, police raid Guguletu ‘trouble-spots’

Staff Reporter
NEARLY 1,000 troops and police were deployed in a combined security forces operation in Guguletu, during which a Railway policeman was seriously wounded in a shooting accident.

Military correspondents were invited by the Defence Force to view the operation yesterday.

An army intelligence officer gave correspondents details of the operation and they accompanied troops throughout the three-hour operation.

News censored

All reports had to be vetted by the police before publication and permission obtained for photographs to be published.

At a debriefing session a limit was imposed by police on what could be reported.

Police liaison officer Captain Jan Calitz said: “A part of Guguletu was cordoned off in a combined security operation as it has been identified as a trouble spot during continued unrest.”

“Here have been continued incidents of stone-throwing, barricades erected and vehicles set alight, to name but a few incidents in this area.”

Troops lined the streets as policemen conducted a house-to-house search.

In the search for suspects wanted on unrest-related charges and to find illegal weapons “nine men and two women were arrested on charges ranging from the illegal possession of dagga and possession of pamphlets to the illegal possession of ammunition.”

Child pulled trigger

Sergeant C Retief of the Railways Police reaction squad was flown out of the area by helicopter about 3pm after his shotgun went off.

A witness said that a child whose home was being searched accidentally pulled the trigger.

Sergeant Retief was hit in the hip and left leg. He is in a satisfactory condition in 2 Military Hospital.
Child shot by police: ‘No one to blame’

Argus Correspondent

PRETORIA — A magistrate here has found that no one could be held responsible for the death of four-year-old Mutah Ngobeni in Atteridgeville in September.

No reasons were given for the inquest or the case of deputy deputy magistrate Mr T. Forster who presided at the inquest this week.

Members of the youngster’s family are now contemplating a civil claim against the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange.

Mutah, of Masopha Street, Saulsvilla, died after being hit by a rubber bullet while playing in the yard of his home on September 19.

During the inquest hearing, a young police officer, Constable Albert Fourie, admitted firing the bullet which killed Mutah but said he had taken the action because he believed his life was in danger from stone-throwers.

Mutah was not visible to him and, if he had been, he would not have fired, Constable Fourie said.

Constable Neville Graham who was driving the police vehicle from which the shot was fired, said he believed his colleague had acted reasonably.

Several stones flew over the bonnet of the vehicle before Constable Fourie fired.

But matric pupil Matthews Rapao, who saw the shooting, said no one had been throwing stones.
Subpoena over 'brutality' advert

Political Reporter

THE Progressive Fed- eral Party (PF) re- gional director, Mr Paul Vorwerk, was yesterday subpoenaed to disclose information related to allegations of police brutal- ities published in an advertisement in the Cape Times last month.

Mr Vorwerk, of the PF's Unrest Monitoring and Action Com- mittee, was to have ap- peared in court yesterday to give evi- dence but was granted a postponement till next Monday.

In the advertise- ment, published by the Monitoring Commit- tee in this newspaper on October 19 with the heading "For God's sake stop terrorizing our people", several instances of alleged police brutality had been mentioned.

He is required to "testify and declare all he knows, concerning the alleged offences of violence, killing, as- sault, malicious dam- age to property and

Mr Paul Vorwerk

theft, alleged to have been committed by members of the police force".

The subpoena re- quires Mr Vorwerk to disclose in a sworn statement the names and addresses of every person referred to in the advertisement and the same particulars of the people whose pictures appear there- in.

The subpoena was is- sued in terms of Section 205 of the Criminal Proce- dures Act, said Mr J Whitehead, appearing for Mr Vorwerk who is in- structed by Walker, Mal- herbe, Godley and Field.
Le Grange gives unrest assurance

Political Staff

STEPS are being taken to ameliorate the apparent polarization between the police and the communities of the Western Cape. The Minister of Law and Order Mr Louis le Grange, told the Association of Law Societies and the Cape Bar Council this week.

Mr Le Grange also informed a delegation from the two legal bodies that steps were being taken to bring those arrested during the disturbances to the courts as soon as possible.

In a joint statement, the two bodies said that on October 21 the association had expressed its extreme concern about the events in Athlone during which young children were killed, reportedly as a result of police action, and had arranged an urgent meeting with the Minister of Law and Order to discuss the matter.

Shortly after this the council publicly expressed its concern at the recurring violent confrontation between police and members of the public in the Western Cape and joined the association in seeking a meeting with the minister.

At Mr Le Grange’s request, the association submitted a memorandum in which it reviewed whether the police had exceeded the limits permitted by law.

In response to the association’s representations, the minister had advised that the full facts are to be submitted to the Attorney-General for his decision.

“The association expresses its satisfaction with this outcome,” the statement said.

Yesterday Mr G C Cox, president of the Association of Law Societies, Mr J E Knoll, a past president of the association, and Mr M Seligson SC, president of the Cape Bar Council, met with Mr Le Grange and the Commissioner of Police General P J Coetzee, for “wide-ranging discussions” on the unrest in the country.

The minister told the delegation that steps were being taken to bring people arrested during the disturbances before the courts as quickly as possible.

“The minister said that steps were being taken to ameliorate the situation.”
CAPE TOWN — A 15-year-old Atlantis schoolgirl has challenged the validity of her detention under Section 50 of the Internal Security Act in a test case in the Cape Town Supreme Court.

Zelda Lorna Newman, a Standard 7 pupil and member of the Students Representative Council, claims her detention on October 16 for 14 days was "unlawful."

"The application was supported by her father, Mr John Newman."

She was released on October 29.

Section 50 allows a police officer to detain for 48 hours any person whose actions he feels may contribute towards the continuation of a state of public disturbance.

On the grounds of information submitted by a policeman, a magistrate may then sign a warrant detaining the person up to 14 days.

Mr C Nicholson, for Miss Newman, argued that the Malmesbury magistrate was not entitled to grant a warrant without Miss Newman being afforded the opportunity to reply to allegations made by a police officer in his application.

"If she had had the right of reply, the magistrate would not have granted the warrant," he said.

Lt W Neethling of Malmesbury denied that the warrant was invalid.

Mr P Hodes, SC, for the respondents, said the court could only "interfere" if it was shown that the magistrate had acted with "malefide".

According to the magistrate's affidavit, he was "satisfied" the continued detention of Miss Newman was necessary.

Judgment was reserved — Sapa
Order against police held over

PORT ELIZABETH—The Supreme Court here has postponed to February 4 a temporary interdict prohibiting the Minister of Law and Order and certain senior police officers of Port Elizabeth and Uitenhage from assaulting detainees held in terms of the state of emergency.

The application for the interdict was made by district surgeon Dr Wendy Orr and 42 other applicants.

According to a rule nisi by Mr Justice J F G Eksteen on September 23, the respondents had to do everything reasonable to ensure that any member of the police would not assault or threaten the 36 detainees mentioned in the application.

The detainees could not be removed from the North End and St Alban's prisons to Louis le Grange Square for questioning without written permission of the Minister of Law and Order.

Yesterday—which was the return date of the rule nisi—Mr Justice Smallberger postponed the hearing to February 4 and ordered the respondents to present their sworn statements to the Court on or before January 27. — (Sapa)
Date set for Orr hearing

SOWETAN Correspondent

THE case in which district surgeon Dr Wendy Orr and 43 other applicants sought an interdict to prevent police from systematically assaulting state of emergency detainees in Port Elizabeth prisons has been postponed until early next year.

The postponement was granted when the respondents — who include the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, and senior police officers — appeared in the Supreme Court, Port Elizabeth, to answer the allegations yesterday.

Affidavits

Mr Justice J Smalberger ordered the respondents to submit affidavits and other defence material by January 27 next year, and ordered that the case be heard on February 4, 1993.

In September this year Dr Orr, a district surgeon working with prisoners at St Albans and North End prisons in Port Elizabeth, and the other applicants, mainly relatives of detainees, were granted an interim interdict restraining police from assaulting detainees at the two prisons.

Dr Orr has since been transferred from her work and deals with social work and old-age cases for the Department of Health.

Mr J A Nepgen appeared for the respondents and Mr N Chetty for the applicants.
Police in boots "violates" mosque

SHEIKH Nazmeek Mohamed, president of the Muslim Judicial Council, has accused police of violating the sanctity of a Cape Town mosque by dawn.

He accused the police of entering the mosque without removing their boots, which is a violation of Islamic law.

The incident occurred on the morning of the co-owner of Vuyanda Laxumara Cinema Mr. Ismail Ismail, who was locked into custody outside the mosque.

A witness said about 200 people marched down Park Road and into Ottery Road, where police were seen standing near Wynberg Senior Secondary School, urging them to turn back.

The crowd walked to the mosque and were holding candles and light outside when security forces moved in.

NO RESPECT!

"He went into the mosque and the security forces surrounded it. They told us to disperse. We left the mosque before we were asked to remove their boots," the witness said.

Sheikh Mohamed said it was reported to him that when the policemen were asked to remove their boots, a policeman replied that he would act in his own church.

He said the police had no respect for a place of worship. It is an affront to the Muslim people of Cape Town," he said, adding he would demand that the police respected other sacred places by not entering mosques.

Captain Jan Calitz, police station officer, declined to comment. He said police were busy with a "prevention of crime operation in Wynberg."

Lieutenant Atlee Laubscher, another station officer, confirmed that Mr. Ismail had been taken in for questioning.

Mr. Ismail's brother Anwar was detained two weeks ago.
Policeman 'babbled', protesting innocence

Supreme Court Reporter

A POLICEMAN on riot duty "babbled continuously" as he protested his innocence following the shooting of a young Bishop Lavis woman in the head, the Supreme Court, Cape Town, was told.

"He said he had just shot a man at Bontheuwel Tavern, so why would he want to shoot into our house at my sister," Mrs Elizabeth Stevenson, 30, said.

"He said he would never shoot into our house because he knew both my sisters."

"Other policeman came up and were dumbfounded. He just carried on talking continuously. I don't think he was sober."

Shot in head

Mrs Stevenson was giving evidence in an R5 000 damages claim by her sister, Miss Jennifer Grey, against the Minister of Law and Order and Constable Joseph Sylvester of the South African Police, Manenberg.

Miss Grey — who was pregnant at the time of the incident — alleges she was shot in the head by Sylvester, who was acting for no other reason than his "just for shooting."

The incident happened in June 1980.

Mrs Stevenson said she was attending to her baby who was crying because there was teargas in the house. She took a cloth to wipe the child's face.

"Suddenly I heard a loud bang. I saw sparks flying from the basin, which is in line with the front door."

"There was a piercing scream from the lounge. I ran there and saw it was Jennifer. Blood was spurting from the right side of her head."

"My father and I supported her on either side. I opened the lower half of the front door. My father was just about to step out when there was another shot."

They carried Miss Grey out the back door. Another sister, Mrs June Adams, was talking to Constable Sylvester.

"She shouted 'Pa, it's Sylvester that shot Jennifer.'"

Mrs Ethel Adonis, 45, who lived across the road, said about 9pm police had chased a mob who had broken into a bottle store, then left.

About 11pm they returned and men were stationed at the front and back of the building.

Aimed at door

One policeman, who had a jacket on, stayed with the van.

"In the light from the bottle store I saw him kneel on one knee. He aimed his gun at Miss Grey's front door. Then I heard two shots go off."

She thought the shots came from "the constable" because "he was the only one with a gun."

She then heard Mr Grey shout "They've shot my child!"

(Proceeding).

Mr Acting-Judge Aaron is presiding. Mr P Roux, instructed by D J Smut & Co, appears for Miss Grey. Mr J A le Roux, instructed by the State Attorney's office, appears for the respondents.
Police shotguns kill man at Plain

PRETORIA — One man died and another was injured at Mitchell’s Plain when police fired shotguns at a crowd stoning a car, while in Manenberg police shot and wounded a man.

The Manenberg man was wounded and arrested after crowds barricaded the streets.

Cars were stoned and burnt at Old Crossroads and Philippi, while in Athlone a man was seriously injured.

Police reported overnight that violent confrontations occurred mainly in the Cape.

In KwaZakhele, Port Elizabeth, another man was shot by police and arrested after mobs stoned a police vehicle. At Zwide, a policeman was wounded when he was shot while guarding a private house.

At Mlungisi, Stutterheim, a school was set alight and damaged.

In Chesterville near Durban police were fired at, while in Duncan Village, East London, a man was arrested after eight men set fire to and destroyed a bicycle. — Sapa
Zwelitsha funeral: priest slams police

ZWELITSHA — The Reverend Bill Buckley, priest-in-charge of the Catholic Church here where the funeral service of Mr Zalisile Matyolo was to have taken place last Saturday, has condemned the police for firing teargas at the mourners.

In a statement yesterday he said the police action was completely out of keeping with the occasion.

"They showed no respect for the living or the dead.

"They gave no warning of intended action."

He said that it was the most cowardly act that he had experienced in his 23 years as a priest.

Fr Buckley said the youth were waiting for the elderly people to be seated in church when they were teargassed by the police. There was one loud bang after another.

People outside the church ran inside. Teargas was then shot into the church.

People inside the church were scrambling out of the doors at the other side.

He said that one of the doors was smashed to pieces by the people running away.

Fr Buckley said he decided to go outside because the teargas was blinding him.

"I went to the main door but the cloud of gas forced me to go back. I closed the door again. I then went to the door nearest to the altar and there again I was hit by a cloud of gas but I had to go through it."

He said that as he was going out he heard the sound of breaking glass. Later he discovered that teargas had been shot through the window among those people inside.

There were two windows broken. He said he had nearly fallen when he trampled on people lying on the ground.

His flat, which adjoins the church, was filled with people.

"My eyes were burning and I washed my face and dried it, but the burning got even worse."

"After some time, still dazed and thinking that maybe it was a dream, I decided to go to the church to say a funeral prayer for the deceased."

When I got into the church I found it empty and in disarray. The coffin was on the floor near the altar.

Fr Buckley said that on Sunday many people had to leave the church because the teargas "was still strong."

He said his sinuses had been affected by the teargas and he had seen a doctor.
"Policeman 'denied shot'

Supreme Court Reporter

An unrest policeman who allegedly shot and wounded a young woman he knew while she was in her home denied afterwards that he had done it, the shot woman’s sister told the Supreme Court yesterday.

Mrs Elizabeth Stevens, 30, of Bishop Lewis, was giving evidence in a civil claim by her sister, Ms Jennifer Grey for R84 992 against Mr Joseph Sylvester and the Minister of Law and Order, arising from the alleged shooting.

The alleged shooting took place on June 17, 1989, when Ms Grey was 19.

Mrs Stevens said blood had been pouring out of her sister’s head, she was shivering terribly and everyone had screamed. Soon afterwards Constable Joseph Sylvester was confronted at their front gate.

'Sylvester asked why he would shoot into our house, when he knows June and Jennifer. He said he had just shot a man dead in Bonteheuwel.'

Nobody else had been in the street at the time, but a minute later other policemen came, Mrs Stevens said.

Mr Sylvester had been the only policeman who had “babied on” all the time, denying he had shot Jennifer and telling of another shooting at the Bonteheuwel tavern, she said.

"I did not look to me as if he was totally sober.”

Another sister, Ms June Adams, said she had shouted to other policemen “Meneer, meneer, this policeman has just shot my sister in the house.”

‘In trouble’

They came into the house, saw “just blood”, and went out and spoke to Sylvester. She said “Old Fessie, you are in trouble, boy”, they said “You shot these people’s little girl and come and look how the house looks.”

The hearing continues.

Mr Acting Justice S Aaron presided. Mr F Roux instructed by D J Smut and Company, appeared for Ms Grey. Mr J J A le Roux, instructed by the State Attorney’s office appeared for Mr Sylvester and the Minister of Law and Order.
Mamelaod Inquiry
Deaths: 28


Among the allegations made by the residents, were that police had encouraged people to burn buildings and that police had fired on residents. One resident, Mr. M. N. Nkosi, said the residents had not been able to address the issue because the police were on the platform. He said the police had run on a private house, and a bomb had been thrown at the house.

He also said that the police had been shot at least 15 times in Pretoria, and that the police had been called upon to participate in the massacre of white shops from December 1 until January 2.

The police had also been called upon to report back to the authorities as to where they had been. The police had been called upon to report back to the authorities, and to give evidence before the commission.
Toddler shot. No one blamed

PRETORIA — A Pretoria magistrate on Tuesday found nobody could be held responsible for the death of four-year-old Mutah Ngobeni in Atteridgeville in September.

No reasons were given for the finding by Deputy Chief Magistrate Mr T.J. Polywater, who presided at the inquest.

The child's relatives are now contemplating a possible claim against the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange.

Mutah, of Masopha Street, Saulsville, died after being hit by a rubber bullet while playing in the yard of her home on September 10.

During the inquest, hearing a young police officer, Constable Albert Fourie, admitted firing the bullet that killed Mutah, but said he had taken no action because he had believed his life was in danger from a group of stone-throwers.

He had not seen Mutah and if he had he would not have fired, Constable Fourie said.

Constable Neville Graham, who was driving the police vehicle from which the shot was fired, said he believed his colleague had acted reasonably.

Matric student Matthew Kapinga, who witnessed the shooting, said no one had been throwing stones.

He had seen a vehicle draw level with the group of playing children and then heard shots.

US talk of Angolan crisis

USA: Washington and US officials say there is no sign of a crisis in southern Africa despite the warnings from Pretoria.

Washington might demand that Angola's Unita rebels surrender their weapons, but analysts say the talks would be premature.

Agreements on the completion of South African talks may not be possible.

Capetown: A rubber bullet is seen in the yard of Mutah Ngobeni's home.

Mohlabela
JOHANNESBURG — The station commander at Katlehong told an Alberton inquest magistrate yesterday that an 18-year-old youth, who died in hospital after being in detention in the Katlehong police cells, was taken to hospital immediately the duty officer noticed he was "ill".

Major Samuel Sibandze was giving evidence at the inquest into the death of Bheki Zacharia Mvelane, who died in the Pretoria police cells on March 29.

According to a report by the district surgeon, Bheki died of complications that set in after an infected head wound caused a haematoma on the brain.

He was held in custody at the Katlehong police cells from February 19 to 23 and was one of nine people arrested for public violence after the home of a policeman in the township was burnt and his firearm stolen.

Major Sibandze said he visited the cells every day during that period and asked the prisoners if they had any complaints. He received no complaints.

On February 23, a Major Dlamini visited the cells and noted that Bheki was ill. He was immediately hospitalized.

Sergeant Hendrik Dreyer said he was part of a team investigating unrest in Katlehong. Detainees were unco-operative but he denied assaulting them to get information. He said it had almost become "policy" for detainees to say police assaulted them.

The inquest continues — Sapa
Statement signed by 155 bodies

"There is widespread agreement among parents, students and teachers in the Western Cape that it was educationally fraudulent to expect any student to have written examinations in the present circumstances.

"All parents, students and teachers are aware that virtually no formal schooling has taken place since July, when the state of emergency was declared. The vast majority of students have completed only a small part of the syllabus. Over 40 teachers, principals and many students are detained under the emergency regulations while some apparently have no charge against them. In cases like these, the educational authorities did not, that exams go ahead "as usual" is to perpetuate an education fraud.

"The majority of students in the Western Province were refused permission to write exams under these circumstances. Reports of widespread allegations of corruption in the exams have been given by examinations monitors before the exams, allowed to copy from notes, and been directed to write the names on a script without passing. This is the inevitable result of the decisions taken to force students to write exams for which they could not be prepared.

"The desirability of the authorities to the legitimate demands of the students and the farmers and army action taken against students and teachers is the cause of the current crisis in education.

Vindictiveness

"This crisis is now being further deepened by the unjustified action of the authorities against teachers and principals. We condemn the action taken to suspend and dismiss teachers who refused to administer these fraudulent exams. The stopping of their salary cheques for November and December is an act of petty vindictiveness. It is not the authorities who are responsible for the fact that most students have not written exams to according to the courage stand adopted by these teachers in support of the majority of students and to the credibility of education in our schools.

"We reiterate the call on the authorities to an immediate return to school in 1986 without victimisation.

"If these demands are met by the authorities, it will be possible for students, parents and teachers to discuss a return to school, classes and the writing of examinations should the authorities refuse to meet these demands, we see no end to the crisis in education.

"There is no doubt that all the people, parents, teachers and workers have been moved beyond the students in the struggle for a non-racial, democratic, compulsory, free system of education in a unified South Africa free from exploitation and oppression.

The signatures are:


can Louvier on sport, South Peninsula Football Union, Schotia Kofie Civic Association, Students of Young Azania, Strand Muslim Council, Stream Education Movement, Trafalgar PTSA, Trafalgar Amateur Swimming Club, UCT Students Action Committee, UWC Staff Association, Vista PTSA, Walmer Secondary PTSA, Western Cape Traders Association, Western Cape Amateur Swimming Association, Western Province Council of Sport, Western Province Association Football Board, WP Cycling Council, Western Cape Teachers Union, Western Province Council of Churches, Western Province Senior Schools Sport Union, Western Province Table Tennis Union, WP Men's Hockey Union, WP Women's Hockey Board, WP Cricket Board, Wynberg and District Civic Movement, Ward 16 (Wynberg) Civic, Worcester Civic, Windscombe PTSA, Wesbrook (Albania) Soccer Union, Westridge Parents Committee, Westridge Sports Board of Control, Western Cape Youth League, Witskies Sport Club, WP Tenis Union, WP Darts Board, WP Teachers Training College, WP Teachers Association, WP Primary Schools' Sports Board, WP Chess Association, WP Rugby Union, WP Amateur Volleyball Union, WP Weightlifting, WP Bodybuilding and Powerlifting Union, WP Squash Rackets Federation, WP Rugby Football Board, WP Western Province Baseball and Softball Union, WP Amateur Athletics Union, WP Cycling Union, WP Surf Lifesaving.
Mawu men allegedly offered money to become informers

'SP interference' claim

Men claiming to be members of the Security Police allegedly offered senior members of the Metal and Allied Workers Union (Mawu) between R350 and R500 a month to act as informers and report on union business.

In a statement, Mawu claims the men approached senior office bearers in the union's national executive committee and two administrative officers at their homes and factories.

The men were offered regular salaries of between R350 and R500 a month to provide information on discussions within Mawu and minutes of meetings.

"Mawu's national executive committee strongly condemns this attempt by the Security Police to interfere in the union." said an Mawu official.

OFFICIALS BANNED

"This is just one more attempt at State repression of Mawu, which has included the banning of many Mawu officials in 1974 and 1976, arrests and detention of Mawu officials, repeated questioning of Mawu members and officials, and many attempts to get informers," the statement said.

The union said the executive committee had confirmed a resolution first adopted by Mawu in 1977 that unless forced by law, no member or official would provide any information to any security policeman or agent of any intelligence agency.

Asked to comment on the union's allegations, the police directorate of public relations said "The South African Police do not comment on routine police procedures. For this reason we are not prepared to even inquire whether the allegations were in fact true or not."
Policeman in court

By MONK NKOMO
A WHITE police constable who allegedly as-
saulted a 13-year-old youth who later died in
Atteridgeville early this month will appear in the
Pretoria Magistrate’s Court on November 20
on a charge of culpable homicide.

The policemen, Constable D J Blom, who is
attached to the SAP in Pretoria, was charged
on the instructions of the Attorney-General of
the Transvaal.

He is alleged to have
assaulted Moses Mope,
of 13 Chloane Street,
Atteridgeville. Mope
died at the Kalafong
Hospital on October 13.

A spokesman for the
Police Public Relations
Division in Pretoria said
Constable Blom ap-
ppeared in court last Fri-
day.

He was released on
bail of R500 and will ap-
ppear on November 20.

Const. Blom was sus-
pended from his duties
following the incident.
Mass attack on govt action

By YAZEED FAKIER

MORE THAN 150 organizations have signed a document blaming the government and the “harsh action of the police and army” for the current crisis in education.

A similar document, signed on November 18 by 20 organizations representing a broad cross-section of anti-apartheid opinion, was later supported in a separate statement by 11 trade unions.

The 155 organizations include Azapo, the Cape Action League, the Inter Regional Forum, the Muslim Youth Movement, the National Forum Committee, the New Unity Movement and the Catholic Justice and Peace Commission.

Their document condemned the suspension and dismissal of teachers who have refused to administer examinations and made several demands which they urge the authorities to meet.

These include the removal of security forces from townships, the postponement of exams and that all students be allowed to return to school next year.

“If these demands are met, it will be possible for students, parents and teachers to meet to discuss a return to school, classes and the writing of examinations.”

They warn, however, that if the government refused, “we see no end to the crisis in education.”

● Full statement and list of organizations, page 8
Police in boots raid mosque

OUTRAGE has followed the “gross violation” of the Park Road mosque in Wynberg by policemen who entered it yesterday morning with their boots-on.

The president of the Muslim Judicial Council (MJC), Sheikh Nazeem Mohamed, warned yesterday that the police raid on the mosque was an act of sacrilege which could have “serious consequences.”

Sheikh Nazeem said several policemen arrived in two police vehicles about 8am and entered the mosque to search for pamphlets.

He said police entered the prayer area wearing their boots. This was contrary to Islamic practice and a “gross violation and disrespect” to the sanctity of the mosque.

He said the raid was an affront to the Muslim community of over 200,000 people in the Western Cape who were outraged by police “dis respect and total disregard for the sanctity of the mosque as a place of worship and guidance.”

“It is this type of behaviour that really angers people. Police must realize that serious consequences could follow,” Sheikh Nazeem said.

Both the Western Cape Traders’ Association and the Chamber of Muslim Meat Traders’ Association condemned the raid.

Contempt

A spokesman for the Wynberg branch of the Cape Youth Congress, a UDP affiliate, said “We view with contempt the invasion of the Park Road mosque and the homes of the people in our area. These actions are clear symptoms of a police state.”

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Captain Jan Calfitz, said the entry into the mosque was part of the crime prevention operation in the area and declined to comment further.
Man shot in ‘surprise party’ in 1980

Staff Reporter

A FORMER policeman accused of shooting a young woman in the head during the June 1980 unrest yesterday told the Supreme Court he had wounded a man with a plastic bullet fired from an R1 rifle earlier that evening.

Mr Joseph Sylvester, who was a constable at the time, was giving evidence in a civil claim against himself and the Minister of Law and Order for R84,992 by Miss Jennifer Grey of Bishop Lavis.

He said he and another constable had organized a surprise party for looters at Moulie's Bottle Store in Bonteheuwel on June 17 and had fired 10 shots with an R1 rifle, using plastic bullets.

A man, Mr Kenneth Clark, was hit in the arm by a plastic bullet. He was then arrested.

Mr Sylvester said he had shot a man dead in 1977 at the Bluegum Tavern, Bonteheuwel. He had done so in self-defence after he was surrounded by a gang.

The court heard that on June 17 1980 Mr Sylvester's partner was called to the Kistlantinti Club in Bishop Lavis when they arrived 100 people scattered in all directions throwing bottles and crates.

Mr Sylvester said the constable carried the man back to the club and he was inside when they heard more than two shots outside.

He said they went out to investigate and he had his shotgun with him.

"We were near the vehicles when Jennifer came running towards us. She was hysterical. She ran out of the front gate and across the road. She started pulling and pushing me and said I had just shot her in her house."

"I said to her I was in the building at the time and secondly I knew them very well. Why would I fire shots in the direction of their house?" she said I must get her an ambulance because I had shot her.

"I became irritated and cross because she smeared blood on my hands on my camouflage uniform."

The hearing continues.

Mr Acting Justice S. Aaron presided. Mr P. N. Black is instructed by J. J. Smith and Company for Miss Grey. Mr J. A. H. Koonce instructed by the State Attorney's office appears for Mr Sylvester and the Minister of Law and Order.
Police allegedly raid Queenstown crisis centre

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH — A crisis centre run by the Dependants' Conference in Queenstown to aid victims of recent unrest who would not go to hospital for fear of arrest, was allegedly raided by police last week.

A field worker, Mr Macedisi Mbilini, said he was picked up at the centre about 8.30am and detained for several hours. He said policemen accused the centre of running an illegal hospital. He had receipts of items they had removed from the centre.

Asked to comment on the allegations, the SA Police public relations division in Pretoria replied, "The police have a duty to investigate any crime or suspected crime. No law-abiding person going about his business, however, needs fear arrest by the SA Police, whether such a person is seeking medical attention or otherwise.

"Where a person in need of medical attention is taken into custody, the police will ensure that he receives all such necessary attention."

The division indicated that Mr Mbilini's allegations would be "forwarded to the Divisional Commissioner concerned for his information."

There was no reference in the division's statement to the alleged raid or Mr Mbilini's detention. A spokesman for the division subsequently refused further comment.

Mr Mbilini said that the raid had not put an end to the activities of the centre and victims were still coming in for aid from qualified medical personnel who had volunteered their services.
In the first incident, a group of about 15 people in a car were involved in an accident on Market Square. The police were called and the group was dispersed.

In the second incident, a group of about 20 people in a car were involved in a collision with a police car. The police were called and the group was dispersed.

The police are investigating both incidents.

Dispatch Reporters

Following two separate incidents yesterday, a full investigation into the actions of the municipal police is to be demanded.
DURBAN, August 19. — The general secretary of the National Union of Mineworkers, Mr Cyril Ramaphosa, told a gathering of more than 1,000 worker representatives here last night that any harassment or intimidation of workers by police would be followed by retaliation.

"This is just the beginning," he said, announcing that some 23 delegates were held by police in the city offices of the National Federation of Workers. They were later allowed to leave for the meeting at the University of Natal.

Mr Ramaphosa said that if the delegates had been detained, "others would have marched to demand their release.

The new federation "was a victory for the working-class masses and would be in the forefront of the liberation struggle."

Escalating violence showed the government could not maintain control and therefore the State President, Mr P.W. Botha, should resign, Mr Ramaphosa said — Sapa.
Police will probe all proper complaints

With monotonous regularity, accusations of so-called police brutality during the present unrest have been levelled against the South African Police. So much so that the public can be forgiven for believing that the police have punished or acted against only the innocent.

Something very conspicuous in these allegations is that the injured or wounded persons have always been somewhere other than at a riot situation.

Another point worth stressing is that, in the vast majority of allegations, the accusers have refused to file the affidavits required by law before an investigation of an allegation can be instituted. Such an affidavit is also necessary properly to test the truth of the accusations against other available evidence.

These allegations have created the false impression that the police are responsible for the violence and caused it. This is indeed far from the truth. The police moved into the townships only after violence had erupted.

Since the start of the unrest, the police have had to face violent mobs which showed scant regard for the lives or property of others. While the violent behaviour of the mobs was unrestricted by rules, the reaction of the police was governed by strict laws and regulations.

In South Africa, the rule of law is: generally that people accused of a misdemeanour are regarded as innocent until proved guilty. This principle seemingly does not apply to the police who are, being summarily judged and convicted on wild and untested allegations.

The accusers of the police aver that they cannot make affidavits for fear of reprisals by the police. Thus also appears to be unfounded. Certain politicians, organisations and lawyers have invited complaints to lodge those complaints with them. These invitations have met with a very poor response.

PROUD RECORD

The police are a proud force with a proud record and tradition. They wish to retain this proud heritage and will, therefore, never hesitate to act against errant policemen.

The truth of this can be found in the many appearances in courts of law of policemen on charges investigated by fellow policemen. This is proof of police willingness to allow justice to take its course.

Similarly, police have been accused of all kinds of acts against persons detained under security legislation and emergency regulations. Here again, these allegations are, for the most part, unsubstantiated.

A well-known politician recently visited some of these detainees and found them all well treated and received no complaints of assault or of rough treatment.

The judge president of the Eastern Cape Division, Mr Justice Cloete, recently said that he and other judges of his division paid unannounced visits to detainees at various places in the division. They saw 559 detainees and received only one complaint — and that proved to be unfounded.

Surely findings such as these must, of necessity, carry more weight than those unproved accusations.

The police will always investigate a properly lodged affidavit, but must be forgiven for doubting the validity and motives of faceless and anonymous accusers.
PFP: Police action reinforces black anger

Staff Reporter

Bitterness among alienated black communities caused by "callous and irresponsible" police behaviour would be extremely difficult to eradicate, Mr Ken Andrew, Progressive Federal Party MP, has warned.

Citing an incident in which three Crossroads children were allegedly wounded by police birdshot on Monday, Mr Andrews - the PFP's spokesman on black affairs - said it appeared that "uncaring, thoughtless and often vengeful" actions seemed to be taking place on a widespread basis without any determined effort by those in charge to prevent abuses.

Mr Andrews and Mr Paul Vorwerk, co-ordinator of the PFP's unrest monitoring group, yesterday visited Crossroads.

Hirsch calls on Administrator to 'use influence'

Staff Reporter

The Leader of the Opposition in the Cape Provincial Council, Mr Herbert Hirsch, has called for the Administrator to use all his influence to persuade the Government to implement a series of measures for ending the emergency.

Mr Hirsch said the Government's continued use of "nazi tactics" to intimidate and suppress opposition coupled with its failure to recognise that peaceful extra-parliamentary protest was part of a democratic process was cause for very serious concern for all democratic South Africans.

"It is tragic that owing to the Government's ineptitude and authoritarianism the unrest is likely to escalate unless it sees the light and also commits itself to repeal all discriminatory legislation and to negotiate a new constitution with accepted black leaders," he said.

He called on the Government to:

- Withdraw all security forces from black areas and leave it to the regular SAP to deal with criminal elements.
- Cease the "mindless harassment" of schoolchildren.
- Postpone the balance of black senior certificate exams for two to three weeks, and
- Permit those not writing now to sit supplementary exams next year.
PFP: Police action reinforces black anger

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BITTERNESS among alienated black communities caused by "callous and irresponsible" police behaviour would be extremely difficult to eradicate, Mr Ken Andrew, Progressive Federal Party MP, has warned.

Citing an incident in which three Crossroads children were allegedly wounded by police birdshot on Monday, Mr Andrews - the PFP's spokesman on black affairs - said it appeared that "uncaring, thoughtless and often vengeful" actions seemed to be taking place on a widespread basis without any determined effort by those in charge to prevent abuses.

Mr Andrews and Mr Paul Vorwerk, co-ordinator of the PFP's unrest monitoring group, yesterday visited Crossroads.

BIRDSHOT

A witness said a yellow van drove past their home, then returned and stopped. A policeman got out and and fired two shots down a narrow alley.

"The children were all hit by birdshot," said Mr Andrew.

A police public relations directorate spokesman said "The police do not want to become embroiled in political arguments."

It was "regrettable" that Mr Andrews did not report the complaints to the police.

"Up to now, no affidavits have been filed so that the matter can be properly investigated. Also no names and addresses are available to the police."
Call to probe police actions

GOVERNMENT has been asked to appoint a permanent judicial commission to investigate allegations about police action in unrest situations.

PFP MP for Johannesburg North Peter Soal made the call in a report compiled after his one-man investigation into the November 21 killing of 13 people by police in Mamelodi, near Pretoria.

The shooting took place when 50,000 demonstrators marched to the administration offices to present demands to the township’s mayor.

Soal visited the area the day after the shooting, and returned the next week to visit the Kalafong Hospital and to continue his interviews.

He also got affidavits from several eye-witnesses.

In his report Soal said the police were not adequately equipped to deal with the crowd, “otherwise 13 people would not have died”.

He said the police had 26 hours’ notice of the protest march, and there was no excuse for not being properly equipped.

If there was intimidation and coercion of residents to attend the protest, Soal said, this had to be condemned as strongly as possible.

But, he said, many residents had said that intimidation and coercion were unnecessary as attendance at the protest gathering was spontaneous and voluntary.

Soal urged Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange to allow tomorrow’s mass funeral in the township, and to instruct the police to maintain a low profile.

He repeated his call for a judicial commission of inquiry because “it is important that conflicting claims be examined and the truth of what happened at Mamelodi on November 21 be determined.”
The acting Divisional Commissioner of Police for the Western Province, Brigadier C A Swart, gave the "assurance" that the conduct of policemen who last week entered the prayer area of a Wynberg mosque without removing their boots "was not at all aimed at violating the mosque or at assaulting any religious convictions".

Commenting on the incident, Brigadier Swart said that on November 23, the SAP Police had received information that subversive pamphlets were being circulated from a mosque in Park Road, Wynberg, and investigated the matter.

"Upon arrival, no one in charge of the mosque could be found by the police. The police entered the mosque and the warrant officer in charge cautioned the members under his command not to step on the prayer rugs.

"The SAP found pamphlets of a subversive nature and confiscated them. Nothing else was disturbed."
Mystery death: Boy buried

Staff Report

A 16-YEAR-OLD Guguletu youth who died under mysterious circumstances with alleged bullet wounds in his head was buried on Saturday.

Up to 900 mourners sang freedom songs and shouted placards and the flag of the ANC as they marched to the cemetery.

According to police, Latu Gadi was found dead on a railway line near Mnandi Beach on November 22. He went missing on November 7, said his brother Sidwell.

Police apparently told the family that he had died in a train accident. A railway police spokesman yesterday said that there was no record of a person of this name having died in a railway accident during November.

Family members said that Latu had holes in his head and face alleged to have been caused by bullets.

They said the doctor who had certified that the boy was dead told them that he would have a prepared "statement" ready after three weeks.

A police spokesman yesterday said that Latu had not been a victim of an unrest-related incident.

Mourners at the graveside of Latu Gadi, 16, who was buried in Guguletu on Saturday. His body was found on a railway line but the cause of his death has not yet been established.
Bogus SAP man shot at police station

A bogus policeman is in a serious condition in the Hillbrow Hospital after being shot by detectives at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg.

The man was wounded in a chase down stairways and passages after he allegedly pulled a gun on the two detectives.

He gained entrance to the police station by showing a police identification card at the main entrance. He went to the CID offices, then said he was going upstairs.

Two detectives, who were suspicious of the man, followed him and caught him rifling through some papers in a second-floor office. The man drew a firearm and fired.

The detectives fired several shots and the man was wounded at least three times.
Unrest: PFP urges standing judicial probe

By David Braun
Political Correspondent

The Progressive Federal Party has called for the appointment of a permanent judicial commission to examine all complaints about police and army actions in the black townships.

After a meeting of the party's federal council in Johannesburg yesterday, the PFP also called for the immediate appointment of special judicial commissions to investigate recent incidents at Mamelokh and Queenstown.

"The federal council is convinced that the nature of the emergency regulations and the manner in which they have been applied have not restored law and order to the Republic, but in fact have radicalised the communities involved and have further seriously polarised South African society," the party said in a statement.

It called on the Government to lift the state of emergency, release all detainees and to address the underlying causes of the unrest urgently.

"The federal council is convinced that further disastrous confrontation between police and army with the residents in the townships can be avoided only if the army is withdrawn and police presence confined to normal policing duties in the townships," the statement said.

"Their presence at funerals and in school grounds should be reduced to a minimum.

"Furthermore, it is vital that a clear distinction must be drawn between peaceful protest meetings and those held with a criminal intent. The regulations and Proclamation 495 which prohibit lawful gatherings must, therefore, be withdrawn because they have destroyed freedom of association."

The federal council also took strong exception to what it said was the hostile behaviour of the police towards the PFP, particularly in the Western and Eastern Cape, and the "defamatory accusations" made by police spokesmen against the party's public representatives.
Witnesses tell of teargas, bullets

PRETORIA. — Progressive Federal Party MP Mr Peter Soal accused police at the weekend of shooting and throwing teargas from a helicopter at some 50 000 black protesters in Mamelodi on November 21, killing 13 people and wounding dozens of others.

Mr Soal released copies of sworn statements taken from witnesses to the panic-stricken stampede in Mamelodi, outside Pretoria.

He told reporters a judicial commission should investigate the Mamelodi incident.

"It is important that conflicting claims be examined and the truth of what happened be determined," he said.

His report and the affidavits he collected had not been tested by any competent judicial process, Mr Soal said.

Funeral

Hendrisi said a mass funeral for the 13 victims should be allowed to go ahead.

Weekend funerals there have been banned.

An affidavit by Mamelodi resident Mr Oupa Nkambule alleged that police had assaulted Mr Louis Kumalo, president of the Mamelodi Parents' Association, on the day of the shootings.

Mr Nkambule said police confronted Mr Kumalo at shops in Mamelodi West where he had been talking to Mr Nkambule and others.

Mr Kumalo was hit with a rifle.

Mr Nkambule's affidavit also said the mayor, Mr B Ndldla, had 'told police to shoot teargas and bullet' at the crowd gathered to air grievances.

Mr Nkambule said the helicopter above fired teargas. Bullets also came from the helicopter. Those (police) on the ground started to shoot. We started to run. Some of our parents and youth started to die. The police started to shoot at people running from their homes — innocent people."

In an affidavit, Mrs Callia Sima Mahile described her version of events. "On Thursday morning (November 21), we gathered and marched together with the police in attendance from East Mamelodi to the administration offices. There were no incidents of violence."

"At the offices, we gathered outside and the police were there in many armoured vehicles. We never saw the mayor."

"No violence"

"Then through a black interpreter, using a loudhailer, we were ordered 'if you don't keep quiet in three seconds, we are going to start shooting.' At this stage most of the crowd in front were women and there was no stone-throwing or violence from the crowd."

"Then teargas was dropped from the helicopter and people started running. I was trampled to the ground and knocked unconscious. When I came round there was a dead woman lying next to me."

"Other affidavits alleged police brutality but not always at the scene of the shootings. Last week a police spokesman said the incident was being investigated and that Mr Soal's claims that no police at Mamelodi were not properly equipped to deal with a riot situation were 'untrue, unfair and malicious'." — Sapa and UPJ.
Deaths as police ‘defended themselves’

PRETORIA — The Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, has said that the deaths in Mamelodi last week occurred when police had to defend themselves during petrol-bomb attacks on policemen, police vehicles and five policemen’s homes.

Speaking at a passing-out parade at the police training college here last week, Mr Le Grange said that since unrest flared in September 1984, 27 members of the force had died in unrest-related incidents and almost R2 million damage had been caused by the destruction of more than 550 police homes mostly through petrol-bomb attacks.

Many policemen had been injured and large numbers of police vehicles destroyed or seriously damaged.

He criticized “do-gooders and monitor commissions” for not approaching the police families left homeless or the relatives of murdered policemen, and hit out at those who tried to “belittle or denigrate” the police force.

Mr Le Grange said a propaganda campaign of new proportions was being waged against the SAP and groups had literally embarked on a house-to-house search for any grievances against the police — in an attempt publicly to question their actions or credibility.

Certain newspapers termed the police “racist, authoritarian and stupid” and made them out to be “ill-educated, poorly-equipped, undisciplined villains.”

“Excellled”

Despite criticism, the police had excelled in carrying out their task over the past year under difficult circumstances.

Daily police duties had not suffered, even though about 6,000 policemen had been withdrawn from normal duties to help curb the unrest and large numbers also had to be withdrawn to serve on the border.

These men would now return and relieve pressure on police in unrest areas, he said. — Sapa
Policeman hit in shoot-out

TWO police vehicles were destroyed and a policeman was lightly injured in incidents on the Cape Flats at the weekend.

A policeman was hit in the ankle during a shoot-out with a group of men after the patrol van in which he and another policeman were travelling was fired on in Landowina Road near New Crossroads.

The incident, which happened close to the spot where police shot dead one man and wounded another after being fired upon during a joint security forces "crime prevention" operation on Friday, occurred just before 3am on Saturday.

A police liaison officer for the Western Province, Lieutenant Atienze Laubscher, said shots were fired at the patrolling policemen from among the houses.

When they tried to drive off the shot, apparently from a semi-automatic rifle, punctured one of their tyres and another smashed the windscreen.

The policemen radioed for assistance, drew their firearms and fired several shots over the heads of a group of about 50 people who suddenly rushed at them from the dark.

The two policemen then abandoned their vehicle and ran down the road.

A bullet grazed the ankle of one of the policemen during the shooting.

Police reinforcements later picked up the two policemen and drove to the van, which had been set alight.

Yesterday the Acting Divisional Commissioner for the Western Province, Brigadier C.A. Swart, turned down a request by the Cape Times to photograph the damaged police van.

In another incident, a police car parked at the Langa home of a police detective was petrol-bombed and gutted yesterday shortly before 1pm.
ATTORNEYS BARRIED FROM ZWELETEMBA

MR. KEN ANDREW

By PETER DENNEHY

MEMBERS of Parliament, MPPs and attorneys have been refused entry into Zweletemba township outside Worcester to investigate sworn allegations of police brutality.

Mr. Ken Andrew, PFP spokesman for black affairs in the Western Cape, said on Friday that permission had been sought for the unrest-monitoring committee to visit specific places in Zweletemba to investigate sworn allegations of police assaults.

It had been pointed out to Brigadier P. C. Fourie, Divisional Commissioner of Police in the Boland, that "as public representatives we had a right and a duty to find out what was going on," he said.

"After considering the matter, Brigadier Fourie has given a point-blank refusal to allow any of us into Zweletemba."

"He has even gone so far as to say that he will not allow any attorney into Zweletemba to assist a township resident to investigate or formulate a claim for damages," Mr. Andrew said.

"I consider these decisions to be disgraceful, contrary to the basic principles of justice and an unwarranted interference in the rights of members of Parliament and the provincial council."

PFP public representatives had been asked to visit Zweletemba last month but police refused permission. Mr. Andrew said members of the unrest-monitoring committee went to Worcester instead, where they took affidavits.

"What we were told horrified us and convinced me that a reign of terror had been conducted by the authorities in an attempt to bully the residents into meek submission."

Mr. Jan van Eck, MPP for Groote Schuur, said police were indemnified against legal action as long as police behaviour had been in good faith.

"Affidavits taken in Worcester indicate a serious need for investigating cases where the police are alleged to have used excessive force and therefore allegedly did not act in good faith."

Yesterday, Brigadier Fourie said he had no comment to make because it was "unrest-related" and referred the matter to police headquarters in Pretoria.

A spokesman for the SA Police public relations division later said he had nothing to add to what Brigadier Fourie said to the PFP.
Police come under fire for a second time

Staff Reporter

FOR the second time in less that 48 hours police have been fired on during routine patrols.

The latest attack came as two policemen were patrolling in a van near a block of flats in Grassy Park last night.

Police said they were driving in De Wet Street about 7pm when shots were fired at them. They withdrew and called for reinforcements. When they returned they were again shot at.

They returned fire and a 40-year-old man was hit in the leg. Police held him for questioning.

The earlier shooting happened in Lansdowne Road about 2.50am on Saturday. Police were fired on with an automatic weapon. They abandoned their vehicle, which was set alight.

REPORT

Yesterday a detective's car was set alight outside his home in Langa.

Sapa reports from Pretoria that the police issued the following Sun situation report:

There were isolated and minor incidents of unrest during the night.

At Langa, near Uitenhage, police fired birdshot to disperse blacks who were petrol-bombing two buses. Minor damage was caused.

At Mbekweni, near Paarl, unknown people in three separate incidents set fire to two storerooms and houses. Only minor damage was caused.
Police need 40 Alsatians

West Rand Bureau

Young male Alsatian dogs are urgently wanted by South African Police dog units country-wide, especially the newly established dog unit in Soweto.

Captain D C Keyter, regional commander of the West Rand and Soweto units, has launched an appeal for people to donate Alsatians to the force.

"The police need to find a minimum of 40 Alsatian males between one and two years old, within the next two months," he said.

Anyone willing to donate a dog is asked to contact Captain Keyter at (011) 989-9900 during office hours.
Police merger is discussed.

SA Police and Railways Police will probably merge on or before April 1, police sources said yesterday.

Transport Affairs Minister Hendrik Schoeman has confirmed that he and Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange were discussing a possible amalgamation of the forces.

A joint statement was likely at the appropriate time.
Affidavits given to PFP contradict police

Widely conflicting versions of killings in Mamelodi emerge

By David Braun, Political Correspondent

On November 21 in Mamelodi, a black township near Pretoria, at least 13 people died as a result of police action to control and disperse a huge crowd which had converged on the local administration offices to voice certain grievances.

From the moment that the crowd arrived at the offices, versions of what led to the shootings differ sharply.

The police say they were stoned and petrol-bombed, and that they fired on mobs which had tried to attack and destroy several nearby homes of black policemen.

They strongly deny they were inadequately equipped to handle the crowd, or that they fired indiscriminately with little or no warning.

But affidavits obtained by a Progressive Federal Party spokesman on black affairs, Mr. Peter Soal, present a different version.

Inquiry

He has twice called for a judicial inquiry.

The following are extracts from some of the 13 affidavits from eyewitnesses:

Peter Rapyle Mafa, of Mamelodi West: "As old ladies were trying to put the shops from the administration block, one was shot in front of me, from the back. As I was trying to pick the old lady up, she was shot at me. I left her and ran to my car.

Celisa Sina Mabare, no address given: "The police asked us to stop singing. Then we were ordered, 'If you don't keep quiet in three seconds, we are going to start shooting.' At this stage, most of the crowd in front of us were women and there was no stone-throwing or violence."

"Then teargas was dropped from the helicopter overhead, at the back of the crowd, and people started running. I was knocked unconscious when I came round there was a dead woman lying next to me. Blood was streaming from the nose.

"When I left I saw another body of a young boy, a teenager, lying in the street. I saw the police collect the body."

Christina Masemula (44), of Mamelodi East: "A white policeman on a lorry ordered us with a loudspeaker to be quiet."

"Then he said, 'I give you five minutes.' We stood and wondered why we had to go away. I did not see any stone-throwing or petrol bombs."

"They fired and we ran away. I saw many people lying on the ground. They were knocked out by the teargas. I also saw many people bleeding from bullet wounds."

Mayor

Oupa Nkambule, Mamelodi East: "Ndilazi (the mayor) said he can't talk to us. We are too many. He then told the police to shoot tear gas and bullets. Bullets also came from the helicopter."

"The police started to shoot at people running from their homes - innocent people."

Francina Kibidoni Kgapula (46), Block U, Mamelodi: "The helicopter threw down tear gas. The police started to shoot. I saw a black policeman shooting down a boy. The police shouted to me 'Today we are going to shoot the kaffirs.'"

Elia Salome Malataje: "There was no sign of stone-throwing. The people did not shout at the police nor did they sing.

"The police chased us all the way into Mamelodi East."

Debrah Malefane Masemula, no address given: "The people had a banner saying 'Please don't shoot. We are not fighting.' I heard a warning, then they shot tear gas and we ran away."

Gladys Shoko (56), Mamelodi East: "Residents negotiated with the police to allow the march. The residents handed over placards bearing messages - 'Don't Shoot!' and 'We are for peace.' The marchers were well-behaved."

"At the offices, thousands wanted to present their grievances."

"The spokeslady climbed on the lorry to read out the grievances, and stopped down. Mr. Ndilazi tried to address the residents and they shouted for him to speak louder."

"Mr. Ndilazi went inside the building - the helicopter buried a teargas canister. All lilliputs started firing tear gas to the marchers and people choked, fell to the ground, trampling on each other as police repeatedly fired at rescuers."

Le Grange denies crowd was shot at from copter

The Minister of Law and Order, Mr. Louis le Grange, denied yesterday that police had fired sharp ammunition and tear gas from a helicopter at crowds in Mamelodi, where 13 people died as a result of police action two weeks ago.

Mr. le Grange said in a statement to Pretoria that the allegations were made by Mr. Peter Soal, Progressive Federal Party MP for Johannesburg North, who "through the media has uttered wild allegations" regarding police involvement in the incident.

Mr. Soal apparently held a news conference at the weekend at which he made available "so-called sworn affidavits from so-called eyewitnesses" who alleged that police fired sharp ammunition and tear gas from a helicopter.

"This allegation is a blatant lie and I am disappointed that a member of Parliament should spread such a false allegation worldwide," Mr. le Grange said.

"Mr. Soal has, to date, not taken the trouble to let me have a copy of his alleged report, but has, instead, made all manner of wild and one-sided allegations, well knowing that the police do not make use of such methods," he added. — Sapa.
'Mourners shot by Bop cops'

SEVERAL people were allegedly shot, scores injured and many — including teachers — arrested after police clashed with mourners in Temba, Bophuthatswana, at the weekend.

They were part of a large crowd which had attended the burial of Frans Kutumela, a matric pupil at Ratshepo High School.

Frans was killed when a group of youths disrupted a music festival in Ga-Rankuwa on November 25.

Scores of mourners marched from the Temba cemetery after the burial, apparently in protest at the way Frans was killed. Police later confronted them near the main road.

Stampede

The SOWETAN was told that the Bophuthatswana Police opened fire when mourners stoned a passing Putco bus near the police station.

Three people are believed to have been shot in the legs and shoulders.

Many were injured during the ensuing stampede and several people were arrested.

Colonel David George, hasan officer for the Bophuthatswana Police, could not be reached for comment yesterday.

Meanwhile a 53-year-old man was killed and a young woman raped by three unidentified men in separate incidents of violence in Pretoria at the weekend.

A 36-year-old woman was found dead inside a toilet in Arcadia about 140pm on Sunday. Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, Chief Officer for the Northern Transvaal, said yesterday. Foul play is not suspected.

SOWETAN Reporters

Mr Norasatham Naudoo (53) of 537 Mustard Street, Laudium, died after being punched during an argument on Saturday night. A young man has been arrested.

Bomb

A 24-year-old woman was raped by three men who gave her a lift near Hercules about 2am on Saturday. She was later forced out of the car near the Sandfontein cemetery in Mabopane. No arrests have been made.

Police fired birdshot to disperse a group of youths who tried to petrol-bomb two buses in Langa, near Cape Town, at the weekend. Nobody was injured.

Two houses and two storerooms were set alight by unknown people near Paarl, according to a spokesman for the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria.
PFP, Govt in row over crowd deaths

Political Staff

THE Progressive Federal Party and the Government were embroiled in angry confrontation today over what really happened when 13 people died during police action to control a large crowd in Mamelodi last month.

In a statement the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, has accused a PFP black affairs spokesman of consistently making wild allegations in the media about the police involvement.

"The police have already made several statements in which they have shown that some of Mr Peter Soal's allegations are totally unfounded and which have been described as totally untrue, unreasonable and malicious," Mr le Grange said.

He said that Mr Soal's evidence which indicated that a helicopter was used to fire bullets and tear gas on the crowd was a "blatant lie".

"FALSE ALLEGATION"

"I regret the fact that a member of Parliament should be sending such a false allegation into the world. Mr Soal has until now still not sent to me a copy of his alleged report, but makes all sorts of wild and one-sided accusations while knowing that the police do not use these methods," he said.

Mr Soal replied "Mr le Grange is once again badly informed, as he was when he gave Parliament information on the Langa shootings which later turned out to be incorrect.

"I have not made any claims. I have simply attached to my report the affidavits which I received and I say in that report that none of the affidavits have been tested by any competent judicial process."

Mr Soal said he had sent to Mr le Grange a copy of his report, but there was not much point in communicating with the Minister, "who has not bothered to respond to several telephone calls and telegrams on this matter."
Man shot by police in clash

Staff Report

A 45-YEAR-OLD man was wounded in a gun battle with police in Grassy Park on Sunday. A police liaison officer, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, yesterday said several shots were fired at a patrolling police van in De Wet Street shortly before 7pm.

He said a policeman and a policewoman in the van were not hit and left the area. When reinforcements arrived they returned and several more shots were fired at them.

When the police returned fire, a 45-year-old man was hit in the right leg. He was detained for questioning after being treated for his wound. Lieutenant Laubscher said.

On Saturday night police were fired at in Landsdowne Road next to Crossroads and a police patrol van was burnt out.
Policemen guilty of assault

Own Correspondent

PORT ELIZABETH — Two Uitenhage detectives charged with assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm when they shackled a youth to a table at the Uitenhage police station, were yesterday found guilty of common assault by a Regional Court here.

The two are Detective-Constable Grey Simanga of Masuku Street, Langa, and Detective-Constable Alfred Lubenga, of 4th Avenue, Despatch.

The magistrate, Mr. C. J. R. Naude, found that the State had proved that both policemen were involved in the assault of Mr. Sandile Norman Kona, 18, on March 17 this year.

The charges were laid after Mrs. Molly Blackburn, Progressive Federal Party MP for Walmer, and a Black Sash delegation entered an office used by the detectives and found Mr. Kona handcuffed to a table leg.

Mr. Gideon Huisamen, appearing for the two policemen, told the court he would call evidence in mitigation on December 9.

Mr. Naude said the reason given by Simanga for shackling Mr. Kona to the table was to prevent him from escaping.

The court found this an unacceptable reason "because three more unshackled suspects were left in the same room".

Mr. Naude said he had considered Mrs. Blackburn's evidence with great caution but did not find it to be "a good witness".
Man tells of police assault with sjamboks

A ZWELETEMBA resident has claimed in a sworn statement that police assaulted him with sjamboks last month, and that one policeman told another to shoot him for no apparent reason.

Mr Patrick Mohlakola, of Mbotshela Street, said in the statement made to Mr Jan van Eck, MDC for Groote Schuur, that he had been walking towards his house about 8.15pm on Saturday, November 9, when about 20 policemen “suddenly came around the street corner.”

He had run into the nearest house, but then men had followed him in and dragged him out.

“I shouted, they hit me with sjamboks and turned my foot and hurt my knee. I pulled out the door frame. They kept on hitting me and said they would shoot me.”

“The policeman who was holding me told another policeman to shoot me, because he could not.There is no policeman, a black man, said he can’t shoot me because I have already been beaten.”

“They left me and went away.”

A senior police spokesman said from Pretoria that the matter would be thoroughly investigated and normal judicial proceedings would be followed.

“We can therefore not comment for fear of anticipating possible court proceedings,” the spokesman said.
Policemen guilty of assault

Own Correspondent

FORT ELIZABETH

Two Uitenhage detectives, charged with assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm when they shackled a youth to a table at the Uitenhage police station, were yesterday found guilty of common assault by a Regional Court here.

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Mr Naude said the reason given by Simanga for shackling Mr Kona to the table was to prevent him from escaping.

"The court found this an unacceptable reason because three more unshackled suspects were left in the same room," Mr Naude said. He had considered Mrs Blackburn's evidence with great caution but had found her to be "a good witness."
Police agree to stay away from funeral

From SOPHIE TEMA JOHANNESBURG

Police have undertaken not to be present at the funeral of Nkululeko Ndlou, who died after being suffocated by teargas and has already been buried.

The delegation, headed by Dr Smith, met the officials in Pretoria yesterday to seek the lifting of restrictions slapped on funerals in the Mamelodi township recently.

One of the restrictions is that not more than 50 people — close members of the family — should attend the night vigil or funeral service.

The delegation included advocate Mr Sam Motshega, also a lecturer at the University of South Africa, and Mr Peter Motile, an attorney.

Yesterday the PCC called on the Mamelodi community to bury their dead with dignity and calm. It urged police and the SADF to stay away from the funeral and to trust the community to maintain law and order.

The PCC also called on Christians in Pretoria to attend the funeral, if possible, to console the bereaved and identify with the community of Mamelodi.

In Pretoria the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, yesterday denied a statement that police fired baton rounds and tear smoke from a helicopter at crowds in Mamelodi two weeks ago.

SAPA reported the minister as saying the allegations were made by Mr Peter Soai, Progressive Federal Party MP for Johannesurg North, on the basis of "so-called sworn affidavits from so-called eye-witnesses."

"This allegation is a blatant lie and I am disappointed that a Member of Parliament should spread such a false allegation worldwide," Mr Le Grange said.
Plea on education; judicial commission

THE Federal Council of the Progressive Federal Party has called on the government to establish a permanent judicial commission to hear complaints about security force actions in black townships.

In a statement issued yesterday by its chairman, Dr Alex Boraine, after its all-day meeting in Johannesburg on Sunday, the council also calls for the immediate sacking of Mr Carter Ebrahim, the Minister of Education and Culture in the House of Representatives, and for the government to take "urgent" steps to end the crisis in coloured and black education.

Radicalized communities

The council says the emergency regulations and the way in which they are implemented have not restored law and order in the Republic, but have instead further radicalized communities and have increased the polarization in South African society.

It calls on the government to lift the state of emergency, to release all detainees and to "urgently address the underlying causes of the unrest."

In addition to the permanent commission, special judicial commissions should be appointed to investigate the "tragic incidents" at Mamelodi on November 21 and at Queenstown on November 17.

The council says the army should be withdrawn from the townships and the police restricted to "normal policing duties" in those areas.

"Furthermore, it is vital that a clear distinction must be drawn between peaceful protest meetings and those held with criminal intent, and the Federal Council calls on the Minister of Law and Order to withdraw Proclamation 705 of 22.3.85 and the regulations which prohibit lawful gatherings and which have destroyed the freedom of association."

In the field of education, the council calls for the removal of Mr Ebrahim from his post because of his "highly provocative" actions, and for the government to

Release detainees

- Allow all pupils who have not written their end-of-year exams to be allowed to write these exams in the new year.
- Immediately release all teachers and pupils in detention, remit all salaries which have been frozen.
- Immediately start consultations with democratically elected pupil, parent and teacher bodies about the factors preventing a return to "normality" in coloured and black education.

The council also said it urged FPF members and supporters and all concerned South Africans to join and support the National Convention Movement — Sapa.
PFP, Govt in row over crowd deaths

Political Staff

THE Progressive Federal Party and the Government were embroiled in angry confrontation today over what really happened when 13 people died during police action to control a large crowd in Maselond last month.

In a statement the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, has accused a PFP black affairs spokesman of consistently making wild allegations in the media about the police involvement.

"The police have already made several statements in which they have shown that some of Mr Peter Soal's allegations are totally unfounded and which have been described as totally untrue, unreasonable and malicious," Mr le Grange said.

He said that Mr Soal's evidence which indicated that a helicopter was used to fire bullets and tear-gas on the crowd was a "blatant lie".

"FALSE ALLEGATION"

"I regret the fact that a member of Parliament should be sending such a false allegation into the world. Mr Soal has until now still not sent to me a copy of his alleged report, but makes all sorts of wild and one-sided accusations while knowing that the police do not use these methods," he said.

Mr Soal replied: "Mr le Grange is once again badly informed, as he was when he gave Parliament information on the Langa shootings which later turned out to be incorrect.

"I have not made any claims. I have simply attached to my report the affidavits which I received and I say in that report that none of the affidavits have been tested by any competent judicial process."

Mr Soal said he had sent to Mr le Grange a copy of his report, but there was not much point in communicating with the Minister, "who has not bothered to respond to several telephone calls and telex messages on this matter."
Security forces seal Crossroads: Scores held

"Staff Reporter
A LARGE number of people, possibly as many as 200, were detained for questioning today in a security force "clean-up operation" in Crossroads.

About 1,000 members of the security forces were involved and helicopters flew overhead patrols during the operation.

Troops, policemen and railway policemen moved into Crossroads at 7am and while troops set up roadblocks and sealed off the area, teams moved through the squatter camp searching houses.

Residents leaving the area were searched.

During a tour of the area it was apparent that the situation was calm.

The police began withdrawing about noon.

Processed
A police spokesman said the detained people would be processed by the police and a statement would be issued later indicating how many had been arrested and charged and how many had been released.

"At this moment we cannot say what the situation is," the spokesman said.

No incidents were reported and Brigadier CA Swart, police Divisional Commissioner for the Western Cape, described the operation as "very successful".

The operation was the second in less than a week.

It followed incidents at the weekend during which a policeman was wounded, a police vehicle set alight and a Salt River man died after being hit by a stone near Crossroads.

Police said Mr Ismail Sam sodien, 45, was travelling on the back of a bakkie in Philippi between Stock and Eisleben roads about 7pm on Friday when the vehicle was stoned.

Mr Sam sodien was struck on the head. He was taken to Groote Schuur Hospital where he died on Sunday.

The earlier operation — on Friday last week — lasted for three hours and followed incidents in Lansdowne and Old Kipfontein roads.

Police said today's operation had similar objectives to last week's exercise.

"We want to identify those involved in the recent unrest and then arrest them," a spokesman said.
Detectives guilty of assaulting prisoner

Argus Bureau
PORT ELIZABETH — Two detectives have been convicted in the Regional Court here of assaulting 18-year-old Mr Norman Kona in Uitenhage police station.

Mr C J R Naude yesterday found Constable Grey Simanga of Magawa Street, Langa, Uitenhage, and Constable Alfred Lubengu of 4th Avenue, Despatch, guilty of common assault.

They were charged with assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm.

HANDCUFFED

Mr Kona was found handcuffed to a table in the detectives' office on March 17 by Mrs Molly Blackburn, Progressive Federal Party MFC for Walmer, and a Black Sash delegation. Five men, one with a spambok, were with him.

Mr Naude said Simanga and Lubengu had been unimpressive witnesses and Simanga's attitude had been arrogant and his evidence contained improbabilities.

CAUTION

He found Mrs Blackburn a good witness whose evidence had not disclosed any basic untruths. However, he said the court had approached her evidence with caution because of her activities and prejudice against the police.

Mr Naude accepted that Mr Kona had not been seriously injured.

The hearing was postponed to December 9.

Mr J L Venter appeared for the State and Mr G Huisamen for the Simanga and Lubengu.
A policeman told the Supreme Court yesterday that his colleague, Mr Joseph Sylvester, could not have shot a woman in her house as he had been with him inside another building at the time.

Constable WJ de Wet was giving evidence in a civil case in which Miss Jennifer Grey of Bishop Lavis is claiming R94 992 in damages from Mr Sylvester and the Minister of Law and Order.

She was hit by pellets from a shotgun on the night of June 17, 1980.

The matter was postponed sine die.

Mr Acting Justice S Aaron presided. Mr Pierre Roux, instructed by D J Smith and Company, appeared as counsel for Miss Grey. Mr J A de Roux, instructed by the State Attorney's office, appeared for the respondents.
Sjamboks not issued at funeral — witness

Dispatch Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH — A state witness told the magistrate's court here yesterday he saw no sjamboks being issued on the day police were alleged to have used them on youths in Grahamstown.

Lieutenant G. P. J. Laubscher, a Middelburg policeman who was stationed in Grahamstown at the time of the alleged incident in November 1964, could not say under cross-examination by Mr. Mike Hehn, SC, for the defence whether there had been sjamboks in Casspir, which monitored the movements of a procession during the funeral of an unrest victim.

The editor of the Eastern Province Herald, Mr. J. C. Viviers, and a reporter, Miss Juliette Saunders are charged with contravening Section 27(1) of the Police Act. They have pleaded not guilty.

The state alleges that on November 10, 1964, they published statements about the actions of the South African Police without having reasonable grounds for believing them to be true. The charges stem from the Herald's coverage of the funeral of an unrest victim in Grahamstown on November 9.

Mr. Viviers is charged in two capacities — as editor of the Herald and representative of the owners and publishers of the South African Associated Newspapers. The trial continues today.
Mamelodi mourns
UK calls for full inquiry

Own Correspondent

LONDON. — The British Government called for a “full investigation” into the deaths of 13 people killed last month in Mamelodi as more than 50,000 people yesterday attended the funeral for 12 in the township outside Pretoria.

Britain, which was officially represented at yesterday’s funeral along with 11 other countries including Canada and the Netherlands, said the latest loss of life in South Africa was a “matter of the deepest concern.”

“We hope that the circumstances of the deaths of these 13 people will be fully investigated,” a Foreign Office spokesman said in London yesterday.

“The British Government extends its sincere condolences to the relatives of those who died in the tragic incident in Mamelodi on November 21 and whose funeral takes place today,” the spokesman said.

Show of sympathy

A United States State Department spokesman, Mr Charles Redman, said the presence of a US diplomat at the funeral was intended to back the principle of peaceful demonstration.

While welcoming the partial lifting of the state of emergency, Mr Redman told Sapa-Reuters that the attendance was “to show sympathy with the community of which the embassy is a part and to demonstrate our support for the principle of the right to protest peacefully.”

Several other diplomats, who drove to the funeral in a convoy, said their presence was intended to convey the sympathy of their countries as well as to protest at police conduct.

The Cape Times correspondent in Pretoria reports that more than 80 percent of Mamelodi residents heeded the call to stay away from work yesterday to attend the funeral for the 12 victims.

Another victim is to be buried later this week at a private ceremony.

Mrs Winnie Mandela, who cancelled a trip to visit her husband at Pollsmoor Prison to attend the funeral, arrived late but was surrounded by thousands of supporters as she was escorted to the graveyard to pay tribute under an ANC banner.

At the graveside, the crowd greeted her raised fist with shouts of “Viva!”

The crowd cheered when women from the Black Sash marched into view carrying a huge banner with the message “Women against apartheid, for justice, peace and democracy.”

Addressing the funeral gathering, the chairman of the Pretoria Council of Churches, Dr Neo Smith, called on all churches in South Africa to protest against the oppression and injustices prevailing in the country.

Progressive Federal Party MP, Mrs Helen Suzman, who attended the ceremony, said “We are extremely critical of the way this incident was handled. There was no proper warning to the people to disperse, and we have been told that a faulty loudhailer was used.”

“We believe all laws which do not allow peaceful protests should be scrapped and the confrontation and killing of people by the police and SADF must be stopped.”

“The government must lift the state of emergency which has done nothing to bring back peace to the country, release all political detainees, restore freedom of consultation and speak to recognized leaders of the people.”

Father Smangaliso Mkhitsha, secretary-general of the South African Catholic Bishops’ Conference, said the lives of the 12 were “taken without reason at the hands of the army and the police.”

A miracle

Representatives of the United Democratic Front, the bereaved families and the Detainees’ Parents Support Committee also paid tribute.

Dr Smith, a member of the funeral committee which asked police to stay away from the funeral yesterday, described the funeral as a “miracle.”

Although security forces manned roadblocks on the outskirts of the township, they stuck to Monday’s promise to keep a low profile.
'Cops want us to spy'

By JOSHUA RABOROKO

SENIOR Metal and Allied Workers Union officials have alleged that security policemen offered them between R350 and R500 a month to become informers.

Mawu claimed that the officials had been visited at their homes and factories and offered money if they gave police information on discussions and minutes of the union's meetings.

A spokesman for the Public Relations Division of the SAP in Pretoria said police did not comment on routine procedures.

But the union claimed that their members had been questioned on union activities.

In a statement, Mawu's national executive committee said "The NEC noted that this is just one more attempt at the State repression of Mawu, which has included the banning of many Mawu officials in 1974 and 1976. Arrests and detention of many officials, repeated questioning of members and officials, and attempts to get informers ."

The committee confirmed the resolution adopted by Mawu in 1977 that unless forced by law to do so, no union member or official should give information to any security policeman or agent of any intelligence agency.

TWO UNIONS MERGE

TWO trade unions have merged and are to seek affiliation to the International Metalworkers' Federation and to a leading South African federation.

The industrial registrar has signed the registration of the two unions -- the Electrical and Allied Trade Union of South Africa and the Electrical and Allied Workers' Union of South Africa -- with a membership of 18 000.

The acting general secretary of the newly formed Electrical and Allied Workers' Trade Union of South Africa (Eawtusa), Mr Tommy Oliphant, told The SOWETAN yesterday that their union was based on non-racialism.
Women march to demand release of husbands, sons

Staff Reporter

Women from the Nyanga Bush squatter community converged on Guguletu police station to demand the release of their sons and husbands — among 132 people detained by police during house-to-house searches in Crossroads. All but 33 were released late yesterday, police said.

About 200 women gathered opposite the police station at about 2.30pm yesterday. Policemen with rifles stood at the gates and officers spoke to the women.

Later the women walked along NY1, singing as they went. They said police had told them they were "still busy interrogating" and that those arrested would be released between 5pm and 6pm.

One woman said when police, troops and railway policemen arrived at Crossroads yesterday morning, it was described as a "clean-up operation". Residents were told houses would be searched but that no arrests would be made.

"But they arrested many people. We don't know how many, but maybe more than 100," she said. "So we came to the police station to inquire."

Kicked door down

Nombuyiselo Juba said she watched as three policemen kicked down the locked door of her home and removed her television set.

Florence Danga said police had forced their way into her home and removed her room divider. Other residents made similar claims.

A spokesman for the police directorate of public relations in Pretoria said the purpose of the search was "to identify persons involved in recent unrest in the Western Cape and crime prevention."

"Of 132 people removed for questioning, most were released, but 33 were held on charges ranging from possession of an unlicensed firearm, possession and dealing in dagga, illegal trading in liquor, possession of suspected stolen property and attending an illegal gathering."

"A number of articles, including a television set and a revolver, were seized."
Six wounded in Crossroads, Guguletu unrest

Staff Reporter

SIX people have been injured in less than 12 hours in the Western Cape.

The injury toll rose today with a report of two people being shot near Crossroads last night.

According to a local police spokesman, one of the injured was taken to hospital in a serious condition with head and neck wounds.

The other, a 13-year-old youth, was shot in the buttocks. A 14-year-old youth was wounded in the incident.

Police said members of the reaction unit were on patrol near Stock Road, Philippi, when a group began stoning cars about 6.30pm yesterday.

Shotguns were fired and the two were injured.

In Guguletu three people were wounded by birdshot early today after a car was set alight.

The men — two over 18 and one a youth — were shot when a police patrol was stoned on arrival at the burning vehicle.

A police spokesman said the car was set alight in NY78 about 3.30am by a group of about 50 people and damage estimated at R12 000 was caused.

The crowd refused to disperse when the police arrived and stones were thrown.

TROUBLESPOUTS

The three are under police guard in hospital.

Heavy stoning broke out near Crossroads hours after the end of a security force “clean-up” operation in the squatter camp.

Buses and lorries appeared to be the prime targets for the stone-throwers late yesterday and early today and at least one vehicle was extensively damaged by fire.

The main troublespots were Klipfontein, Easleben, Borchards Quarry, Lansdowne and Stock roads.

Police said today that 32 people were being held after yesterday’s sweep through Crossroads. Initially 182 people were held but most were released after questioning.

Charges against the arrested people relate to dagga, liquor, stolen property and firearms.
Atlantis leaders held at roadblock, then freed

Tygerberg Bureau

FOUR executive members of the Atlantis Residents' Association (ARA), including the chairman, Mr Noel Williams, were detained at a roadblock in Table View while on their way to a special Divisional Council meeting in Cape Town today.

Police said they were allowed to go on after being questioned with his three companions.

Mrs McKenna said she was allowed to continue when she told police at the roadblock she was going shopping in Cape Town.

Police ban ECC meeting

Staff Reporter

POLICE have used emergency regulations to ban a meeting planned for tonight by the End Conscription Campaign (ECC).

The police divisional commissioner for the Western Cape, Brigadier C A Swart, issued the banning order today.

The meeting was scheduled for 8pm in the Congregational Church Hall, Belmont Road, Rondebosch, and was to have taken the form of a panel discussion on conscription.

A police spokesman said no reasons were given in the banning order.

ON AGENDA

Mr Williams, his brother, who was not named, Mr Yusuf Manuel and Mr Maxwell Moss were travelling on the coastal road from Atlantis to attend the meeting in the council's offices in Wale Street.

The economic and unemployment crisis in Atlantis was on the council agenda this morning.

Mrs Sybil McKenna, who runs the ARA advice office in Atlantis, said she was travelling behind Mr Williams' car and saw him being taken away.
Coetsee acts on unrest briefings

Argus Correspondent

PRETORIA: The
Minister of Justice, Mr
Kohe Coetsee, has in-
structed magistrates not
to attend the "unrest"
briefings.

Mr Coetsee said today
there was no question of
countrywide briefings on
the unrest, and that he
had already made it
clear that magistrates
would not be involved in
briefings which could in-
fluence them.

But, he said, prosecu-
tors and Attorneys-Gen-
eral would be allowed to
decide for themselves
whether or not they
wanted to attend such
briefings.

Mr Coetsee spoke fol-
lowing reports that
magistrates and prosecu-
tors had attended an
"unrest" briefing in Dur-
ban, apparently organ-
ised by the South Afri-

cal Defence Force.

"Judicial officers de-
cide themselves in the
course of a trial about
evidence which is pre-
sented to them and they
obtain the information
required during the
course of a case.

CONVINCED

"I am consequently
not at all prepared to
meddle in the domain of
judicial officers. That
would be contrary to de-
clared policy.

"As far as State prose-
cutors are concerned
they represent the State
in criminal cases and it
is imperative that they
at all times ought to be
informed of all relative
information.

"If specific informa-
tion about the unrest
forms part of the infor-
mation, briefings will be
provided by experts
where and whenever it
is necessary.

"I am convinced that
Attorneys-General and
State prosecutors, as a
result of the best possi-
ble training, have de-
veloped the ability to con-
sider the information
which has come to their
attention in such a man-
ner and to make an ob-
jective decision," Mr
Coetsee said.
NEW YORK — Anti-apartheid activist Dr. Ntoko Motlana said the peaceful mass funeral in Mamelodi on Tuesday at which Winnie Mandela addressed the crowd was no cause for hope in South Africa.

Motlana made his comments on the US TV news show “Nightline”, on which the Deputy Foreign Minister Ron Miller also appeared.

“I find it difficult to explain why the police, who have been very provocative in the past, stayed away,” Motlana said. “Maybe we should invite foreign diplomats all the time.”

When asked why he did not believe the funeral could serve as a model for future processions, he responded: “We reject the principal of having to seek permission from the police to bury our dead.”

Miller took a different stance, saying he hoped the peaceful funeral procession would establish a pattern for the future.

“But we are still concerned that funerals can be used as political demonstrations and as a means to whip up the people,” he said.

When questioned as to why the funeral was incident-free, Miller said the police only intercede when they believe violence is about to erupt. — Sapa
11 injured by shotgun fire in Peninsula unrest

CAPE TOWN — Eleven people have been injured by police shotgun fire and 24 arrested in unrest in the Peninsula.

In Athlone Cape shots were fired at South African Transport Services Police and their vehicles were stoned. Police fired back and wounded nine people in these incidents. All nine were arrested after receiving medical treatment.

"Illegal gatherings, stone-throwing and petrol-bomb throwing occurred in most of the coloured residential areas in the Western Cape, causing a fair amount of damage to private vehicles," said the police in their morning report on the overnight unrest situation.

At Kayalibha a man was arrested after a petrol bomb attack on a private car.

In the township near Paarl police fired bardshot at blacks who were erecting barricades in the roads. No injuries were reported.

Police arrested a total of 24 in the Western Cape.

Kasper was fired on at the KTC Bazaars in Nyanga and youths destroyed traffic lights in Eisens River. The resultant chaos led to a motor accident.

Stone-throwing occurred in many areas.

A police spokesman said that at about 11am yesterday, a police Caspar was hit by three bullets while in Nyanga. No damages were caused.

At 9.30pm about 100 people gathered at the intersection of 35th Avenue and Owen Road, Eisens River, and started destroying traffic lights. This led to an accident and police used teargas to disperse the crowd.

At about 10pm a police van was stoned near Second Avenue, Belgravia, after private vehicles were attacked.

Police used bardshot and a 17-year-old Vahalatu Park woman was slightly wounded in the back.

On two occasions police and Railways Police were attacked near the Wemblem Roadhouse in Belgravia.

The first attack happened at about 11pm when stones and petrol bombs were thrown at a Railways Police patrol. Shots were also fired.

Teargas was used to disperse the group.

Nearer an hour later police were again attacked with stones and petrol bombs which exploded in the road.

Bardshot was also used at a 17-year-old man from Athlone was injured. Two men and two youths were arrested.

At about 11pm in Philip, a furniture business was attacked with a petrol bomb. Damage was estimated at R2,000.

In Bonteheuwel at about 11.30pm, three men and a youth were arrested after stones were thrown and about midnight, four vehicles were set alight in Manenberg Avenue, Manenberg.

A woman was "slightly wounded" when police fired bardshot at a group of people throwing stones in Mamelodi township near Pretoria. Police said today:

On the East Rand a school in Katlehong near Germiston was set on fire and three youths arrested.

At Standerton in the Eastern Transvaal a delivery vehicle was set alight and destroyed. No arrests were reported.

Thousands of people from Pretoria’s Mamelodi Township returned to work yesterday after staging a one-day stayaway to attend the mass funeral of 15 victims of police action in the township.

The black boycott of white businesses in Pretoria appears to have faltered, although there is confusion about whether the organisers, the Pretoria Consumers' Boycott Committee, have called it off or not.
PORT ELIZABETH — Two unarmed plain-clothes policemen were tortured before being murdered by their attackers in KwaZakhele on Tuesday night, according to police.

Lieutenant-Colonel Gerrie van Rooyen, police liaison officer for the Eastern Cape, said the two policemen, Constable MJ Mollanthe of Dennilton, Transvaal, and Constable MS Modingwane of Honeydew, were on guard duty at the house of another policeman in KwaZakhele before the incident.

He said they left their post at 9pm on Tuesday and the next day police found their mutilated bodies near the Swartkops power station.

He said the two had been in plain clothes and had left their weapons at the house.

It was clear they had been tortured and dragged across the ground, he said.

Colonel Van Rooyen said the men were stabbed numerous times. Sharp objects were then stuck through their necks and their throats ripped out.

Murder is being investigated. No arrests have been made.
Vigil disrupted
Teargas at Boesak
service

By TONY WEAVER

POLICE last night fired tear gas into the grounds of the Ned Geref Sendingkerk in Bellville South and arrested a 16-year-old youth after a prayer service for detainees addressed by Dr Allan Boesak.

Minutes after the tear gas was fired a police officer claimed stones had been thrown at the Casspir and then a policeman on the back of the Casspir scattered stones in the road outside the church.

At the Wembley Roadhouse in Belgravia Road, Athlone, people were surrounded and the area was blanketed in tear gas after police moved through the streets, allegedly ripping candles out of the hands of residents holding a candlelight vigil for detainees.

Trapped

At 10.45pm, security forces in a Hippo fired tear gas into a crowd of about 50 people after the Hippo was trapped by about 60 hooting cars. Stones and bottles were hurled at the Hippo as it tried to move out.

Police reinforcements in a Casspir then moved in and at least 20 teargas cannisters were fired into fleeing crowds and at passers-by at the roadhouse.

Every time the Casspir moved into the area, a cacophony of car horns and burglar alarms started up, and residents screamed abuse at the police. Police searched several drivers of cars parked at the roadhouse.

A white student who was walking down Belgravia Road with a candle in his hand was bashed, as were at least two other whites who said they were there to show solidarity.

In Bellville South, about 700 people who attended a candlelight service for detainees—many of them elderly people and young children—fled back into the church after the tear gas was fired.

Teargas flooded into the courtyard and into the church.

Riaan Baron, 16, who was released after two weeks in detention on November 19 and whose mother said "now he suffers from a nervous condition", was arrested outside the church and "hung into the Casspir like a dead animal", witnesses said.

Several witnesses said he was shot in the chest but police last night denied this.

Dr Boesak stopped out of the church and demanded to know who was in charge.

It was at this point that a police officer said people were throwing stones and that stones were scattered by a policeman as the Casspir pulled off.

Dr Boesak said later that the police behaved "like pigs".

My church council will meet about this urgently and demand an explanation. They have no respect for the church, they have no respect for God."

The Casspir was accompanied by a police van and their registrations were BFG003B and BD1093B.

At the service Dr Boesak called on the congregation not to celebrate Christmas this year.

"This is no time for hollow shouting of Merry Christmas, the waving of wine bottles, this is not a time for parties and spending sprees."

"We can only celebrate Christmas this year in a spirit of mourning, mindful of the sadness and tragedy which grips this country."

SAP comment

"A police spokesman for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Atie Laubscher, said last night: "About 6pm last night about 200 people gathered outside the Rev Allan Boesak's church."

"Police asked them to disperse. The majority did. Police then warned the rest who were standing around, and then used teargas to disperse them. One male was detained and later released when it was learned that he was mentally handicapped."

"There was no shooting at the scene."

BUSINESS BRIEF

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Police 'break up' vigil, page 6
Staff Reporters

SEVERAL people were arrested and teargas was fired at people at a church in Bellville South when police acted during candlelight demonstrations in several Peninsula areas.

Candlelight vigils are being held on Wednesday evenings in many residential areas.

Police and troops broke up a vigil by hundreds of people carrying candles outside the Luxurama Theatre in Park Road, Wynberg, and arrested 10, including a 16-year-old girl.

Residents said that security force members also ordered residents in Newfield opposite Rylands Estate to put out candles they were burning in their gardens.

In Bellville South a 16-year-old youth was arrested when police fired teargas into a crowd after a candlelight prayer service conducted by Dr Allan Boesak at his Ned Geref Sodingkerk.

Police stopped the singing crowd at the front gates of the church and fired teargas about 9.45pm.

Did not hear

An Argus reporter who was present did not hear warnings by the police before the teargas was fired.

As the crowd fled the reporter saw a youth lying on the pavement, groaning and holding his chest. Friends identified him as 16-year-old Riaan Barron who had been released from detention on November 19.

Policemen dragged him to a Casspir by his legs.

Relatives said after the service that the youth had a nervous condition since his release from detention.
2 die in clashes with police

Staff Reporter

Two men were killed on Tuesday—one in Philippi and one in Kaysna—after clashes with police.

In Philippi, a man was wounded and subsequently died after police fired birdshot to disperse a group of between 30 and 50 people who stoned two members of the reaction unit patrolling in Stocks Road about 6:20pm.

Birdshot

Police fired two rounds of birdshot, which hit a man in the head and neck and a 13-year-old youth in the buttocks. Police also arrested a 14-year-old youth.

A police liaison officer for the Western Province, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, yesterday said the wounded man and youth were taken to Groote Schuur Hospital where the man later died of his wounds. The boy was in a satisfactory condition.

In Kaysna, a man was shot dead and another wounded in the stomach during a clash between police and about 10 people believed to be Rastafarians.

A policeman was injured when he was struck on the back with a stone.

According to Major Eddie Snyman, police liaison officer for the South-Western Districts, police received a call at 10:15am from someone in the Bongani township who warned police to stay out of the township or face being killed.

Soon afterwards police received another call from a shopkeeper in the township who complained that a group of people had threatened to burn down his shop.

Major Snyman said it appeared the threats were made by Rastafarians.

He said Kaysna police went to Bongani and surrounded a house where cult members had gathered. They were met with a hail of stones and bricks from the house, and a policeman was struck.

Police fired a teargas canister into the house and arrested five people.

More stones were thrown from the roof of the house and police fired shots. One man was fatally wounded and another was taken to hospital in Kaysna with a bullet wound in the stomach.

Stoning

Early yesterday morning three people were injured by birdshot when police opened fire on a crowd who were stoning their vehicle in Guguletu.

Lieutenant Laubscher said a police patrol van, with two policemen, had gone to investigate a vehicle burning in NY 78.

As the police van arrived at the scene a group of about 50 people began to stone the the van. The two policemen fired several rounds of birdshot wounding a 16-year-old, an 18-year-old and a 30-year-old man. They were all admitted to Tygerberg Hospital where they were being treated under police guard.
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ship who warned police to
stay out of the town-
ship or face being killed.

Soon afterwards,
police received another
call from a shopkeeper
in the township who
complained that a group
of people had threat-
ened to burn down his
shop.

Major Snyman said it
appeared the threats
were made by Rasta-
fan

He said Kynsna police
went to Bongani and sur-
rounded a house where
cult members had gath-
ered. They were met
with a hail of stones and
bricks from the house,
and a policeman was
struck.

Police fired a teargas
canister into the house
and arrested five
people.

More stones were
thrown from the roof of
the house and police
fired shots. One man was
fatally wounded and an-
other was taken to hospi-
tal in Kynsna with a bul-
et wound in the
stomach.

Stoning

• Early yesterday
morning three people
were injured by birdshot
when police opened fire
on a crowd who were
stoning their vehicle in
Guguletu.

Lieutenant Laubscher
said a police patrol van
with two policemen, had
gone to investigate a
vehicle burning in Ny-
the.

As the police van ar-
ived at the scene a
group of about 50 people
began to stone the van.
The two policemen
fired several rounds of
birdshot, wounding a 16-
year-old an 18-year-old
and a 30-year-old man.
They were all admitted
to Tygerberg Hospital
where they were being
treated under police
guard.
Police 'break up' township candle vigils

Staff Reporters

CALLERS from townships all over the Peninsula claimed last night that police were breaking up candlelight vigils by entering houses and either removing candles or ordering householders to put them out.

A caller from Mitchells Plain said police had smashed a candle held by her elderly mother into her face, injuring her and setting fire to her blouse.

However, a police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Atie Laubescher, said last night police were carrying out "normal crime prevention patrols throughout the Peninsula" and were not breaking up candlelight vigils.

These patrols could be found day and night, he said.

'Blapped'

Mrs Carmi Semaan of 5 Burgundy Street, Mitchells Plain, wept as she described how police had arrived in the street in Cassparia, entered people's property and slapped candles out of their hands.

She said one policeman had slapped the candle held by her mother, Mrs A. Semaan, into the elderly woman's face and the candle had set fire to her blouse.

Mrs Heather Barends of 102 Acacia Road, Grassy Park, also wept as she said police had grabbed candles out of people's hands and thrown them down.

"They entered our properties to do this," she said.

Mr H. van Wyk of Retreat said police had ordered him to blow out his candle and that "many" people, including some children, had been arrested.

Anonymous calls saying police had broken up candlelight vigils were also received from Wynberg, Grassy Park and Manenberg.

The Relief Centre also reported receiving calls from people in Lavender Hill, Bonteheuwel and Rocklands and Westridge in Mitchells Plain, complaining about police breaking up vigils.

A person who lives near the Bonteheuwel Civic Centre reported that a woman and three youths were put into police vans at the centre after police broke up a vigil and proposed march.

'Scared'

According to the resident, police instructed the owner of a shop at the centre to close his premises.

A group of youths took refuge in her backyard and police jumped over a wall and allegedly beat them up before taking some of them away.

"I was too scared to go outside to see what was going on. I just heard the commotion as they hit them with sjamboks. The police were still parked outside the centre at 10pm with the four people in the vans, while other policemen were standing around," she said.
200 held in Oudtshoorn

Dispatch Correspondent
CAPE TOWN — Over 200 people are being held in Oudtshoorn after a massive police and military operation in Bongolethu township on Friday, and will appear in court on December 15 on charges of murder and public violence.

And a spate of political trials is taking place in Oudtshoorn and George this week and next week.

South Western Districts police liaison officer, Major Eddie Snyman, said last night 226 people were being held on charges of public violence, and that other charges, "including murder", were being investigated.

Major Snyman said there had been "various acts of public violence since November 16".

"These included an attack on November 22 on Mr Patrick Murrene, whose bakkie was set on fire. He was brutally assaulted and then a burning tyre, a necklace, was put around his neck. He died and it is out of this that the murder charges arise."

"A black woman teacher is still unconscious in hospital after she was attacked last week."

Township sources said yesterday the woman was put on a pile of planks, petrol was poured over her and she was then set alight. She is in a serious condition in Tygerberg Hospital.

Major Snyman said other incidents included the burning out of two bakkies belonging to construction firms, stonings and attacks on houses.

A township source said yesterday that "among those who are in jail are a boy who is nine and one who is 10. There are quite a number under 15 and there is also a woman who has a baby aged 10 months."

Major Snyman said it was "quite possible" that juveniles were among those held, but he did not have details of how many in detention were men and how many women, or of the baby. It is "not possible to keep breast-feeding mothers with their babies."

He said one man was being held for the alleged possession of explosives. He is believed to be Mr John Freddie Gangathela, 27, although Major Snyman could not confirm this.
DV shooting: court acquits policeman

Dispatch Reporter

EAST LONDON — A 20-year-old Buffalo Flats policeman, Sergeant M S Moonie, was acquitted in the regional court here yesterday of attempted murder.

Mr Moonie pleaded not guilty to deliberately firing a shot which wounded a 15-year-old boy in Duncan Village in August last year.

The state alleged that Mr Moonie had gone to a party in Duncan Village to seek out a rape suspect. A struggle ensued between Mr Moonie and the suspect, and a shot went off from Mr Moonie’s firearm. The bullet went through the bedroom window of the home where the party was held and wounded Andile Nzozi in the leg. The boy was allegedly asleep in the bed when the incident happened.

Mr Moonie told the court that he had arrived at the party and the crowd there assaulted him and began throwing bottles and stones.

He said the crowd advanced as he tried to get back into his vehicle and in self-defence he fired a shot which he said hit the child who was in the crowd.

The magistrate, Mr A. G. Kotze, said the court found Mr Moonie’s version more probable and that all the state witnesses gave contradictory evidence.

He said that under the circumstances Mr Moonie had a right to use his revolver and acted in self defence.

Mr R. Lawrence represented Mr Moonie and Mr J. du Plessis represented the state.
TWO hand grenade incidents were reported on the Reef yesterday, one seriously injuring a policeman.

The policeman was injured after a grenade was hurled at a police vehicle in Soweto. Police confirmed the incident and said a woman who was also injured was later arrested.

And in Atteridgeville, near Pretoria, police arrested eight men after petrol bombs were thrown at SAP vehicles and a bus.

Meanwhile Sapa reports that a petrol bomb was hurled at a police vehicle by a group of youths in Soweto yesterday but missed policemen and hit a couple and their four-year-old child.

Police said they were unaware of the alleged incident.

Also in Soweto yesterday a witness said police fired teargas to disperse mourners at a funeral of an 18-year-old girl shot dead in unrest last week.

A source said yesterday two boys, aged nine and 16, were among those arrested.

The police unrest report yesterday reports:

- At Mannenberg, in the Western Cape, burning tyres were placed in a road
- Four cars were damaged by the fire
- At Motherwell, Eastern Cape, a bus was destroyed by arsonists
- At Umlazi, near Durban, desks were set on fire at a school. A man was slightly injured when he attempted to stab a policeman at the school.
- In Soweto, a school was extensively damaged after being set alight. A post office vehicle was destroyed by arsonists in the same area, while a man was arrested for stoning a private vehicle.
13 held after police killed

Crime Reporter

POLICE have detained 13 people in connection with the murders of two policemen in KwaZakele, Port Elizabeth, on Tuesday night.

They are expected to appear in court next week.

The bodies of the policemen, Constable M J Motlanthe, of Dennilton, Transvaal, and Constable M S Moldingwane, of Honeydew, were found inside and on the banks of a salt pan.

The policemen left a colleague's house they were guarding at 8pm on Tuesday. The house was attacked at 9pm.

They were not seen alive again.
TAPPING UNIONISTS?

The Metal and Allied Workers' Union (Mawu) alleges that some of its senior office-bearers and officials have been approached to become informers by men identifying themselves as members of the security police.

According to Mawu, two senior office-bearers of its national executive committee (NEC) and two administrative officers were visited at their homes and offered substantial monthly payments of between R350 and R500 to provide information.

Mawu says its NEC has strongly condemned this attempt by the security police to interfere in the union.

Its NEC has reconfirmed a resolution adopted in 1977 that, unless forced by law to do so, Mawu members or officials will not provide any information to any security policeman or agent of any intelligence agency.

The Public Relations Directorate of the SA Police has refused to respond to Mawu's allegations. In reply to FM queries, the directorate stated that the police do not comment on routine police procedures. For this reason we are not prepared to even inquire whether the allegations are 'in fact true or not.'
Scores of youths held in home searches

Police made a house-to-house search in Leandra Township in the Eastern Transvaal last month and today and arrested scores of youths. The swoop followed the expiry of a deadline set by police, who agreed last week not to enter the township or arrest anyone there until December 2, when four unrest victims were buried.

Captain H. Beck, of the Police Directorate of Public Relations, said he was not in a position to comment on every raid because "these are normal crime prevention exercises"
Angry officials of the Pretoria United Taxi Association (Puta) claim members of the police force are using minibuses with signs similar to theirs when entering black townships, and are misleading people by doing so.

This allegation was made by the chairman of the association, Mr. Eaos Makena.

But the Divisional Inspector of the Northern Transvaal CID, Brigadier Hertzog Lerm, denied the allegation.

He said: “We are not using any taxi or taxi signs because there is no need to disguise ourselves from the people.”

Mr. Makena said his association would meet next week to discuss the matter with a view to approaching the police.

Residents who claimed to have spotted the “taxi” in the township said most had Bophuthatswana registration numbers, and were sometimes driven by white men in plain clothes.

The latest complaint came from some Mamelodi residents who said a number of the minibuses — some with Lebowa registration numbers — were seen in the township this week.

The residents said that at times the vehicles were driven by whites, accompanied by black men and young women.

On Tuesday morning, before the mass funeral of the 12 unrest victims in Mamelodi, a white minibus driven by a black man turned away near the traffic circle at the entrance to the township after a mob of youths shouted that it was not a taxi but a police vehicle.

A short distance away the vehicle stopped, and a black man alighted to pick up a few pamphlets that had been distributed that morning. He then got back into the vehicle and it drove off.
Stones: Church leaders may take action

By TONY WEMMER

THE Church Council of Dr Allan Boesak's Ned Geref Sendingkerk in Bellville South is considering legal action against the police following the teargassing of congregation members leaving the church on Wednesday night.

Attorneys for the council have taken statements from witnesses who said they saw a policeman throwing a handful of stones from a Casspar as it drove off from the church.

The council said the stones were scattered "to place the blame on the congregation."

Yesterday the council telegraphed the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis Le Grange, and the State President, Mr P W Botha, saying the police action was "barbaric."

In a press statement, the council accused Western Cape police liaison officer Lieutenant Atie Laubscher of lying about the sequence of events when members of the congregation left a candlelight service for detainees.

Lieutenant Laubscher had said on Wednesday that police warned about 200 people to disperse after the service and "the majority did.

"Police then warned the rest who were standing around and then used teargas to disperse them."

The council said it "refutes as an infamous lie." Lieutenant Laubscher's statement that the police had first warned churchgoers to disperse.

In reply to the allegation that he had lied, Lieutenant Laubscher last night said "My statement rests on facts and not hearsay."

He also said "The police deny categorically that stones were thrown from a Casspar."
Ciskei unrest, victim buried

ZWELITSHA - Police maintained a strong presence during the funeral of a 13-year-old unrest victim here yesterday.

The service for Daniswa Ngcando, of Zone 7, Zwelitsha, was conducted without incident by Father William Buckley of the Roman Catholic Church.

The mourners, mostly youths, were escorted by the Ciskei Police to the graveyard.

Daniswa was allegedly shot by the police at Zwelitsha three weeks ago — Sapa.
‘War’ accusation shocks Le Grange

PRETORIA: The security forces have restored law and order in Cape Town in spite of the presence of some of the most “violent and vicious assailants of law-abiding citizens”, the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said today.

He was reacting with “shock and indignation” to yesterday’s claims by Mr Jan van Eck, PFP MP for Groote Schuur, that the security forces had “declared war” on the black and coloured people of Cape Town.

“I urgently call on the Leader of the Opposition to restrain public representatives of his party from issuing such inflammatory statements.

“The security forces have succeeded under extreme provocation and difficult situations to restore law and order in the unrest areas” — Sapa
Shots fired after Mercury funeral collision

Mercury Correspondent
CAPE TOWN—A policeman fired shots in the air with his service pistol after a police van had been in a collision with a private vehicle soon after the funeral in Nyanga on Saturday of Mr Abraham 'Rasta' Mokoena, 27.

Mr Mokoena, a United Democratic Front member, was allegedly stabbed to death by members of the Azanian Peoples' Organization (Azapo) in Mbekweni, Paarl, on November 27.

During the traditional washing of hands after the burial, which was attended by about 10,000 people, a police van turned into Pula Road, Nyanga, and collided with a vehicle owned by Mr Alfred Mbusula of Site C, Khayelitsha.

A crowd of about 150 people gathered around the two vehicles, and a black policeman in civilian clothes drew his service revolver and fired two shots in the air, eyewitnesses said yesterday.

The crowd scattered and within 10 minutes, five police vans arrived at the scene, but there were no further incidents.
PRETORIA — Four people were killed in unrest overnight, one of them shot when police were stoned by a crowd at a Westonaria gold mine. Two people were killed when their home was set alight in Khayelitsha, near Cape Town, and the burnt body of a woman was found in a Queenstown township, police said today in their unrest report.

A man died and 18 men were wounded and arrested after police used tear gas and shotgun fire on a group stoning policemen at the Cooke mine in Westonaria, on the West Rand. Another 23 men were arrested.

A fifth man died yesterday in a Tembisa hospital, after being set alight by a group of youths at a funeral on Saturday. The father of Mr Philemon Kgojane (22), Mr James Kgojane, said his son was accused of being among those who had killed the youth who was being buried.

In Durban eight people were injured when a powerful limpet mine exploded at the Mabeni Post Office last night.

The injured included a policeman and a woman; police reservists who were taken to Adlington Hospital and treated for minor lacerations.

Three children, two women, and a man, suffered cuts and bruises caused by the force of the explosion. They were treated and discharged from R K Khan Hospital.

The force of the explosion destroyed a large section of the post office, blowing out walls and doors and shattering every window in the building. A section of the roof collapsed.

Police cordoned off the area as a search was made for more explosives.

The bomb was discovered at 5:48 pm by a post office security officer — Sapa and Staff Reporter.
POLITICAL violence flared in townships around the country at the weekend.

An unidentified man died of shotgun wounds in Kalafong Hospital, apparently received when police opened fire on blacks in Mamelodi who had allegedly set fire to a policeman's house. petrol-bombed a second house and thrown a petrol bomb at a police vehicle. Police also said they arrested seven black males, four of them under 18, in Atteridgeville, Pretoria. Earlier, a black man was arrested in East Lynn, Pretoria, after allegedly throwing stones at a police vehicle.

In Walmer, Port Elizabeth, an unidentified black woman was wounded in what police said was shooting between UDF and Azapo members. Police said a petrol bomb was thrown at one of their vehicles before they used teargas to disperse the crowd.

Near Bishop Lavis, Western Cape, a white motorcyclist and a white woman motorist were slightly injured in separate incidents of stone-throwing.

Isolated incidents of violence were reported from Soweto. In one a bus was stoned and in another a bus was stoned and set alight, causing damage estimated at R14,000.

At Nyanga, Cape Town, a private vehicle was set alight, and at Guguletu a private home was set alight. A secondary school at Manganese was set alight, causing about R20,000 damage.

Petrol bombs were thrown at two policemen's homes—one at Tints, Fort Beaufort, the other at Leslie, Eastern Transvaal.

In Chesterville, near Durban, a Russian-made hand grenade was thrown into a private home but failed to explode. Police are investigating.

Stone-throwing incidents were reported from Hanks, near Port Elizabeth, where a black woman was arrested, Phillipi, Western Province, where police used birdshot to disperse a crowd, and at Atteridgeville, where mourners at a funeral were dispersed.

Police said 177 people were arrested under the emergency regulations last week, mostly from Johannesburg, Wynberg (Cape) and Benoni. They said that 949 of the 6,436 detained in the past four months were still being held.
Rubber bullets have 'failed as riot-control weapons'

CAPE TOWN — The use of plastic and rubber bullets had failed as riot-control weapons because of the serious injuries they had caused, Dr M A Cohen of Witwatersrand University said in the latest South African Medical Journal.

Dr Cohen of the department of surgery, said he had found injuries caused by plastic bullets to the faces and jaws of five people had been "severe".

He said a similar study in Ulster of 60 cases had found that 55 victims had been injured in their faces. However, an inquiry into deaths and injuries caused by plastic bullets, organised by the Association for Legal Justice, found those weapons had been misused.

Dr Cohen said: "The inquiry found that of the 14 deaths caused by rubber and plastic bullets, six were children, while injuries sustained by other children were severe enough to warrant hospitalisation.

"On the basis of the findings of this report and experience gained from other parts of the world, it appears plastic and rubber bullets have failed as riot control weapons." — Sapa
Several hurt in funeral chaos

Police use teargas to disperse mourners

Pretoria Correspondent

Several people were hurt when police fired teargas to disperse hundreds of mourners after a funeral in Atteridgeville on Saturday.

At least one of three youths was said to have been seriously injured. It could not be established how his injuries were caused. He was taken away in an ambulance.

Middle-aged Mrs Ethel Mvelani, of 44 Ramushu Street, was taken to hospital in a private car after being hit on a leg by a teargas canister. An unidentified woman was also taken away by private car after being overcome by teargas.

The mourners were returning from the burial of Miss Damarise N Ndebele (19), of Nakane Street, a former student at Hofmeyr High School. About 5,000 people, mainly youths, attended the funeral. Miss Ndebele died a week ago yesterday. Her death was not the result of police action.

The trouble started about 3 pm as hundreds of mourners on foot and in scores of mini buses and other vehicles returned from the cemetery.

They found the roads to the Ndebeles' home blocked by several police vehicles. One such roadblock was at the intersection of Komane Street and Ramushu Street. Police fired teargas as the vehicles and pedestrians tried to find alternative routes to the Ndebeles' house.

Chaos erupted as mourners deserted the vehicles in search of water to neutralise the effects of the teargas and drivers tried to get clear of the area. One mini bus was abandoned.

Set alight

A bus was stoned and set alight by groups of youths as police pursued them in the Mshini Street area in Atteridgeville.

There were shouts of anger from residents as police went into several houses in Mosethle Street and Ratshoengana Streets, apparently in search of fleeing youths. Tyres were set alight in several streets to make roadblocks.

Overnight, a police station and a police man's house was stoned in Mogolodi Street, Salisbury.
SAP, Railways Police merger may be feasible

Pretoria Bureau

The Department of Transport has confirmed that talks are under way which could lead to the South African Police and the Railways Police combining forces.

It is understood that a feasibility study is being carried out to determine how viable such a scheme would be.

The office of the Minister of Transport, Mr Hendrik Schoeman, confirmed the talks were being held but declined to give further details.

And a spokesman for the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said the matter was still confidential so comment was not possible.

It is understood that such an amalgamation of forces is very likely, particularly in the light of statements to Parliament this year by Mr le Grange, in which he indicated that he wanted to increase the size of the police force.
Police film

Zoo Lake runners

A film of a protest against apartheid was filmed and followed by plain-clothed policemen yesterday afternoon.

The run had been planned the previous Sunday after police prohibited a Peace Run at Zoo Lake. After the prohibition, a number of people ran privately and a member of the crowd had suggested the run be made a regular Sunday event.

One of the runners, Ms. L. Anderson, said the police did not try to stop the runners yesterday.

"But they made it difficult by driving right next to people with a movie camera."

Ms. Glenda Webster said she had not taken part in the run but was at Zoo Lake to watch the runners. "The police asked us for our names, and when we asked them why, they said the run was prohibited."

A police spokesman said a group of about 25 runners had been photographed by the police and the matter was being investigated.
Police in townships coming under fire

CAPE TOWN — The sound of gunfire in Peninana townships is no longer heard just from Government forces. Residents are shooting back.

A police spokesman and the security forces had come under fire on at least 10 occasions recently and two policemen had been wounded.

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Ate Leemhuis, said there had been "a lot of cases in the last 14 days" and two sweep through Crossroads by security forces recovered three firearms, including a G3 semi-automatic rifle stolen from the Navy.

The first shots fired at police were in Athlone during October when a policeman was hit in the face.

Since then most incidents have been in Crossroads and other black townships, with occasional shootings in coloured suburbs.

For instance a man was shot dead in Crossroads after an SAPF house-to-house search one night. A police vehicle patrolling the area was hit by semi-automatic rifle fire and as the officers abandoned the vehicle and fled from the ambush, one man was hit in an ankle.

The vehicle was burned.

Within 48 hours there was another incident in a coloured suburb of Grassy Park. Shots were fired at a police van, which withdrew while the two officers called for reinforcements.

They returned and were again shot at, this time returning the fire and wounding a 40-year-old man in a leg.

Hand-grenade attacks

Police said many guns had been smuggled into the townships and there would be further searches.

The gunfire follows hand-grenade attacks on Government forces and indications of a cache of grenades in the townships.

There have been at least 20 grenade blasts in the Peninsula in the last five months. In one incident three Cape Corp soldiers were injured while standing next to their armoured personnel carrier.

Three people, including a woman, were arrested in connection with that attack.

The National Party's Defence Action Committee (NADAC) said the incidents were a direct result of the "security forces' use of indiscriminate force."

Committee member Mr Jan van Eck said the incidents were "a development we have been warning about for months."

"If the security forces don't stop using indiscriminate force then the communities, as a direct result, will start arming themselves."

Stop security forces

He said the dramatic increase in the number of incidents illustrated the cycle of violence into which the Western Cape was locked and made the work of moderating groups more difficult.

"We must warn that if someone does not stop the security forces' insanities then the communities are going to declare war on the security forces."

When this happens, peaceful reform will become an impossibility."

He said it appeared the police were not going to take steps to break the cycle of violence and the only solution now was "a serious political initiative at the highest Government level."

The shootings, he said, were the first signs of civil war.

"The frightening thing is the mass approval of these communites for armed force against the police."

Residents have warned for months that youths have been calling for arms and were openly committed to fighting the security forces.

"They don't care if they die," an Athlone man said.

"A lot of them see it as an honour to die for the cause."
Police deaths: 16 for court

Lieutenant-Colonel Eric Stydor, head of the East Cape Murder and Robbery Squad, said 10 men, four women and two youths would appear in court.

The dead policemen were Constable M J Molanthe, of Dennilton, and Constable M S Modingwane, of Honeydew, both in the Transvaal.

They were allegedly attacked soon after 9pm on Tuesday after leaving another policeman's house which they had been guarding.

They were stabbed repeatedly and their throats and arm muscles were cut.
Another death in Mamelodi

A BLACK man died of shotgun wounds sustained during unrest in Mamelodi, near Pretoria, and a black woman was injured when members of the United Democratic Front and Azanian People's Organisation exchanged fire in the Eastern Cape, according to a spokesman for the SAP's Public Relations Division in Pretoria.

The man was admitted to Katlehong Hospital, near Atteridgeville, where he later died of his injuries. Police could not say in which unrest incident the man was injured.

The SAP had earlier used shotgun fire to disperse a group of blacks who gathered, apparently after a funeral, in Mamelodi.

Police in Atteridgeville arrested seven black males, four of them under 18.

Two groups, apparently members of the UDF and Azapo, shot at each other with firearms in Walmer, near Port Elizabeth, the police spokesman said. A black woman was wounded in the incident and police used tear gas to disperse the group.

In Chesterville, near Durban, a hand grenade of Russian origin was thrown into a private home. It failed to explode. Police are investigating.

At Nyanga, in the Western Cape, a private vehicle was set alight, and at Guguletu a private home was set alight.

A white male was slightly injured after stones were thrown at his motorcycle near Bishop Lavis.

Police arrested six black males and two black women in Leslie, in the Eastern Transvaal, after a petrol bomb was thrown at the home of an SAP member. Police used tear gas to disperse the attackers — Sapa
A FOURTEEN-year-old youth was critically wounded and several people, including a 31-year-old mentally ill man, were allegedly assaulted by police shortly after the burial of a high school student in Atteridgeville, Pretoria on Saturday.

Teargas was used to disperse mourners who had attended the funeral of Dama Ntumba Nyambaza Ndebele (19), a Form One student at the local Hofmeyr High School.

She died at Kafafong Hospital after a short illness.

The seriously wounded youth is D. Mafuya, of 27 Komani Street.

Miss Thidi Poto told The SOWETAN: "A group of white police-kick the door of our home and dragged him out from a bed, punched, kicked and assaulted him with gun butts before pushing him outside the house."

He was rushed to Kafafong Hospital and later transferred to the HF Verwoerd Hospital.

His mother, Miss Joyce Mafuya, yesterday said an emergency operation was performed on Saturday and doctors had removed seven bullets from the head and body of her son.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria yesterday said police fired at a group of mourners who refused to disperse. He added that petrol bombs were thrown into a house and at a police vehicle and the house of a policeman was burnt down.

Seven people have been arrested, the spokesman said.

Two people, including a 12-year-old boy, were admitted to hospital after being shot in the arm, leg and cheek.
Two shots fired in Nyanga

Staff Reporter

A POLICEMAN fired shots in the air with his service pistol after a police van and a private vehicle collided soon after the funeral in Nyanga on Saturday of Mr Abraham “Rasta” Mokoena, 27.

Mr Mokoena, a United Democratic Front member, was allegedly stabbed to death by members of the Azanian Peoples’ Organization (Azapo) in Mbekweni, Paarl, on November 27.

During the traditional washing of hands after the burial, which was attended by about 10,000 people, the police van turned into Pula Road in Nyanga and was in collision with a vehicle owned by Mr Alfred Mbushula of Site C Khayelitsha.

A crowd of about 150 people gathered around the two vehicles and a black policeman in civilian clothes fired two shots in the air, witnesses said yesterday.

The crowd scattered and within 10 minutes five police vans and a Casspir arrived. There were no more incidents.

Thousands of Nyanga and Guguletu residents march in the funeral procession on Saturday of Mr Abraham “Rasta” Mokoena, 27, who was stabbed to death in Mbekweni, Paarl, on November 27.
THE use of plastic and rubber bullets had failed as riot-control weapons and because of the serious injuries caused should not be used, Dr M. A. Cohen of the University of the Witwatersrand, has concluded.

In the latest edition of the South African Medical Journal, Dr Cohen said that a similar study in Northern Ireland of 90 cases had found that 35 of the victims had received serious facial injuries. However, an inquiry into deaths and injuries caused by plastic bullets, organized by the Association for Legal Justice, found these weapons had been misused in N Ireland.

"It appears that plastic and rubber bullets had failed as riot-control weapons, and that the serious injuries caused by these weapons warrant discontinuation of their use," Dr Cohen said.
Mutilated policemen: 12 people charged

PORT ELIZABETH — Twelve people, including two 12-year-old boys, were yesterday charged in New Brighton Magistrate's Court with two counts of murder following the discovery of the mutilated bodies of two policemen near the Swartkop power station last Wednesday.

Initially 16 people, who were not represented, came before Mr J W Piensar.

They were Miss Nosipho Anna Payi, 35, Miss Sylvia Nontobeko Payi, 25, Miss Elizabeth Nomvula Payi, 37, Mr Siphiso Ngozo, Mr Mkhangelo Ngozo, Mr Vuyani Yoyo, 18, Mr Michael Mekoli Kondile, 23, Mr Bonakele Solani, 21, Mr Mzwololo Elias Funde, 18, Mr Ntobeko Skosana, 18, a 14-year-old girl and five youths whose ages ranged from 12 to 17 years.

They are all from Zwede.

However, the State yesterday withdrew charges against Miss Nosipho Payi, Miss Sylvia Payi, Miss Elizabeth Payi and the 14-year-old girl.

The 12 accused were not asked to plead and 10 were remanded to January 9. Two 12-year-old boys were released into the custody of their parents.
PE detectives fined R150 each for assault

PORT ELIZABETH — Two detectives were yesterday fined R150 (or three months) each by a regional court here for assaulting 18-year-old Norman Kona in the Uitenhage police station on March 17.

Detective Constable Grey Simanga, of Langa, Uitenhage, and Detective Constable Alfred Lubengu, of Despatch, were charged with assault after Mrs Molly Blackburn, PFH MPC for Walmer, and a Blaauwklippen delegation discovered Mr Kona handcuffed to a table leg in the police station.

Passing sentence, the magistrate, Mr C J R Naude, said that although Mr Kona was not badly hurt, policemen had to know they were not above the law.

The behaviour of Simanga and Lubengu could discredit the force in the eyes of the community and people could lose trust in the police, diminishing their role in maintaining law and order.

He said the court took into consideration the pressures under which the policemen had been working and that they were victims of threats. Mr G Huisamen, for the policemen, said earlier in mitigation that Simanga’s house had been burnt down the night before the assault — Sapa
By YAZEED FAKIER
Education Reporter

ELEVEN teachers at Rylands Senior Secondary School were sacked and 11 more transferred in an action described yesterday as an attempt by Indian education authorities to “outdo” their counterparts in the coloured House of Representatives.

And in protest, the Indian Department of Education’s own education committee at the school last night resigned en masse and joined the democratically-elected parent, teacher and student association (PTSA), whose meetings have been outlawed by the government.

The department’s action is the most severe at any one high school in the Western Cape, where at least 60 known suspensions and terminations of services of teachers, and several dismissals, have taken place at coloured high schools.

Notice

The Rylands school is one of only two Indian high schools in the Western Cape. About 200 of the school’s 740 pupils wrote internal exams while only one matric pupil wrote the final exam. The other school, Dunedin Senior Secondary, has not been affected by the boycott of examinations.

The notice of dismissal, signed by Mr J A Louw on behalf of the executive director, Mr J S M Zweegelaar states “I hereby formally give you notice of the termination of your services with the Department of Education and Culture in terms of Regulation 10.

Barberton and Lenasia residents have asked for transfers. With these can only be seen as punitive measures and we deplore them. It seems the House of Delegates is bent on trying to outdo their counterparts in the House of Representatives.”

Of the 11 temporary teachers dismissed, seven are first-year teachers and the remaining four have previous teaching experience.

They also include teachers who have seven-year contracts with the department which requires three years of study and four years’ teaching. “The department has now broken its own contracts with these teachers,” another staff member said.

Teachers also alleged gross exam irregularities in terms of which, they said, inspectors had ordered that the November exams be “ignored” and all writing and non-writing pupils assessed according to work done during the first six months of the year.

In a combined statement last night, the sackings were strongly condemned by the Thornhill Residents’ Association and by Thornhill Youth. The two organizations said the suspensions and transfers were “arbitrary and entirely unwarranted.”

Not aware
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nate with effect from 13 January 1966."

No reasons were given in either cases of dismissals or transfer.

Outraged and shocked teachers yesterday consulted their lawyers and said they regarded the department's action as "punitive".

They said inspectors had visited the school last Wednesday and Thursday and question-
ted teachers about the boycott.

The principal was not allowed to be present during these sessions which an inspector first said was not an investiga-
tion but later called a "fact-finding mission."

We feel they have con-
ducted these sessions under false pretences.

They questioned the motivations behind yester-
iday's action since some letters were dated before the "hearings".

Three of the transfers affect married cou-
ouples who teach at the school and in one case, the husband, Mr K Pila-
lay, has been trans-
ferred to Ladysmith, while his wife, Mrs P Pil-
lay, has not.

One teacher said none of the permanent teachers affected by the transfers was prepared to leave Cape Town.

The department's action involves transfers to far-flung centres including Pretoria.
Three “wrestled on roof”

Supreme Court Reporter

JUDGMENT is expected today in a R185 000 claim against the Minister of Law and Order by a tetraplegic who claims he broke his spine in a fall after police pushed him from a roof.

Mr. P Hazell, for the minister, said yesterday that Mr. Leroy “Freddie” Walker, 23, had behaved “aggressively” and “dangerously” towards police when they confronted him on the roof of a two-storey block of flats near his home in Parkwood Estate on October 7, 1983.

He said there was evidence that Mr. Walker had tried to hit one of the policemen and had grabbed him around the knees while close to the edge of the roof.

Mr. A J Smit, for Mr. Walker, said there had been no evidence that Mr. Walker had tried to throw the policeman off the roof.

Mr. Tlus Booyzen, a neighbour, said Mr. Walker had “clung to the legs” of a policeman who freed himself before his companion pushed Mr. Walker off the roof with his foot.

Mr. Acting Justice S Aaron said the police had not told the court what happened. They had also kept it out of the incident book and they had lost their pocket books.

Mr. Hazell said Mr. Booyzen had conceded that the leg-push which sent Mr. Walker off the roof had been part of the “wrestling on the roof”.

Mr. Hazell was instructed by the State Attorney. Mr. Smit was instructed by Reins, Stipus and Vissage.
Mr Viviers and Miss Saunders are charged with contravening Section 27(b) of the Police Act in that they allegedly published statements about the police without having reasonable grounds for believing them to be true.

"Defective"

The move by the State followed argument by the defence that at the last hearing that the charge sheet was "fatally defective" in that it charged the two journalists as agents of EP Newspapers Ltd, a company which no longer existed. It was argued that at the time of the commission of the alleged offence, the Herald was no longer owned by EP Newspapers.

Mr Mike Hannon, SC, for the defence, said the change of name would be substantially prejudicial to the defence's case if they had been properly charged from the start the defence would have adopted a different approach to the trial.

The magistrate Mr J D Moony, said the court was not persuaded that the amendment would be prejudicial to the accused.

**Adjournments**

He said adjournments would be granted if the defence sought to re-examine witnesses who had already testified.

Captain M D Dippensmar, stationed in Pretoria and attached to the police directorate of public relations, testified that he was on duty in the directorate office on November 9, 1984. He said he was telephoned by the Herald on November 9 in connection with incidents in Grahamstown that day following a funeral.

He said he told the Herald of five or six incidents where police used teargas and rubber bullets after shots were thrown. He also mentioned a number of arrests. He said the full text of the report was not read to him or telexed.

**Orders**

Police had strict orders, he said, not to comment on reports read to them over the phone. The procedure was for reports to be sent to them by telex.

Extracts of the report were read to him by the prosecutor yesterday. He denied that a statement that police had used a smoke machine on the procession had been put to him by the Herald for comment.

He also denied that a statement that reporters had seen police come down from a ridge from different directions and used teargas had been put to him. The trial continues.

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**Changes to Herald charges**

Own Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH — The magistrate presiding over the trial of the editor of the Eastern Province Herald and a reporter on a charge under the Police Act, yesterday granted an application by the State to amend the charge sheet.

It was to read that the two journalists were employees of South African Associated Newspapers (SAAAN) and had alleged Mr. J C Viviers and Miss Juliette Saunders had acted.
Le Grange yet to respond to Mamelodi call

PETER WALLINGTON

Law and Order Minister Louis le Grange has not responded to a Progressive Federal Party call for a judicial commission of inquiry into the killing of 13 people by police in Mamelodi last month.

The shootings occurred when 50,000 demonstrators marched to the administration offices to present demands to the township's mayor.

PPC MP for Johannesburg North Peter Soal said yesterday he had sent Le Grange a copy of his report on the incident some time ago, but had not received a reply nor had the minister acknowledged receipt of the report.

Soal visited Mamelodi the day after the shooting and obtained affidavits from several eye-witnesses.

In his report Soal said the police were not adequately equipped to deal with the crowd and that there was no excuse for this because they had 36 hours' notice of the protest march.

A spokesman for Le Grange yesterday said the minister was on leave and he did not know whether Le Grange would comment on the report.
ABOUT 1 500 workers at the Randfontein Estates Gold Mining Company went on strike yesterday.

The strike follows the death of one worker and the arrest of others involved in a clash with police on Sunday.

General manager of human resources for Johannesburg Consolidated Investments, Jeremy Nel, said he understood employees at Cooke Shaft No 1 had refused to go underground because they were demanding the release of workers arrested by the SAP.

Nel said Sunday's clash occurred when some mine employees had been met by the SAP who had been called by a shop owner to investigate an incident at a shopping complex off the company's property.

He said the workers, who were striking illegally, would receive a second ultimatum today if they did not return to work.

A police statement said members of the SAP had been stoned by a crowd of blacks on Sunday. The police fired at the group with teargas and shotguns. One man was killed and 41 men were arrested. About 20 of the arrested men were wounded. A police spokesman said yesterday the arrested men would be charged with public violence.

The National Union of Mineworkers is not recognised on the mine, but an NUM spokesman said management had tried to prevent workers going to the union meeting on Saturday by putting up roadblocks on routes leading to Cooke Shaft 2 and 3.
Church action puts policemen in the dock

By Hannes de Wet

Allegations of police misbehaviour brought to the attention of the State President by an Anglican Church delegation have resulted in the conviction of two policemen for common assault.

The Attorney-General of the Eastern Cape, Mr E C Heller, said they still had to be sentenced by the Uitenhage Regional Court.

He said a second case was pending in which five policemen would appear in the Graaff-Reinet Regional Court, each on two charges of assault.

Mr Heller has decided not to prosecute over other allegations.

The delegation, headed by Archbishop Philip Russell, handed six sworn statements and a memorandum about alleged police misbehaviour to Mr P W Botha.

They were all referred to Mr Heller.

"The memorandum, the only complaint which gave the name of the complainant, was the one which led to the conviction of the two policemen at Uitenhage," Mr Heller said.

FOLLOWED DIRECTLY

He said the charges against the two policemen were being investigated before Mr Botha was told about them.

The policemen found guilty of common assault had at first been charged with assault with intent to cause grievous bodily harm.

The charges of assault against the five policemen at Graaff-Reinet followed directly from one of the six statements handed to Mr Botha, Mr Heller said.

"There were three statements in which policemen were accused of misbehaviour during a stone-throwing incident. After investigating the complaints, I decided that there were not enough grounds for prosecution."

"The fifth statement concerned a charge of rape on an old woman. In this case I also decided not to prosecute."

"The sixth statement has prompted me to order an inquest which is still to be held," Mr Heller said.
Candle protests 'a tactic'

The candlelight protests held in large areas of the Peninsula on Wednesday nights were not innocent, but "deliberate tactics aimed at stirring people's emotions, which leads them to violent acts", the Divisional Commissioner of Police for the Western Cape, Brigadier Chris Swart, said yesterday.

In a press statement, Brigadier Swart said that on the past few Wednesday nights "certain organizations" had held "so-called" candlelight protests in different "coloured" townships in the Peninsula.

"The image that is presented is that the innocent lighting of candles serves as a gesture of sympathy with detainees being held under the emergency regulations," the statement said.

"In truth, it is a planned tactic aimed at stirring the emotions of members of the public which in turn leads to violence."

Large numbers of people were enticed to form illegal gatherings. "The South African Police are compelled to act against illegal gatherings," he added.
Two die in Cape hospital after Cape shootings

Two men died in the Western Cape last night after being wounded by police in two unrelated incidents on Saturday.

A 19-year-old Ottery man, Mr Yusuf Fortuin (22), who was shot three times after he allegedly threatened to shoot an off-duty policeman at Strandfontein, died in the Victoria Hospital.

Police said Mr Fortuin had threatened a policeman with what looked like a firearm late on Saturday night. The policeman fired a number of shots and later found the wounded man in nearby bushes with a toy pistol at his side.

Lieutenant Themba Laubscher, a police liaison officer, said the second man was a 20-year-old Khayelitsha resident who had been wounded in the back of his head with birdshot on Saturday, said Lieutenant Laubscher, who, after stabbing a police dog, he, allegedly attacked a member of the security forces with a knife.

He died in the Tygerberg Hospital.

VIOLENCE

In today's unrest report, police said arson, murder and stonethrowing occurred in the Western and Eastern Cape, with waterbombing in Natal, Northern Cape and Pretoria yesterday evening and early this morning.

At KwaMashu near Port Elizabeth, the charred body of an unknown black man was found by the police.

At Khayelitsha in the Western Cape a bus was set alight and at Gugulethu a petrol bomb thrown at a delivery vehicle, according to the vehicle alight, said the report.

In the black residential area of KwaMashu, near Durban, arsonists set fire to a private vehicle which was totally destroyed in the blaze.

At Malamala, said the police report, a mob set fire to a private house by hurling petrol bombs at it. The house was extensively damaged.

"Arsonists" also caused extensive damage to a cafe in Deale, near Kimberley, in the "Northern Cape," the police report said.
Kentrzide attacks police methods

SYDNEY KENTRIDGE, SA's most eminent advocate, yesterday called the country a police state and said Law and Order minister Louis Le Grange appeared powerless to stop his men from brutally abusing their powers.

He was addressing a Human Rights Day meeting, along with Bishop Desmond Tutu and the Black Sash's Sheena-Duncan, attended by at least 500 people at a Methodist Church hall in central Johannesburg.

Towards the end of the meeting, six of the 12 members of the UDF against whom the State dropped treason charges in March on Monday, were given an overwhelming reception.

Kentrzide said the emergency powers "tell a policeman he may do whatever he pleases to maintain what he considers to be law and order".

"He may shoot, or whip, or tear gas. However unnecessary or excessive his action, he knows that he is safe as long as he acted in good faith. And he is told that anything he does will be presumed to be in good faith."

Kentrzide said "It would appear that the police do not always tell Mr Le Grange the truth. And he appears to believe nobody else. And even when abuses are exposed, he seems powerless to stop them.

"This is not because he is a particularly weak or ineffectual man. What this powerlessness demonstrates is that there is no substitute for control by law."

Duncan summed up the rights described in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights as freedom from fear. Fear, she said, governed the lives of most people in SA.

She cited examples from cases she had heard at the Black Sash advice office on Monday.

- A woman who, on Sunday, had had her permend hair shaved off with a broken bottle, and was left, bleeding, beaten, and almost scalpedperson because "someone, somewhere had decided that black people with permend hair must be punished."

- Two Shangana men who, on separate occasions, had been allegedly arrested, beaten, and forced to sign "confessions" that they were illegal Mozambican immigrants, then jailed and deported.

- A Soetse man allegedly beaten by soldiers who "wantonly tore up every document he had on him. The walls were all over his face, his head, his arms."

Tuts said apartheid was a foul system which could be defended only by equality-foul means. He said he, at the age of 54 and Bishop of Johannesburg, could not vote, nor could his white landlord, even if he could afford it.

"Freedom is indivisible," he said. "The Frankenstein that eats into the vitals of black freedom won't say, when it has finished black freedom, 'I have had enough'. It will say, 'My appetite is insatiable.'"
Unrest claims five lives

Business Day Reporter and Paga
BUSINESS DAY, Wednesday, December 17, 1986
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In this article, the third in a series on Human Rights Day, FIONA MACLEOD (pictu red) looks at some of the judg ments given in South African courts during 1985 which have proved to be victories for human rights and individual liberties.

In what was described as a watershed judgment, Natal judge Mr Justice R N Leon declared on September 21 that the detention ofikas in as director of the Rev Paddy Keery under section 29 of the Internal Security Act was unlawful, and ordered the police to release him.

The judgment was hailed by U niversity of Natal law professor Tony Matthews as the most significant civil rights judgment in several decades.

"For the first time the court has most significant restraints on the ex ercise of official power in the sec urity law field previously," it was as sumed that the phenomenou as sec tion 29 of the ISA gave the author ities virtually unreviewable discretion.

"This judge reheaded rule-of law thinking into the security field and it could have an impact in other areas too," said Human Rights ineering Professor Matthews.

In terms of section 29, a police officer can arrest and detain a person if he has reason to believe that he has committed or is about to commit an offence. A clause of this law states that no court of law should have the power to challenge the validity of the detention.

However, it was held that the \"inner clause\" had the re very of such matters beyond the jurisdiction of the courts. However Mr Justice Leon said an officer had to have a factual basis on which to base his belief and he was satisfied this clause did not prejudice the court from investigating whether the necessary jurisdictional facts objectively existed.

The judge said the case raised matters of great constitutional imp ortance which affected the liberty of the subject, the jurisdiction of the courts and the security of the State.

"It is necessary to remind oneself from time to time that the first and most sacred duty of a court, when possible, is to assist people to those who seek it," he said.

Similar applications followed the Keery hearing. On September 21 Durban judge Mr Justice A W Lisa con ordered the release of Mr Ed ward Shewe, Mr Anna Kraam berg and Mrs Rachel Britton, activists of the End Conscription Campaign, because police refused to give reasons for their detention.

Natal's Judge President, Mr Jon seph Mace, said in September that if it were true detainees were being assaulted by police, it was a state of affairs which no civilised nation and particularly one which pres sed to follow Christian principles, could tolerate for one moment.

Sitting with a full bench in the Durban Supreme Court on September 20, Mr Justice Mace passed a consent order restraining the police from assaulting Natal Indian Congress member Mr Billy Nair, detained under section 29 of the Internal Security Act, and from using any unlawful pressure on him to answer questions. The police were also ordered to pay costs.

The order followed the granting of an interim interdict on September 15 by Durban judge Mr Acting Justice Kroon preventing the police from assaulting Mr Nair, after hearing that Mr Nair's whereabouts had been per formed in an assault by police.

In a historic Appeal Court judgment on September 15, an appeal was upheld against the forced re moval of the Mopoana people from their ancestral land 18 months before.

The decision was not only a vic tory for the Mopoana people, who had been relocated in Sibupha towards against their wishes, but held enormous implications for about 100 other \"black spots\" communal under threat of removal.

In the Appeal Court judgment which overturned a Pretoria Supreme Court decision, it was ruled that where a community refused to move from one area to another in compliance with an order by the State President, such an order would have no effect unless Parliament approved the removal.

Cape Town Supreme Court judge Mr Leo van der Heyden ordered police in the Pretoria area on October 16 for what they termed their \"either incredibly tactless, ham-fisted or threatening\" behaviour, before granting an interdict restraining them from unlawfully detaining or arresting, harassing or intimidating the Ndebele, Bushmen of Kgalagadi, both Pentecostal Tehran students.

In one of the most widely publicised cases, Port Elizabeth Supreme Court judge Mr Justice E Eisten granted an order on September 20 restraining police from assaulting detainees in Port Elizabeth and Uitenhage.

In the inappropriately application, brought on behalf of 43 state of emergency detainees, district magis try Mr Greg Cray said detainees were being \"systematically\" as treated and abused after their arrest.

In May, a full Bench of the Natal Provincial Division granted an interdict restraining police from assaulting unlawfully interrogating Internal Security Act detainees Mr Alfred Malver and ruled that the court could not magnify a magistrate and a district constable to vest in the detainees.

The significance of this ruling was that in subsequent applications, in formation concerning detainees was more accessible to relatives and inter ested parties who brought the applic ations on their behalf.

Section 29 of the Act, which Mr Malver effectively cut off communication between detainees and the outside world, so that relators normally have to rely on a number of chance factors for information on which to base their application.

On August 23, ghillie factor Mr Lambie Bassil was granted an order in the Durban Supreme Court for a doctor and a magistrate to visit his two detained sons, follow ing claims that he feared for their lives and mental safety.

The doctor and magistrate were ordered to report to the court after 10 weeks on the release of state of emergency detainees, as Mr Greg Cray was unsuccessful.

The application proceeded on the grounds that Mr Hamilton had not been allowed a hearing since the inception of the 1984 state of emergency, and no definite date was set for his further detention.

Numerous orders have been granted in the various divisions of the Supreme Court over the past 14 days concerning the release of detainees, and no definite date was set for his further detention.

In an unprecedented ruling, Mr Justice Smit granted bail in May to the Mopoana people who were charged in the Mzimkhulu Supreme Court.

In granting the bail, the Natal Attorney-General had cited his drawn certificate disallowing bail and Mr Justice Smit said he could not understand the certificate and considered it necessary to be by pass the A-G (the power to decide on bail conditions for accused persons).

The significance of the court and not the Attorney-General to issue of it was said to be the reason for this curtailment of ancient and fundamental rights. The Attorney-General could not be a party to, the judge said.
Police probe constable's horror death

Pretoria Bureau

Police have started an intensive investigation into the gruesome death of Constable Moris Kedibone Ndlalane (23), of Namelelo East, who was allegedly kidnapped from his brother's house yesterday morning.

The constable's horribly mutilated body was found by a passerby about a kilometre from where he was staying.

His sister-in-law, Mrs Tiny Ndlalane, said he was last seen by the family at about 7 pm on Monday when he went to his fiancée's home nearby. He and his fiancée returned to the house later in the evening.

Mrs Ndlalane said the family went to work as usual the next morning, thinking that Constable Ndlalane had already gone to work. The constable's fiancée was still asleep.

After the body was found the fiancée said that the constable was taken from the house at about 2 am but she did not see the kidnappers.

Police said that there was nothing to indicate that the killing was related to unrest.
Hunt for policeman's killers

PRETORIA. — Police have launched a massive manhunt for the killers of a Pretoria police constable whose body was severely mutilated before it was set alight.

The charred body of Constable Morris Ndolane, 23, was found in open veld by passers-by in Pretoria's Manelodi township shortly after 5am yesterday.

The policeman was attached to the uniform branch of the Pretoria Met police, the district commandant, Colonel Danie Calitz, said.

He was apparently called out of his fiancée's house by a group of people at 2am yesterday. He left with them and was not seen alive again. — Sapa
Editor: 
Police Act draconian

Own Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH — The editor of the Eastern Province Herald, Mr. J.C. Viviers, said in the Magistrate's Court yesterday that Section 27(b) of the Police Act, under which he is charged, was a draconian measure which placed stringent duty on newspapers reporting on police action.

Mr. Viviers and a reporter, Miss Juliette Saunders, are alleged to have published statements about the police without having reasonable grounds for believing them to be true.

Mr. Viviers said the Herald had devised a variety of guidelines to be followed when dealing with a report involving police activity. Most important was that allegations against police had to be put to them specifically for comment.

Depended

Police should be given the full version of the allegations and the context in which they were made. Whatever the police said should be reported fully.

He said the news staff depended entirely on the police directorate of public relations for police comment.

There had been instances, he said, when information received from the police was incorrect. There had been cases where the number of injuries or deaths in unrest situations, including people killed by police action, had been inaccurate — too few or too many.

The Herald had also found that the police directorate often did not have details about police action and could confirm events only the next day.

In other instances police had acknowledged facts, such as the Herald staff that their information was incorrect.

A State witness, Captain M.D. Dippenaar of the police directorate of public relations in Pretoria, said under cross-examination by Mr. Mike Hannon, SC, for the defence, that the directorate received its information on police action around the country from a central operations office in Pretoria.

30 calls

Information from various areas was telephoned to the direction. This was gathered for police generals who had to form strategy in the event of further unrest.

He said he had not heard of an instance where information the directorate had received the Kannemeyer Commission in which critical remarks were made about the accuracy of information made available to the Minister of Law and Order, Mr. Louis le Grange.

He said that on the night of November 9 he received about 30 calls from various newspapers countrywide.

He did not remember any other telephone call as well as he did the one from the Herald.

He conceded that his recollection of what transpired during the conversation might not be accurate because he did not take notes and never made a statement.

Beerhall

Asked about a statement in the report that police could not confirm that a beerhall in Fingo Village had been gutted, he said it was highly unlikely he would have omitted to comment on or to mention the incident because it had been on his list of information for the press.

The charges stem from the Herald's coverage of the funeral of an unrest victim in Grahamstown on November 9.

The disputed statements are:

- Eyewitnesses alleged that police used sjamboks on teenagers at the scene.
- According to eyewitnesses, police confiscated Azapo and Azasm banners held by people in the crowd.

Ridge

- According to an eyewitness, the crowd had just reached the turn-off to the cemetery when a police van drew up.
- Television cameras were used towards the end of the procession.
- Within minutes reporters saw police vehicles move down from the ridge and from different directions. Tear smoke was fired at the crowd.
- According to eyewitnesses, in the crowd, police fired rubber bullets and birdshot.
- One eye-witness said he saw several youths pick up stones and run towards Raglan Road.
- A couple of youths were sjambokmed by police, according to a resident who watched the incident.

The trial continues today.
1000 troops, police
in new Guguletu swoop

Staff Reporter

ABOUT 1,000 troops and policemen were deployed in Guguletu today in the fifth large "clean-up" operation in two weeks by security forces in Cape Town's black areas.

The operation involved troops, policemen and railway policemen and was held in Zone 2, Guguletu.

Several people were detained for questioning and police investigation teams seized property, including television sets from owners who could not explain how they got them.

Troops moved in at 9.30am and convoys of troops and police in armoured vehicles were seen moving along Dunefontein Road past Manenberg police station.

ALLEGATIONS

At 10.05am, reporters, told in advance of the operation, left the police station to be taken into the area. They were told that for the first time they would be allowed to join investigation teams. This was to dispel allegations made after previous operations that security force members broke doors and damaged property.

Similar operations were recently held in Guguletu, Crossroads and KTC squatter camp.

Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, a police liaison officer, said the aim of today's operation was to identify people responsible for recent unrest.

Policemen would also search for "Felicia," the mysterious and unidentified woman who was abducted in Guguletu after a robbery in Sea Point three weeks ago.

Police have received several reports that the woman is being held somewhere in one of the black townships.

CARS SEARCHED

Cars were searched at roadblocks manned by troops. The investigation area was cordoned off.

An air force helicopter and a police helicopter monitored the situation.

Patrons moved in from NY1 towards the railway. Groups of people — mainly children — gathered in the streets.

One woman said her brother, Russel Pito, 15, was hit by the police when detained for questioning. The matter was drawn to the attention of Lieutenant Laubscher, who asked for an immediate investigation.

Two mangy dogs were shot dead by police at the request of their owner.
Brigadier Botha
Retires

Anne Taylor

Brigadier Duveen Botha, the oldest-serving member of the South African Police, says, "I was sixty last year, and I'm in injury time now."

Brigadier Botha founded the women's branch of the South African police force 14 years ago after her introduction to police work. She had transferred to the force from Helpmekaar High School, where she had been deputy principal.

"After such a busy life I'm not going to sit at home," she said. "I have no family so I shall have to find new interests. I have to work for survival, not money."

Brigadier Duveen Botha

She is not interested in going back to teaching at any level, the profession having changed very much since she left it, and she doesn't feel like becoming a student again. Even police education doesn't appeal to her; she feels her successors would feel she was breaking down their necks.

But her original subject, history, still interests her.

"I was a history teacher for 20 years, and what I would really like is to overcome the bad image that this country has by enlightening overseas visitors on the historical background of the country. I would like the opportunity to get over things that tourists don't know."

"I want communication. I want to meet people and talk to them. Pretoria is such an interesting place and tourist couriers don't know enough."

"But I have three dogs, a home and a garden. I've collected recipes and knitting patterns, perhaps I will be happy just to knit and cook for friends."

Brigadier Botha is proud of her achievements with policewomen. She sees their standards as high and rising. The force is attracting graduates now, and their are staff members with social work and psychology degrees as well as music graduates in the police orchestra.

"A degree is not enough," she says, and insists on the right attitudes in her recruits. As the police force has opened to non-white women, her work has brought her in contact with most of the different groups in this country, and she has come to recognize the need for equality of opportunity."
8 arrested in Guguletu sweep

Staff Reporter

EIGHT people were arrested and police confiscated a number of television sets and video cassettes, as well as some clothing and liquor, during a joint "crime prevention" operation in Section 2, Guguletu, yesterday morning.

The operation started at 9.30am when a force of more than 600 police, railway police and soldiers cordoned off the area.

Because of allegations of damage to property and assaults on residents in previous operations, members of the local press were allowed to accompany the security forces on their house-to-house search of the area.

A police liaison officer for the Western Province, Lieutenant Atte Laubscher, said 136 people were held for questioning but only three were arrested under the emergency regulations.

Five were held for being in possession of allegedly stolen property and the rest, 125 people, were later released. All those arrested were over 18 years old, he said.

Slapped

During the operation, a woman told the Cape Times her brother, Russel Pito, 15, had been slapped by a policeman. Lieutenant Laubscher immediately ordered an investigation into the allegation. She pointed out the policeman who had allegedly assaulted her brother, but after being asked if she had seen the assault she told the Cape Times that it had been witnessed by her mother and brother.

Of the 50-odd residents who talked to the Cape Times in one street, most said that despite the inconvenience of the search, the police presence was "OK", "good", or "necessary to get the tattiness out".

Leaflets were handed out, saying the police and army had a duty to protect the peace-loving people and that they had come to remove the cause of their fear — people living among them who threatened to hurt residents and destroy their property.

Apprehensive

Although several people declined to speak to the press, others said they were apprehensive of the police presence which they feared could start trouble.

In front of many homes children played in the street while others danced in small groups to pop music from a blaring radio.

Residents said there had been no serious clashes with "security forces in the area."

The entire operation was monitored from the air by two helicopters.

LIEUTENANT Laubscher yesterday said although no receipts were issued when a suspected stolen television set or other piece of equipment was confiscated, police detained the person who claimed ownership. He said the serial number of every electronic item was available on the police computer in Pretoria and when it was established that the person was in fact the rightful owner, he or she was released and the equipment returned to them.
CAPE TOWN — Police charged a candlelight procession on the Sea Point beach front in Cape Town last night, arresting at least four people, including a journalist and a national serviceman.

In nearby Athlone police opened fire with shotguns at 11:15 pm after a huge barricade was erected and set on fire and after stones had been flung at police vehicles 25 minutes earlier.

About 150 people had gathered on the lawn in front of the SABC studios at 9:30 pm. They were joined by a group of about 60 from the Buitenkant Street Methodist Church.

The marchers, all holding candles, were singing and chanting slogans. Police told them they were part of an illegal gathering and gave the group five minutes to disperse.

At 9:46 pm as the crowd was dispersing about 30 policemen began arresting people, who were fleeing in all directions.

Police maintained a heavy presence in Athlone and at 9:50 pm they closed down a road after a crowd of about 150 had gathered.

Around 10:15 pm police appeared to withdraw from the area and shortly after crowds began gathering in another area in Athlone.

Police arrived shortly after and three shots were fired. It is not known whether anyone was injured.

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Attie Laubscher, said four people, three whites and an Indian, had been detained during a candlelight march in Sea Point. — Sapa
No grounds to doubt report, says Editor

PORT ELIZABETH — The Editor of the Eastern Province Herald told a magistrate here yesterday that if he had not had reasonable grounds to believe that a report published following a funeral in Grahamstown last year was true, the police would have been approached for comment a second time.

Mr JV Vuyers was being cross-examined in the trial against him and reporter, Miss Juliette Saunders, who have been charged under section 27(b) of the Police Act for allegedly publishing statements about police action without having reasonable grounds for believing the information to be true.

Mr Vuyers denied that the report was written in a way as to imply that the police had acted without provocation. Although the report did not state reasons for the police action it also did not state that the police had acted unreasonably.

The report, he said, had to be seen in the context of the unrest situation and had been written in the context of events that day. The hearing continues. supa
THE police would have been asked for comment a second time if a report published about a funeral reflected unfairly on the SAP, Eastern Province Herald editor J C Viviers said yesterday.

Viviers said under cross-examination in the Port Elizabeth Magistrate's Court that the report did not imply that the police had acted without provocation.

He said that, although the report did not state reasons for the police action, it also did not state that the police had acted unreasonably against the rioters.

He and reporter Juliette Saunders have been charged under section 27(b) of the Police Act for allegedly publishing statements about police action without having reasonable grounds for believing the information to be true.

The charges arose from an article published in the newspaper on November 10 last year, after a funeral and subsequent rioting in Grahamstown the day before.

The statement alleged to be untrue are that police were seen using sjamboks, firing tear smoke, rubber bullets and bird-shot, and confetti-bomb Azapo and Azams banners.

The report, he said, had to be seen in the context of the unrest situation and had been written in the context of events that day, as it should have been.

If reasons had been given when the police were approached for comment, the newspaper would have published the reasons.

Referring to an agreement between the police and the Newspaper Press Union, Viviers said the police recognised the Press's need to publish, but also their own ability to comment immediately at times.

It had therefore been agreed that the police should be approached for comment even if this resulted only in a report stating that the police had been approached, but could not comment.

The newspaper presented both or all sides to a story as required by the Code of Conduct of the Media Council and no reporter was allowed to promote a particular side, said Viviers.

J D Moony was on the bench.

The trial continues — Supa
Bottle was embedded in a skull

Officer tells court of burning bodies

GRAHAMSTOWN — A police officer yesterday described to a Grahamstown Supreme Court judge seeing charred bodies, including one with a bottle embedded in its head.

Lieutenant-Colonel G F Theron, of the South African Police in Uitenhage, was giving evidence at the trial of 10 people accused of murdering six people on March 23 in the Uitenhage township of kwaNobuhle.

He said he had been in charge of a riot control squad in the township.

"We came across 3,000 to 4,000 people near the bus terminus. The crowd was riotous, and some were armed with sticks and kerris.

"Through an interpreter, I asked them to disperse, but they refused. I then ordered my men to use teargas and a sneeze machine. The crowd dispersed, but regrouped and we used teargas several more times."

Colonel Theron said he left the area at 10 am and returned later by helicopter. Several buildings, including the undertaking complex of Mr Benjamin Kiniiki, a former mayor of the township, were burning.

At the complex, three burning bodies were pointed out to him.

He and his men then went to the house of Mr Kimini:

"On the way I saw a burning corpse in the street, and another in front of a garage. There were charred tyres surrounding this corpse.

"A crowd was approaching the Kiniki house from three sides. Some carried kerris, others had bags or buckets over their faces."

"I ordered my men to use buckshot to disperse the crowd."

The police party returned to the undertaking complex, stopping at the body outside the garage.

"There were now burning tyres on the body and I saw a knife in its mouth."

"When we passed the other body, we saw burning tyres and cartons on it. The head had been crushed and a bottle was embedded in the skull."

Colonel Theron said he and his men were kept busy for the remainder of the day under "totally abnormal" conditions.

The trial has been adjourned to February 17.
Former Dean approached us, claim police

By Chris Steyn

The former Dean of St Mary's Anglican Cathedral, the Very Rev Merwyn Castle, approached the Security Police after he was caught performing an indecent act, a police spokesman said yesterday.

He said "Mr Castle intimated that he would like to meet a member of the Security Branch and was consequently seen by such a member."

The police were responding to inquiries made by The Star after claims by the Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, Bishop Desmond Tutu, that the Security Police had offered to drop a sex charge against Mr Castle in an attempt to persuade him to co-operate with the police.

"NO OFFER WAS MADE"

The spokesman said "No offer was made to Mr Castle and he was not asked to sign a document of co-operation with the police."

Mr Castle said yesterday it was "absolutely not true at all" that he had been asked to meet a security policeman.

He had said previously that he had been approached to become an informer.

Mr Castle said "A Lieutenant Davids saw me and said I had a bit of influence and he would hush up the case against me if I would sign a document stating that I would participate in the policy of change, which to me means becoming an informer."

"I WAS MERELY A SCAPEGOAT"

"I believe it was a politically motivated thing to embarrass the Church and Bishop Desmond Tutu. I was merely a scapegoat."

Mr Castle was later found guilty of a charge of performing an unnatural sex act and was fined R600 (or three months).

The police spokesman also said that a black man caught with Mr Castle was still being sought by police. "He was not held, but will be charged when found," he said.
Johannesburg — The consumer boycott on the Witwatersrand and Pretoria has resulted in the death of at least one man, and intimidation of consumers has taken place in several townships.

The boycott is due to end on December 31 on the Reef and January 2 in Pretoria.

Groups of youths have been searching commuters at stations and bus ranks and some have set up roadblocks and searched vehicles.

The first victim of the consumer boycott, Mr. Steven Rooi Mashigo, a father of three, was shot and killed by police in Munsieville township, near Krugersdorp on the West Rand on Monday.

Destroying people’s goods

A police spokesman said Mr. Mashigo was hit in his back and right side after police tried to intervene in an incident where youths had been intimidating shoppers.

The spokesman said six persons were also arrested in Munsieville for intimidating and destroying people’s goods.

An eyewitness claimed Mr. Mashigo, 34, was confronted by police near a roadblock manned by a group of youths who were searching people’s cars for goods allegedly bought at white-owned shops.

Argument with police

An argument ensued after the police had accused Mr. Mashigo of destroying people’s groceries and intimidating them.

According to the witness youths had been seen at the roadblock stopping taxis, buses and private cars and soon thereafter Mr. Mashigo was shot.

Residents said cars were searched and clothing and groceries bought in town were destroyed.

In some cases people who did not want to hand over their goods were attacked.

Several social events in Soweto and other Witwatersrand townships — including a beauty contest, music festival, club festivities and weddings — have been cancelled or postponed because of the boycott.
People ‘held’ at cinema vigil

POLICE gantook people at a cinema and detained others who had refused to extinguish lighted candles during a candlelight vigil in Park Road Wynberg on Wednesday night, eyewitnesses said.

The cinema had been hired by the Western Cape Teachers Union (Wectu) for a children’s art exhibition to be followed by a film show.

The co-owner of the cinema, Mr Anwar Ismail, told the Cape Times that during the exhibition some patrons had stood on the pavement outside the cinema with lighted candles.

The foyer lights had been switched off except for the exhibition area. Sweaters with the slogans “Troops Out of the Townships” were also on sale.

The police in charge of the riot police entered the foyer and took two sweaters and left. He reappeared and confiscated the whole box of sweaters.

Soldiers ‘cocked rifles’

About 80 riot policemen appeared outside the cinema and blocked access to the cinema on both ends of Park Road. An army truck with 16 soldiers sitting back-to-back appeared and drove up and down past the cinema cocking rifles, he said.

By then about 1000 people had gathered outside the cinema and were told over a loudspeaker that the meeting was illegal and that they should disperse.

The police then went into the foyer and told people — who had bought tickets for the film show — to disperse. Some patrons then walked down Park Road towards Ottery Road while others got into cars and drove around with lighted candles.

About 8:30pm a truck loaded with about 30 riot policemen appeared suddenly in Park Road, and people were dispersed with gataboos.

“I went left the cinema but was told that the police had ordered the staff to start the film because they did not want people to stand around,” Mr Ismail said.

Twenty people detained

“I was told there had been an outcry when several teachers and a 15-year-old girl were detained for carrying lighted candles in Park Road and refusing to put them out.”

He said that by 9:20pm the first barricade had been set alight in Park Road and by 9:45pm five more, including part of a vehicle, had been set alight.

A teacher, who declined to be identified, gave the same version of events and said more than 20 people had been detained and taken to Wynberg police station. Police refused to give them information when they went to the police station.

Police had also “viciously attacked” a row of candles planted outside the cinema, he said.

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Attr Laubscher, said last night he had “nothing to add to previous statements regarding the candlelight vigils.”

On Wednesday night, he said the police were carrying out normal crime-prevention patrols and were not breaking up vigils.
Cuddly Toys!

Huge array of cute, cuddly, soft toys to win all hearts. Lovely teddies, pink panthers, etc from R14.99 to R19.99

Police break up demo in Sea Point

By MALCOLM FRIED and TONY WEAVER

POLICE broke up a candlelight procession on the Sea Point beach front last night, arresting at least four people.

One of them is a journalist and another a national serviceman, but in terms of emergency regulations they may not be named.

In Belgravia Road, Athlone, police opened fire with shotguns at 11.15pm after a huge barricade was erected and set on fire. Stones had been flung at police vehicles 25 minutes earlier.

In Sea Point, about 150 people gathered on the lawn in front of the SABC studios at 9.30pm after marching to the Carousel and back. They were joined by a group of about 60 from the Butenkani Street Methodist Church.

The marchers, all holding candles, began singing and chanting slogans. Six policemen then approached the people and some jeered “We’re all leading together,” one said.

The policeman asked where the group were marching to. The crowd began chanting “Viva UDF, Viva Mandela” One policeman said “Ses’ny wot beweg tus-sen die klopmoefies.”

The warrant officer then gave the group five minutes to disperse. The police retreated across the road and within minutes were joined by about 15 unmarked cars and three riot vans.

Screaming

The marchers slowly spread out over the lawn and put their candles on a model of an ox-wagon in a children’s play area. A knot of demonstrators started shouting “Mandela, Mandela”, and a policeman shouted.

A man ran to his car and had opened the door when he was grabbed around the neck by a policeman. He started screaming and struggling and was tackled by three more policemen, who carried him by his arms and legs to an unmarked car.

Whipped

Two men began running down the road. An officer shouted “catch them”. The two were rugby-tackled on the pavement and dragged to a riot van. Another man was whopped with a sjambok on a traffic island and taken away.

Bystanders said a man had shouted from inside a police van that he was a reporter.

According to witnesses, at least four people were arrested.
By MALCOLM FRIED and TONY WEAVER

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In Sea Point, about 150 people gathered on the lawn in front of the SABC studios at 9.30 pm, marching to the Carousel and back. They were joined by a group of about 50 from the Dutchenkapen Street Methodist Church.

The marchers, all holding candles, began singing and chanting slogans. Six policemen then approached the people and told them they formed an illegal gathering.

A warrant officer asked who the leader of the procession was. The marchers sang louder and some jeered “We’re all leading together,” one said.

The policeman asked where the group were going to. The crowd began chanting “Viva UDF, Viva Mandela.” One policeman said: “Vumnye wasebeve wase die klopmoffies.”

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Screaming

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At 9.40 pm, as the crowd was dispersing, over 20 policemen charged across Beach Road and began arresting people, who were fleeing in all directions.

A man ran to his car and had opened the door when he was grabbed by a policeman. He started screaming and struggling, and was tackled by three more policemen, who carried him by his arms and legs to an unmarked car.

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Bystanders said a man had shouted from inside it was a police van that he was a reporter.

According to witnesses, at least four people were arrested.

At 10 pm there were about 20 police vehicles parked near the SABC studios.

Jeered

In Athlone, police maintained a heavy presence in Belgravia Road, and at 9.30 pm they closed the Wembley Roadhouse after a crowd of about 200 gathered in the area.

The street was packed with vehicles, many of them with lighted candles inside.

As the police vehicles passed, residents in cars shouted: “Jeered the police, we screamed abuse and chanted ANC slogans.”

Around 10.30 pm, police appeared to withdraw from the area, and soon after crowds began gathering on the corner of Belgravia and Boeschoetens Roads. To loud cheers and applause from the crowd, youths lit a large barricade.

Three shots

Soon after, police arrived and three shots were fired, although it is unclear whether or not anyone was injured.

Three young people were seen being bundled into a Casspir in nearby Thornton Road.

A police liaison officer for the Western Cape, Lieutenant Atlee Laubacher, said last night that four people, three whites and an Indian, had been detained under the emergency regulations during the march in Sea Point.

Greenpeace ship ‘R27m claim’

WELLINGTON. — New Zealand said yesterday it wants about 20 million New Zealand dollars (about $27.5m) in compensation from France for the sinking of the Greenpeace protest vessel Rainbow Warrior.

The Prime Minister, Mr David Lange, said in a statement the claim was mainly for damages for the mining of the vessel by French agents in Auckland harbour in July in which a crew member was killed.

Mr Lange said the claim included $6.75 million to pay for the hunt for the saboteurs and the trial of two French agents jailed for 10 years for their part in the operation. — Sapa-Reuters
Editor tells court of unrest context

PORT ELIZABETH — A newspaper editor told the Magistrate's Court here yesterday that if he had felt a report about a funeral reflected unfairly on the police, or if he had not had reasonable grounds to believe it to be true, he would have approached the police for comment a second time.

Mr W Y Viviers, of the Eastern Province Herald, said this in the trial in which he and reporter Miss Juliette Saunders are charged with publishing statements about police action without having reasonable grounds for believing them to be true.

The charges arose from a report published on Saturday, November 10 last year, about a funeral and rioting in Grahamstown the day before.

The statements alleged to be untrue are that police were seen using snamboks, firing tear smoke, rubber bullets and birdshot, and confiscating banners.

Mr Viviers denied that the report was written in a way as to imply that the police had acted without provocation. Although the report did not state reasons for the police action it also did not state that the police had acted unreasonably against rioters.

The report, he said, had to be seen in the context of the unrest and had been written in the context of events that day — as it should have been. If reasons had been given when the police were approached for their comment the paper would have used it.

Mr Viviers said the paper's policy was to check unrest with the police. This he believed had been done... The trial continues today. — Kana
PRETORIA — Police have arrested at least 21 people from Mamelodi in connection with the murder of a black police constable whose mutilated and charred body was found in a strip of veld near the Pretoria township.

Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, CID Chief of the Northern Transvaal, said that at least 21 people had been arrested so far and were being questioned about the death of Constable Morris Ndilane.

Those people the police wanted to charge would appear in court on Tuesday.

The body of 23-year-old Constable Ndilane was found by passers-by early on Tuesday. Sapa
Isolated unrest incidents

ISOLATED instances of arson and stoning have occurred, mostly in the Cape area, since Wednesday night. No deaths were reported.

In the Tunus township near Fort Beaufort in the Eastern Cape, arsonists set fire to a private vehicle, completely destroying it.

In the Boland, blacks attacked and stoned the home of a policeman in the coloured area of New Town, near Paarl. A group of about 300 people staged an illegal march in a street in Sea Point, Cape Town.

The police arrested two white men, one of them a reporter, and one coloured man.

Police fired birdshot at stone-throwers in the Nyanga township. No one was injured.

At Landsdowne, two black men were arrested by the police for stoning private vehicles and at Athlone, also in the Cape, a group of coloureds built barricades in a road.

Two members of the Riot Unit at Umbumbulu, on the Natal South Coast, found a cache of 17 firearms — 15 of them homemade — while searching for a stolen cow on Wednesday.

Police have arrested 10 people from Mamelodi, near Pretoria, in connection with the murder of a black police constable whose severely mutilated and charred body was found in a strip of veld near the township on Tuesday.

Brigadier Hendrik du Plessis, CID Chief of the Northern Transvaal, said yesterday that the 10 would be charged later yesterday or today.
TWENTY-SIX people were arrested in a joint police, army and Western Cape Development Board “crime prevention” sweep in the Mitchells Plain township outside Khayelitsha on Wednesday night.

This was confirmed yesterday by a police liaison officer for the Western Cape. Lieutenant Attie Leubscher, who said about 100 men had taken part, in the operation from 11.30pm on Wednesday to 5am yesterday.

He said seven were arrested in connection with cases of theft and armed robbery while 19 — four adults and 15 youths — were arrested in connection with one case of arson.

He said the operation was aimed at specific suspects of whom police had addresses and there had been no house-to-house searches.
Cosas man shot, assaulted, inquest told

By Inga Molten  
13/12/85

The secretary of the Soweto branch of the Congress of South African Students (Cosas), Mr Bongani Khumalo (19), was shot by a police lieutenant, dragged from a Soweto home and assaulted by members of a police patrol last year, a Johannesburg inquest magistrate heard yesterday.

Miss Nompumelo Fihla, a childhood friend of Mr Khumalo, said he had left her Soweto home on the afternoon of September 13 last year.

" Barely five minutes later I saw Mr Khumalo run past the kitchen window, across the backyard and towards an opening in our neighbour's fence. He had blood on his face. He was followed by Lieutenant Adam Buytendag, who fired two shots at Mr Khumalo. It was then I saw blood on Mr Khumalo's back."

She said numerous shots were fired at Mr Khumalo before he ran into her neighbour's house.

Miss Fihla said she ran to a coalbin near the adjoining fence from where she saw other policemen arrive and pursue Mr Khumalo into the house.

"They emerged a few minutes later. More than five policemen surrounded Mr Khumalo and hit him repeatedly with their sjamboks and long firearms."

"They hit him until he fell. They dragged him across the yard. He was held up against a tree where he was slapped loudly on both sides of his face — as one would do to see if he were alive or unconscious,"
she said.

In answer to questions put by Mr C R Kotze, appearing on behalf of the Member of Law and Order, Miss Fihla said she did not work and denied there had been any unrest in the neighbourhood that day.

Earlier Constable Christopher J Sturk, of the Moroka Police Station, told the court that on that day he and 15 officers had been patrolling the area in a riot bus when they saw a group of youths, dancing and singing freedom songs.

He said 11 men jumped off the vehicle to disperse the youths, who ran off in different directions.

He then saw Mr Khumalo throw a petrol bomb at the vehicle.

He said he fired two shots towards a fleeing Mr Khumalo, who had jumped over a fence onto another property.

"I shouted 'Stop, police!' I did not fire warning shots because I was not sure that a ricocheting bullet would not damage property or injure someone."

He said he then noticed Lieutenant Buytendag standing behind him. Together they ran towards a house where they last saw Mr Khumalo.

He waited outside while Lieutenant Buytendag brought Mr Khumalo out of the house.

"Mr Khumalo struggled for possession of Lieutenant Buytendag's gun. He pushed him away using the barrel of his gun. Mr Khumalo ran away and collapsed around the side of the house," he said.

The formal inquest was postponed to February 6 to obtain medical evidence.
The Government has agreed to pay the costs of
the Plaintiff's application to the Supreme Court.

On November 20 a temporary order was
granted allowing the Plaintiff to return to the
area. The order was vacated on November 27.

The Plaintiff was fined £50 for refusing to
pay the costs of both parties, including
the cost of complying with the order.

The Respondent was ordered to pay the costs
of the Plaintiff's application to the Supreme Court.

Mr. D. D. A. was ordered to pay the costs
of the Plaintiff's application to the Supreme Court.

The Respondent was ordered to pay the costs
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Staff Reporter

POLICE arrested four people during what was described as a "crime prevention operation" by nearly 1 000 police and army troops in Section C, Khayelitsha, yesterday morning.

During the operation — the sixth in 16 days — the security forces made a house-to-house search in which 24 people were detained for questioning.

A police liaison officer for the Western Province, Lieutenant Atlee Laubscher, said 20 of the detained people had been released and four — three men and one woman — had been arrested on charges of possession of dagga and of stolen property. He confirmed that a number of allegedly stolen television sets and cars had been confiscated.

Troops cordoned off sections of the area at Place and manned roadblocks on access roads as far away as Lambert Road near Guguletu and Crossroads.

"Duty"

The groups of police searchers were accompanied by members of the South African Defence Force, who handed out pamphlets to the adult residents and lollipops and bright yellow stickers with the inscription "Make a soldier your friend" to the children.

The pamphlets said, "We know that for some time now you have lived in fear. You worry about the safety of your children and your families."

There are people who live amongst you who cause you fear by threatening and hurting you and your families and destroying your property.

"We the police and the Defence Force, have a duty — a responsibility — to you peace-loving people. It is our duty to protect you and that is why we came today to remove the cause of your fear. Please co-operate with us by staying inside your houses. You peace-loving people have no reason to be afraid. We are only here to fetch those who disturb your peace. Stay inside your houses."

Many of the women smiled and openly greeted the search parties while their children grouped around the soldiers handing out the lollipops.

During the operation, which was completed by 12.30 p.m., a Defence Force Bosbok spotter aircraft and helicopter and a police helicopter were seen circling the area.

C A Swart

The operation was led by the Divisional Commissioner of Police for the Western Province, Brigadier C A Swart, who was assisted by the Divisional Deputy Commissioner of Police for the Western Province, Brigadier A J van Dyk.

Lieutenant Laubscher said several incidents of stone-throwing and arson had taken place in the area of the operation over the past few months.

On completion of the operation, Brigadier Swart thanked the residents for the co-operation which they had given the security forces.
TV man's leg broken by police fire

Own Correspondent

JOHANNESBURG — A freelance television soundman, Mr Brian Tilley, is in hospital here recovering from a broken leg caused by police shotgun fire at a funeral in Mamelodi, Pretoria, on Saturday.

Mr Tilley — who was working for British Independent Television News — was wounded during an incident in which police briefly detained eight foreign correspondents and demanded their film.

According to early reports, Mr Tilley was injured when the crowd — angered by the police arrest of the journalists — started stoning police.

However, a spokesman for Johannesburg General Hospital said yesterday that the multiple fracture had been caused by police shotgun fire. Mr Tilley's condition was "satisfactory".

Meanwhile the journalists, who were held for 20 minutes and released with their film, said they objected when asked to hand over films and sound recordings of the funeral as Mamelodi is not an emergency area and thus not covered by press curbs.

The arrests have met with an angry response from the Foreign Correspondents' Association (FCA) which described them in a statement as "unprovoked harassment of reporters at a peaceful event and in a non-emergency area where they have a right to work".

The FCA statement said it showed that "some policemen are either ignorant of the law or choose to take the law into their own hands. Either way, an ill-informed public is the victim."

The British Broadcasting Corporation's Southern African radio correspondent, Mr Graham Leach, said the police action against the journalists appeared to provoke the crowd, who had been peaceful until then.

The funeral was held to bury three of the victims of the November 21 police shootings in Mamelodi. Twelve of the victims were burned on December 6.

A spokesman for the Police Directorate of Public Relations declined yesterday to comment on the FCA statement or the arrests. He said the police would be able to respond only tomorrow morning, after the long weekend.
Mousette Youtis battles police after unusual police arrest. The arrest occurred when the police attempted to enter the Mousette Youtis residence, located at 6000 Happy Lane. The police were accompanied by local authorities and a search warrant was obtained.

The situation escalated quickly, with Mousette Youtis allegedly refusing to cooperate with the police. A physical altercation ensued, leading to Mousette Youtis being detained and transported to a police station.

The incident has sparked controversy among local residents, who are concerned about the use of force by law enforcement.

The police department has released a statement, stating that the actions taken were necessary to ensure public safety.

Local community leaders have called for a review of the incident, including an investigation into the use of force by the police.

The situation remains under investigation by the police department and local authorities.

**Note:** The information provided is based on the document content and does not represent any additional or speculative information.
That history of the part of the world that was part of the South is a part of the history of the world. The South, with its rich history of contributions to art, culture, and literature, is a region that has played a significant role in shaping the world. This is a reminder that the South is not just a geographical region, but a cultural and historical one as well.

The government has recognized the importance of preserving the history and culture of the South, and has established various programs and initiatives to support the preservation of these traditions. This is a testament to the importance of maintaining cultural heritage and ensuring that future generations can continue to learn from the past.

The government has also recognized the need for increased investment in infrastructure and education in the South, in order to support the region's economic development and social well-being. This is a clear indication of the government's commitment to ensuring that all regions of the country have the opportunity to thrive.

In conclusion, the history and culture of the South are an integral part of the history of the world, and the government's efforts to preserve and support these traditions are a testament to its commitment to ensuring that all regions of the country have the opportunity to succeed.
ROADBLOCKS were set up in Pretoria's black townships yesterday amid rumours of a march to the city to remove Paul Kruger's statue from Church Square.

Roadblocks were manned by police and members of the South African Defence Force at the main entrances to Tembisa, Mamelodi and Soshanguve.

A spokesman for the Police Public Relations Division in Pretoria said the roadblocks followed rumours that "something is going to happen in town".

Rumours were rife at the weekend that residents, young and old, were to march on Church Square, to remove Paul Kruger's statue and replace it with that of the late black consciousness leader, Mr Steve Biko.

Police patrolled the streets in the townships in Casspru and vans and others stood guard at the square and at strategic points nearby.

No cars were allowed to park or drive into the square.

Several white pedestrians were allowed to go near the statue to celebrate the Day of the Vow.

According to the unrest report released by police yesterday morning, no incidents had been reported in Pretoria's three black townships.

Meanwhile about 500 people stoned a shop and a police vehicle, causing extensive damage. A South African Transport Services policeman was injured. Four men were arrested.

And police used sjamboks to disperse about 600 people who stoned and damaged a private house, an SADF vehicle and a business centre in Berea, Durban.
Two teenagers were buried in the little Parys township of Tumahole at the weekend bringing to seven the number of victims of political violence now buried in the local graveyard.

The latest victims were Lefu Rasego (19), a student and youth leader who was beaten and hacked to death by conservative township vigilantes, and Daniel Apa Motholo (17), a mentally handicapped boy who was allegedly shot when he panicked and ran during street clashes between police and youths.

At the time of the deaths, police in Parys said they had no record of them.

The funeral service in the community hall was attended by about 2,000 people. The burial proceeded without conflict between the singing funeral throng and police in riot buses and an armoured vehicle.

Speakers bitterly attacked the notorious "A-Team" — the vigilantes responsible for Mr Rasego's death.

Many mourners wore T-shirts bearing the picture of Johannes Ngalo, who was taken into police custody and died in the cells on July 14 last year — the day that Tumahole rent protests erupted into violence.

Residents regard him as the township's first political victim, although police have denied responsibility for his death. No inquest has yet been held.
Leandra anger at police move
By Jo-Anne Colling

Leandra residents are angry that a public meeting, at which grievances concerning the police were to be collected in preparation for top-level talks today, was broken up by police on Saturday.

The Anglican Bishop Suffragan of Johannesburg East, the Right Rev Simeon Nkoane, has appealed to the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, to intervene in the area.

As a result, talks have been set up for today between the Divisional Commissioner of Police in the area and the Leandra Action Committee (LAC).

These talks were prompted not only by the deteriorating relationship between residents and police, but several physical attacks on LAC leaders in the past week.

LAC chairman Mr Abel Nkabinde said he narrowly escaped death when a hooded gunman followed him, and fired several shots at close range, but missed.

Three bullets reportedly hit another LAC member, Albert Mahlangu, who was accompanying Mr Nkabinde.
Athlone stadium patrol

POLICE and soldiers last night patrolled Athlone where a Carol service was to have been held.

A burning barricade was erected in Belgravia Road about 8.30pm.

Soon after, a crowd began gathering outside the Wembley Roadhouse in Belgravia Road. Police Casspirs and army Buffels made repeated sweeps through the area, and as they neared the roadhouse, patrons leaned on their hooters.

Petrol bomb.

At 9.30pm, a barricade of burning tyres and metal railings was erected across Belgravia Road outside the roadhouse. Five minutes later an army Buffel arrived, and as a petrol bomb was thrown at it, fired teargas into the fleeing crowd.

Earlier, at least four Casspirs and about five Buffel armoured vehicles were seen in Thornton Road, Athlone, outside the City Park stadium where the service was to have been held.

The organizers of the service appealed yesterday to people who had planned to attend not to do so for their own safety.

Police outside the stadium ordered people to leave and warned residents standing in Thornton Road to disperse.
NUM claims mineworkers beaten up

Mineworkers from Foskor at Phalaborwa were reportedly beaten up by Lephalale police after 1,500 had been dismissed in the wake of a strike last Thursday.

The National Union of Mineworkers (NUM) says 10 workers were injured, two seriously, and four arrested.

The dispute at Foskor arises from the dismissal of 588 workers in December 1984 when they downed tools after the arrest of NUM general secretary Cyril Ramaphosa.

The NUM says a conciliation board was established in April to discuss the reinstatement of the 328 on the ground of unfair dismissal. — Sapa.
Members of the security forces stationed in Maimolodi, Pretoria, have been accused by several residents of demanding liquor at gunpoint.

Residents said that, while they could identify some of the servicemen, they were afraid to lay charges.

Asked to comment on the allegations, the district commandant of the Pretoria North police, Colonel B F Calitz, said residents should report allegations to the local police station, so the cases can be investigated.

He added that members of the security forces are not allowed to drink liquor on duty.
A meeting was held yesterday between representatives of residents in Leandra in the Eastern Transvaal and police to discuss continuing clashes between the residents, the police and members of the community council.

The Divisional Commissioner of Police in the area, Brigadier J van der Merwe, and his delegation said they would investigate all grievances tabled at the meeting. The grievances included:
- The attitude of police to public meetings, even in areas where the state of emergency is not in force.
- The continued harassment and arrest of youths in the area.
- An alleged teargas attack on houses belonging to members of the Leandra Action Committee (LAC).
- Provocative actions by police whenever they patrol the township.
- Threats to members of the LAC by people opposed to their activities in the township.
- Assaults on some members of the LAC by members of the community council.

Residents have also demanded that the community council be dissolved since the remaining three members do not form a quorum.

At the weekend police broke up a public meeting at which grievances were to be discussed in preparation for yesterday’s meeting.

The Anglican Bishop Suffragan of Johannesberg East, the Rt Rev Simeon Mkoane, has appealed to the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, to intervene in the area.

He told The Star “Despite the fact that I have tried to make contact with the police and also reconcile differences between groups, the situation remains sensitive.

“The authorities are not helping to get the situation back to normal. The police are responsible for the violence in the area. They assured the people that nobody would be forced to take the citizenship of kwaNdebele but instead served eviction notices on some members of the community.”
Riot control bullets have failed — report

Medical Reporter

Serious injuries caused by rubber and plastic bullets warrant the discontinuance of their use as a means of riot control, says a report in The South African Medical Journal.

Plastic bullets cause more severe skull and brain injuries than rubber bullets but they strike the head and chest less often than rubber bullets because they are more accurate, resulting in fewer facial injuries.

Injuries to the face and jaw caused by plastic bullets are severe and result in flesh wounds and bone fractures.

WORLDWIDE STUDY

These findings, taken from a study of plastic bullet injuries to the face and jaw during the unrest in this country in 1967 and experience gained from other parts of the world, are reported in the Journal.

According to a British study, in 24 cases of rubber bullet injury to the eye, blindness or severe loss of vision was reported in 14 cases.

In the South African study, most injuries from plastic bullets resulted in jaw fractures other facial injuries.

"Whatever the injury, it is probably too severe for effective riot control using minimum force," says the report.

"An inquiry, organised by the Association for Legal Justice, into deaths and injuries caused by plastic bullets found that these had been misused in Ireland."

"The police and army regulations in Northern Ireland state that these bullets should be used only as a last resort and at a range of more than 20 m and that they should be fired at the lower parts of the body, or at the ground in front of the rioters with the idea they would bounce off the ground or hit them on the legs or lower abdomen, deterring stone throwers but not causing severe damage."

"The low death rate associated with plastic bullets gave soldiers sufficient confidence to fire the weapon at will and not as a last resort."

It appears that plastic and rubber bullets have failed as riot control weapons and the serious injuries caused by the missiles warrant discontinuance of their use, says the Journal report.
Court told boy, 14, died in police cell

Own Correspondent

STEWTLERVILLE — A 14-year-old boy died in the police cells here earlier this year after sustaining brain damage and a fractured skull.

This was disclosed yesterday at the inquest into the death on July 5 of Johannes Witbooi, sometimes known as Johannes Spots, whose injuries could have been caused by a kerrie, a baton, the point of a stick or a round stone, according to Professor T G Schwar, chief State pathologist and a consultant to Tygerberg Hospital, who conducted a post-mortem on the youth four days after his death.

Professor Schwar, who is also Professor of Forensic Medicine at the University of Stellenbosch medical school, said there were no obvious external injuries on the body.

Replying to Mr P Pillay, for the boy's family, Professor Schwar said one of the head injuries would have been caused by an object without sharp sides being wielded with considerable force.

Bleeding of the intestine had been caused by the youth either having been kicked or falling on his stomach. If he had been kicked, considerable force would have been used.

Answering Mr A Khi, for the Minister of Law and Order, Professor Schwar said “When I examined his head with my hands, I found a swelling, but I could not feel the fracture. I only discovered that later.”

Police Constable Joseph Saku told the presiding officer, Mr P Rohman, that his house in the Kabah township here was attacked by about 75 youths on July 3.

“They came into the front yard and Zet Muggles, who was leading them, ordered them to attack me. The crowd started stoning me and I was struck on the neck and arm. I used my 9mm service revolver and fired 29 shots at the crowd. I didn’t hit anyone.”

Constable Saku said that, apart from Mr Muggles, who died after being shot by the police in another incident later that night, he recognized Solomon Jantjes and Johannes Witbooi in the crowd at his home.

He said that later he saw Johannes Witbooi in the charge office. He was instructed to take a statement from the youth.

“He refused to sign the statement because he said his arm was sore. He was taken to the cells and I never saw him again. Two days later, I heard he was dead.”

Mr Pillay accused Constable Saku of lying and of changing his evidence.

The hearing was adjourned to February 18 when the first of 15 State witnesses will be called.
CAPE TOWN — The Institute of Criminology at the University of Cape Town yesterday defended its "torture" report and urgently called on the Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, to bring about changes that would eradicate the possibility of torture in all forms of security and emergency detention.

The Institute was responding to criticism last week of the torture report, published in September, in which it was stated that 83% of former detainees interviewed in a 2½-year study had claimed they were assaulted while in detention.

The UCT statement was issued by Mrs Mano Slabbert, acting director of the Institute of Criminology, Dr Don Foster, lecturer in psychology and one of the authors of the report, and Professor Dennis Davis of the faculty of law at UCT, a consultant to the report.

The statement said the torture report had produced "good and sound social scientific evidence".

It said official statistics did not constitute scientific data, and that Mr Le Grange's claims that official figures from the Directorate of Security Legislation refuted the findings of the torture report could not be supported. "The directorate's figures of 13.7% of reported complaints of assaults during detention does not mean that the real ratio of assaults was in fact 13.7%.

The institute said no research findings stood entirely on their own, and it was notable that neither Mr Le Grange nor other critics had mentioned that the general thrust of the torture report's findings were supported by other work.

"It may be added that the purpose of the report was not to discredit the authorities. On the contrary, the purpose was to investigate whether failures in the system of safeguards for security detainees may occur and to what extent to suggest legal and other principles which would prevent the possibility of any abuse physical or psychological of security detainees."

Police yesterday confirmed the detention of 11 more people in terms of both security legislation and emergency regulations.

Four of these detainees were named as Veronica Simmers, branch secretary of the United Democratic Front in Mitchell's Plain, Marisa Smith, Zubaida Harding and Elizabeth Erasmus.

Police also said the following were held under section 36 of the Internal Security Act: Juliet Laiderman, 25, a worker in the Mitchell's Plain advice office who was detained on November 27. Mr John Kears, Mr Abraham Pekeur and Mr Titus Hendricks.

Also confirmed were the detentions in terms of emergency regulations of Mr Richard Abraham 34 of Sherwood Park, Jackie Hetele, 17, of Lotus River, and Yvonne Michaels of Sherwood Park, a student at the University of the Western Cape.

Friends of these three were detained during a candlelight vigil at Sherwood Park on December 11.
Unionist describes suffering in affidavit

In an affidavit filed with the Port Elizabeth Supreme Court in support of an application to restrain police from assaulting detainees, trade union leader Mr Denis Neer claims he was beaten during interrogation at Louis le Grange Square.

Mr Neer, 36, is general secretary of the Motor Assemblers and Component Workers Union of South Africa, and is still being held in terms of the emergency regulations.

He claims in his affidavit that he was struck with a bokkie by a black policeman while still in bed at his home in Zwede when he was fetched by police on July 21.

He says he was driven through Zwede, New Brighton and Motherwell in a Land Rover with a loose metal trunk in the back which was flung around. Tears was spattered onto the back of the vehicle from an aerosol container by a policeman.

He was struck with a quart by a Lieutenant Strydom, he claims. This caused welts on his shoulders and side.

At Aigou Park Police Station he was punched when he could not give the whereabouts of other trade unionists.

On his admission to St Albans Prison, a prison official recorded marks on his back and asked if he had been assaulted.

On Friday, July 26, he was in good shape apart from welts on his back and left leg.

Mr Neer says he was taken to the seventh floor of Louis le Grange Square for interrogation.

He was cuffed with an orange quart by a white security policeman, handcuffed and his tracksuit hood was pulled over his head.

He was led down the passage to another room where he was hooded and handcuffed and struck repeatedly with a quart or punched.

He was grabbed from behind by his tromers, fell to the floor and hurt his left cheekbone.

Someone’s knee pushed him in the small of his back and another person twisted his neck and demanded that he disclose the whereabouts of a firearm.

A piece of wood was put between his handcuffed hands. “I could stand the pain no longer and I admitted everything, pleading only that they should stop.”

Someone stamped on his toes and tried to butt him with a knee in the groin.

He was punched in the jaw by security policeman and called a dog.

The left side of his face was swollen and he had bruises under his eyes and on the side of his face, he said.

He was taken home by the police who searched his home, smashing drawers and ripping open floorboards.

He did not pass water for two days.

A doctor who saw him some days later diagnosed torn muscles and prescribed a sling and tablets.

Mr Neer said he was visited by a Warrant Officer Niemow of the uniform police who asked him about the assaults.

Mr Neer told him that he did not want to give the names of those who had assaulted him because he would be at their mercy while still in detention.

A Major Laubscher then visited him and was unsympathetic that he did not want to prosecute. He signed.

On his return visit to Louis le Grange Square on October 4 he was given lunch and the treatment afforded him was civil.
Youth had fractured skull

PORT ELIZABETH

An inquest court at Steytlerville heard that a 14-year-old youth died in the town's police cells from brain damage and a fractured skull.

Professor T G Schwar, who conducted a post-mortem examination on Johannes Witbooi five days after he died on July 5, said the injuries could have been caused by a kiecra, a baton, the point of a stick or a round stone.

He also had internal bleeding which could have been caused by being kicked or falling on his stomach.

The boy died after an attack on the home of a policeman on July 3.

Constable Joseph Saku said about 75 youths were involved.

He fired shots from his 9mm service revolver, but did not hit anyone.

Constable Saku said he recognised Witbooi in the crowd.

He had next seen Witbooi in the charge office.

He took a statement from the boy, who refused to sign it because, he said, he had a sore arm.

"Two days later I heard he was dead," said Constable Saku.

The inquest was adjourned until February 18.
Inquest told boy died in police cell

STEYTLERVILLE — A 14-year-old youth died in the police cells here earlier this year after sustaining brain damage and a fractured skull.

This was disclosed yesterday at the inquest into the death on July 5 of Johannes Witbooi, sometimes known as Johannes Spogter, whose injuries could have been caused by a kerrie, a baton, the point of a stick, or a round stone, according to Prof T G Schwar, chief state pathologist, and a consultant to the Tygerberg Hospital, who conducted a post mortem examination on the youth four days after his death.

Prof Schwar, who is also professor of forensic medicine at the University of Stellenbosch’s medical school, said there were no obvious external injuries on the body.

Replying to Mr R Pillay, who is appearing for the youth’s family, Prof Schwar said one of the head injuries would have been caused by an object without sharp sides being wielded with considerable force.

Bleeding of the intestine had been caused by the youth either having been kicked, or falling on his stomach.

If he had been kicked, considerable force would have been used.

Prof Schwar said that if the youth had been hit in the stomach with a flat, considerable force would have been needed to inflict the sort of wound he found.

Answering Mr A Khan, who is appearing for the Minister of Law and Order, Prof Schwar said no “head abnormalities” were obvious, “but when I examined his head with my hands, I found a swelling, but I could not feel the fracture I only discovered that later.”

The hearing was adjourned to February 18 when the first of 15 state witnesses will be called.

Warrant Officer G H Kitching lead the evidence for the state Mr Pillay is instructed by Nkanunu and Company of Port Elizabeth.

Police assaults alleged: move in Supreme Court

From Page 1

saw some of the other detainees in pain after their interrogation by police. He was given the "helicopter treatment" on July 29 and struck with a sjambok.

He was told to sit on the floor and a coloured policeman stood on his ankles and knocked ash into his face.

A medical orderly at St Albans refused to put him on sick parade and a week passed before he was seen by a doctor.

A detainee from Somerset East claims he was told to strip and wash with herbs which caused a sting.

Another detainee says he was hit on both ears like a cymbal while being given the "helicopter treatment".

The piece of plank supporting him broke and he fell down on the back of his shoulders.

Mrs Tsy Gcna says in her affidavit that the police interrogating her at Louis le Grange Square on July 30 threatened to call a man whom they said was renowned for hitting women. She was struck behind the knees and fell.

She was hit with an open hand on the side of the face, sprayed with teargas in a toilet and taken by a white policewoman into her office.

Mrs Gcna said she sensed that the policewoman had tried to protect her.

The policewoman pretended to hit her but was later chided by a policeman for not hitting her.

Mr Mikhuseli Jack, who was arrested on August 2, says in his affidavit that he was sjambokked and struck with what appeared to be a length of hosepipe.

He was taken to a toilet on the ground floor, told to strip naked and a bucket of dirty water was poured over his body. The contents was an irritant, he claimed.

A prison warden at St Albans who saw him afterwards said he had been "good gebiksem".

On Monday, August 3, he was seen by a white male doctor and given medicine.

He was taken to the office of a Mayor du Plessis and told to phone the newspapers and say the boycott had been called off.

Mr Mmamelelo Vlodo, 28, says he was taken to Algoa Park by a Sergeant Paka who tried to force him to eat cigarette butts. His hair was shaved off his head and he was forced to eat it during his interrogation. He was punched and hit with quarts.

Mr Umbhelele Blom says a policeman threw raw potatoes at him and forced him to eat them. A pickhandle broke in an assault on other detainees and the detainee was told to eat the splinters.
Troubles in townships persist

INCIDENTS of violence continued to erupt countrywide and police opened fire on crowds on a number of separate occasions, said yesterday’s police unrest report.

No deaths were reported, but in the troubled Moutse district, where residents are protesting against government’s decision to incorporate them into KwanDeBele, police said roads were barricaded and there was sporadic stone-throwing.

Police opened fire several times to disperse crowds.

A hand-grenade attack on a policeman’s home in Soweto caused minor damage and no injuries.

In the same area, police used teargas and birdshot to disperse groups. Twelve people were arrested and one injured.

In Soshanguve, near Pretoria, police arrested a youth who had a petrol bomb.

Police fired birdshot and teargas at crowds in Sandkraal, near George, who were allegedly stone-throwing at a police patrol. Similar incidents occurred in Steynsburg and Paarl in the Cape, but no injuries were reported.

Police in George arrested 33 people, eight of them on public violence charges, during a swoop on the Lawaankamp area. Confirming the raid, police liaison officer Major Eddie Sayman said it followed “numerous crimes” in the area.

Those arrested would face charges including stock theft, arson and possession of explosives.
Police used sjamboks to scatter crowd

Staff Reporter

POLICE confirmed today that sjamboks were used to disperse a crowd near a roadhouse in Athlone.

Earlier a police spokesman said he had no record of the incident.

A number of people were allegedly injured during the incident but police say they have no record of injuries.

People had gathered at the Wembley Roadhouse in Belgravia Road after deciding not to hold a candlelight vigil last night.

WARNING

"It has come to my attention that the police did use sjamboks to disperse the crowd after members were warned not to participate in an illegal gathering," the spokesman said.

• Sapa reports from Pretoria that the police have issued the following unrest summary covering incidents to 8am today.

"There were few incidents of unrest since the previous report.

"In Soweto, near Johannesburg, about 15 people looted a milk delivery vehicle.

"In Alexandra, near Johannesburg, a bus was extensively damaged when people set it on fire using a petrol-bomb.

"In Pearl, police had to fire birdshot to disperse stone-throwers in the Mbekweni township. No injuries were reported."
Police sjambok

crowd in Athlone

Staff Reporter
A NUMBER of people, including two journalists, were injured in Athlone last night when police sjambok a crowd who had gathered near the Wembley Roadhouse in Belgravia Road.

People who had elected not to hold candlelight vigils, decided instead to gather at the roadhouse. Others turned off their house lights for an hour as a sign of protest against the state of emergency.

Police patrols passing the roadhouse were met with jeers and motorists hooting.

Shortly after 10pm groups of policemen approached the roadhouse from two sides. They then charged and sjambok the crowd standing in the parking area.

People fled in all directions and screams could be heard from a distance away.

The Cape Times reporter at the scene said police did not first issue a warning to disperse.

A youth showed the reporter weals on his back and said police had trapped a few youths in an alley behind the roadhouse and had beaten them with sjamboks.

Patrons seated in their cars outside the roadhouse were ordered to leave by policemen hitting their sjamboks on the roofs. A large police contingent remained at the scene while police vans patrolled the almost-deserted streets.

Minutes later two burning barricades were set up about 300 metres from where the police were standing. The barricades were later dismantled by police.

A freelance journalist who was at the Roadhouse last night said he had been "badly beaten up" when the police charged the crowd.

He and seven other people had fled into a toilet and could hear screams as people were being beaten.

"While we were in the toilet the police approached and ordered us to open the door. They threatened to take drastic action if we refused."

The man said the people in the toilet had thrown a gauntlet of sjambok-wielding police when they emerged.

He was "nursing" a broken thumb and had weals on his back, chest and arm. Another journalist had also been badly beaten up, he said.

Neither journalist wanted to be named.

A police liaison officer said last night he had no knowledge of any incident in the Athlone area and nothing had been reported to the police.
Restraint order: 93 new affidavits filed

Dispatch Correspondent
PORT ELIZABETH — A legal wrangle, in which 44 detainees under the emergency regulations were granted a Supreme Court order restraining the police from assaulting detainees, took a new turn when a new batch of 93 affidavits was filed with the Supreme Court here.

One of the 93 new affidavits is that of Mr Dennis Neer, 36, general secretary of the Motor and Component Workers' Union of South Africa (Mecwusa), who is still held under the emergency regulations.

In his affidavit, Mr Neer alleged assaults by police on, among other fellow detainees, Mr Maces bitsi Mtho, of the Uitenhage Parents' Committee, Mr Eddie Minas, a teacher who was detained in Cradock, and Mr Edward Mntu, 50, a businessman.

The affidavits are in support of an urgent application which was brought by Dr Wendy Orr, a Port Elizabeth district surgeon, and 44 other people, before Mr Justice Eksteen in the Port Elizabeth Supreme Court on September 25.

On that day Mr Justice Eksteen granted an order which restrained the police from assaulting detainees at the St Albans and North End prisons in Port Elizabeth and future detainees in the Port Elizabeth and Uitenhage magisterial districts.

The judge made November 26 the return date. The matter has since been postponed until February 4.
FORMER Soweto student leader, Bongani Khumalo, was shot by police who then beat him with sjamboks, batons and rifles until he collapsed, the Johannesburg Inquest Court heard yesterday.

Sylvia Mampumelelo Fihla, a close friend of Khumalo, was giving evidence on the death of the former Cosatu leader in Soweto on September 13 last year.

Her evidence contrasted sharply with the police explanation of the shooting. Earlier, a police witness, Constable C J Stirk, told the court he shot Khumalo after he resisted arrest.

He said Khumalo had been part of a group of about 15 rioting youths and had thrown a petrol bomb at the police van.

The alleged petrol bomb, unbroken and still containing petrol, was displayed to the court.

Constable Stirk denied that police assaulted Khumalo before he died.

Fihla, however, said she saw a policeman, Lieut Adam Buyendag, shoot him while he was running. "I screamed and a policeman shouted at me, 'Voetsak you whoregirl.' I carried on standing there and I was crying. I did not care if they shot me," she said.

Fihla said two policemen grabbed Khumalo's arms while several others hit him with their guns, sjamboks and batons for about three minutes. They then propped him up against a tree, slapped him and dragged him to the police van.

She said she had not seen him throwing petrol bomb. She also said he had been running from the opposite direction from that described by police.

The inquest will continue on February 6.
CAPE TOWN — Police have opened an arson docket in connection with the fire that burnt out the Old Crossroads development centre early on Monday morning, but have denied allegations by two Crossroads residents that members of a police unit started the fire.

On Monday night, two residents, both members of the township’s home guard anti-crime group, made detailed allegations of police involvement to The Cape Times.

Police asked The Cape Times to withhold the report for two days for police investigation and comment.

A police statement said yesterday “A criminal case of arson is being investigated by the police. The case is now sub judice.”

An earlier statement denied any police involvement in starting the fire.

— Sapa.
Sick detainee waited 7 days to be examined, family claims

A detainee who waited for seven days for psychiatric treatment at the Natalspruit Hospital, was finally examined on December 18 when doctors and a State psychiatrist could not find anything wrong.

This was confirmed by hospital superintendent Dr A F Chemaly and by Dr R Davies. The man will be sent back to Modder Bee prison, Benoni.

Mr Abednego Motsope (19), of Vosloorus, was detained in August. He fell ill on December 6 in Modder Bee prison and was taken to hospital but could not be examined because doctors had already left, said a family member. “They took him to the Vosloorus prison where he spent the weekend.

“We were told he was fine, but he was very sick. We went back on December 10 to see him, but we could only see him for another two days,” said the family member.

On December 9 he was again taken to the hospital and two doctors allegedly said they could not find anything wrong with him. He was taken back to Modder Bee. Then on December 10 he was admitted.”

Dr Davies said Mr Motsope was not seen by a psychiatrist because “the Security Police brought him late for his appointment.”

“He had convulsions, was depressed and looked tired. I sent him back to Modder Bee, but when he was brought back, I realised he reacted hysterically.”

“A State psychiatrist saw him on December 18 and found only signs of depression and hallucination.”

Police said Mr Motsope’s parents were kept informed of his physical condition.
Sheikh Gabier appears in court

THE president of the Muslim Judicial Council, Sheikh Abdul Gamed Gabier, yesterday appeared before a Cape Town magistrate after refusing to answer police questions in connection with the trial of three men who allegedly murdered a policeman.

The policeman, Constable James Farmer, was beaten to death during the Salt River funeral of Mr Ebrahim Carise, who had been shot by police earlier this year.

Sheikh Gabier was subpoenaed in terms of Section 205 of the Criminal Procedure Act after refusing to answer a number of questions put to him by members of the Peninsula Murder and Robbery Squad.

Mr J Reuben, for the State, applied for the inquiry to be held in camera. He said the information that Mr Gabier might give could be a statement in criminal proceedings and could be prejudicial to the State, if it were made public.

"Everyone would know what evidence the State has against the three men and how far the investigation had proceeded," he added.

Mr John Whitehead, for Sheikh Gabier, said there was considerable public interest in the proceedings and applied for the matter to be held in an open court. Since Sheikh Gabier could be sentenced to two years imprisonment if he refused to answer the questions in court.

The magistrate, Mr R H Peckham, said Sheikh Gabier would be required to answer a wide range of questions during the inquiry. Some of these questions had relevance to the investigation of the murder charge and could, if answered, prejudice the State's case. Other people who could be charged could even be forewarned, he said.

He was "sensitive to the public's right to know", but the offence was very serious if details were revealed they could "hamper the interests of justice." He declared that the proceedings be held in camera.

Mr Whitehead was instructed by Mr A Chohan.
Crossroads arson probe

By CHRIS ERASMUS and TONY WEAVER

POLICE have opened an arson docket on the fire which burnt out the Old Crossroads Development Centre early on Monday morning — but have flatly denied allegations by two Crossroads residents that members of a police unit started the fire.

The fire destroyed thousands of rands worth of property, including five vehicles.

On Monday, two residents, members of the township's home guard anti-crime group, made detailed allegations of police involvement in a statement to the Cape Times and to Mr Jan van Eck, Progressive Federal Party MPC for Groot Drakenstein and a member of the party's unrest monitoring committee.

After police asked the Cape Times to withhold the report on two successive days for police investigation and comment, the DVOO Commissioner for Police for the Western Cape, Brigadier Chris Swart, issued a statement yesterday.

"A criminal case of arson is being investigated by the police. No press statement can be made on the matter because it might do an injustice to the investigation."

"The case is now sub judice."

"The police appeal to any eye-witnesses to come forward and help us in our investigation and to contact the detectives at Guguletu Police Station on 57-59 or radio control 1011."

In their earlier statement — in which they denied any police involvement in starting the fire — the SAP public relations division in Pretoria said in an initial reaction that the police patrol which discovered the fire was in a Land Rover, not a Casspir. They also said police had saved two men from the burning building.

'Too late'

"It is alleged that the fire-brigade was called to the scene but a second station responded to the call it was too late to save the building," said the Pretoria statement.

Mr Van Eck said he had been approached by two police officers on Tuesday and a statement had been taken from him.

"It seems by their swift action that the police are taking this extremely serious allegation seriously and I hope that the full truth of the incident is brought to light," he said.
MP initiates defamation claim against Le Grange

By Gary van Staden, Political Reporter

The Progressive Federal Party MP for Johannesburg North, Mr Peter Soal, has instituted proceedings to claim defamation damages amounting to a total of R65,000 from Minister of Law and Order Mr Louis le Grange, the South African Broadcasting Corporation and Die Volksblad newspaper.

The individual claims are for R25,000 against the SABC, and R20,000 each against Mr le Grange and Die Volksblad.

According to papers served on all three parties this week, the suit arises out of remarks allegedly made by Mr le Grange — and reported by the other two parties — after the recent incident at Mamelodi in which 13 people died.

In papers, Mr Soal undertakes to withdraw the suit if unqualified apologies and retractions of the remarks are forthcoming from the parties.

The claim, according to papers, arises from the Minister’s accusations that Mr Soal

-- Deliberately and knowingly issued false statements concerning the events in Mamelodi to the Press

-- Deliberately spread false allegations concerning the conduct of the South African Police worldwide with the intention of damaging their reputation

Other allegations made by the Minister are also listed.

In the papers served on the SABC and Die Volksblad, Mr Soal’s attorneys said the defamation suit is based on their respective news reports and commentary on Mr le Grange’s remarks.

REASONABLE READER

According to papers, the ordinary reasonable reader or listener would conclude that Mr Soal was a liar and had lied to the Press.

Mr le Grange’s office has acknowledged receipt of a transmission from Mr Soal’s attorneys and advised that the matter would have to stand over until the Minister’s return to office on January 6.

All parties have the option to apologise and retract their statements, if they wish to do so.
Police to meet traders

World uproar over arrest

LONDON — Both Conservative and Liberal London daily newspapers have condemned the arrest yesterday of Mrs Winnie Mandela from her home in Soweto, saying it could only have dire consequences for foreign relations with South Africa.

The Conservative newspaper, The Daily Telegraph, said in its editorial today the arrest of Mrs Mandela, "however short-lived, will confirm the world's opinion of South Africa as a police state".

Although Mrs Mandela "may be no saint", she was politically more sophisticated than the police. Her radical politics and links with the African National Congress had led her to "provoke the South African Police into behaving appallingly... they have obligingly done so".

It added that the police response was "partly because it is not in their nature to be reserved, and partly because they may have believed the recent ANC bombing in which four white children died would give them a fair wind within white South Africa".

The Guardian, a Liberal newspaper, said the arrest of Mrs Mandela "as exactly the kind of encouragement protesters at home and abroad need to sustain their campaign for more sanctions".

The Guardian went on to say that locking up Mrs

Latest

Four die in blast

DURBAN — Four people were killed and 15 injured in a bomb blast at Amasintini on the Natal South Coast today.

The blast occurred at the Sunland Shopping Centre — Sapa.

A treasure hunt at King's Beach today, organised beach activities, attracted a large number of...
Youth shot after mourners clash with taximen

Police open fire at funeral procession

By Chris More

At least one youth was shot dead and scores of other mourners were injured when police opened fire at the funeral procession of a hand-grenade blast victim near Soweto, yesterday.

The procession was led by two youths carrying the red hammer-and-sickle flag of the Soviet Union while four others carried two flags with the green, black and gold colours of the banned African National Congress (ANC).

Mourners sang freedom songs and chanted slogans praising ANC leaders in prison and exile and denigrating the South African Government.

Chaos erupted when mourners fleeing the police near the Moroka Police Station, on their way to the Avalon Cemetery, were attacked by enraged taxi-drivers, causing fears of a clash between youths and the motorists.

The taxi-drivers claimed the youths had hijacked some of their cars and destroyed them. Many taxis were damaged when mourners fled as police charged them.

The dead youth was identified as Thupisa Molokeng (19), of 1376 Naledi Extension. He died from a bullet wound below the ribs.

The incidents occurred during the funeral of Mr Motaba Mluleki, also of Naledi.

Bands of taxi-drivers, seemingly working with heavily armed police, manned impromptu roadblocks and searched several houses in the Naledi area for youths.

The taxi-drivers also went to the Mluleki home and, when they did not find the youths they sought, threatened to return and "destroy" any youths they came across.

The trouble began when police, who had been following and at times leading the procession from the Mluleki home, began chasing scores of youths and other onlookers as the cortège passed behind the Thulini Polyclinic.

The mourners, in cars and trucks, started making "V" signs some of the white policemen reacted by shouting obscenities at the crowd.

Then police suddenly halted and surrounded the procession of cars.

A few minutes later they fired teargas canisters at the mourners. Shots were also fired and police used a smoke machine.

There was confusion as mourners scattered in all directions.

Motorists drove their cars into ditches and others fled, leaving their cars.

SAPA reports that in Soweto, two men died after police fired on a group of flag-bearing youths.

The SAP reported that they opened fire after the group refused to obey an order to disperse.

The report also said five men had been admitted to hospital suffering from shotgun wounds.

By Rich Mkhondo

A Kagiso youth died from bullet wounds at Baragwanath Hospital yesterday after an incident in which a businessman allegedly fired at a crowd which confronted him during a "consumer boycott monitoring routine".

A Krugersdorp Consumer Boycott Committee spokesman said Mr Angile Mlango (19) was wounded when the businessman fired shots as the youths tried to stop him at the entrance to the township.

Mr Mlango was rushed to hospital, where he died yesterday morning.

A police spokesman said the businessman was forcibly stopped at the entrance to the township by a group of youths.

He said: "They assaulted him and removed clothing from the back of his car. He drew a firearm and fired shots, wounding a youth.

"He is accused of carrying a firearm. He reported the matter to the police. I do not know if the man died later as a result of the bullet wounds."

The committee spokesman said the committee would lay complaints with the police against the continued harassment of its members and those of the Kagiso Youth Congress and the Kagiso Residents' Committee.

The spokesman said yesterday morning a man with an Afrikaans accent phoned him and said: "Your cousin (Indian) lawyer was bombed and you are the next."

And in another incident, a Garment Workers' Union member was allegedly assaulted by two white men outside a Krugersdorp supermarket. The matter had been reported to the police.

A union spokesman said: "At 6 pm on Saturday a bus with about 30 men, a police van and a Land-Rover arrived at Kagiso Extension 3. 'In the bus were two policemen who carried batons and..."
Ciskei police tortured me—Uitenhage man

Ciskei police officer—Ciskei police officer— Uitenhage man

By Dispatch Correspondent

ELIZABETH—A Uitenhage township resident arrested at his home last week claims he was tortured before the South African Police made representations for his release.

Mr Khudiwe Zinto, 22, of KwaMbhuzum, said yesterday he was throttled, assaulted with fists, slapped, kicked and subjected to electric shocks while he was being interrogated at the Alice police station.

Ciskei's director of communications, Mr Headman Sithole, said he had investigated Mr Zinto's arrest yesterday, but could not take the matter any further because the Ciskei police had informed him that Mr Zinto was not in their custody.

Speaking from his Nkoko Street home yesterday, Mr Zinto said he was arrested at 2.30 am last Thursday by a Sergeant Ntabung, a former Uitenhage-based member of the SA Police who had joined the Ciskei police.

He was taken to the Alice police station, where he was interrogated.

Mr Zinto, a Standard 9 pupil at the Ntakanjanda High School in Debe Nek, Ciskei, said he was questioned about a fire which destroyed the school in October.

He said he was one of the people who put out the fire. "But my interrogators were not interested when I asked them to take me to the people who awakened me and asked me to help put out the blaze. They only wanted to hurt me so that I would admit to participating in the arson attack."

Mr Zinto said he was taken out of his cell after 10 pm on Friday night and threatened with hanging "because I was a member of the United Democratic Front which persecuted them." He denied membership of the UDF or the African National Congress.

Mr Zinto said he was not given any food by the police during his two days in detention and lived on pieces of dry bread and water from cell-mates.

He said he was returned to Uitenhage at the weekend by Sgt Ntabung, his wife and three other policemen and handed over to the SA Police at the Church Street charge office in Uitenhage. From there he was taken home.

The Daily Dispatch was unable to contact Ciskei police spokesmen last night for comment on Mr Zinto's allegations.
YOUTH SHOT DEAD

SOWETAN Reporter

A SOWETO youth was shot dead and several others allegedly injured after the funeral yesterday of Mr Michael Motshang Modise (37), who blew himself up with a hand grenade during a shootout with police about a week ago.

A spokesman for the Police Directorate of Public Relations in Pretoria yesterday confirmed that a man was shot dead in Soweto.

He said the man was shot during a stone-throwing incident, but could not, at the time of going to press, elaborate. He could also not confirm an allegation that other youths were hurt.

The dead youth has been identified as Mr Thopepo Mmolokeng (17), of Naledi Extension. He was shot near Merafe Station on the way home from Avalon Cemetery where Mr Modise was buried.

Earlier in the day, police had fired teargas to disperse a group of youths who were marching to the graveyard.
Top UCT man questioned by police

Staff Reporter

THE head of the department of Southern African studies at the University of Cape Town, Professor David Welsh, was questioned by security police in Oudtshoorn last week.

Professor Welsh said he had been on his way back through the town on Wednesday after a holiday and had known that the 12-year-old daughter of a friend was being charged with public violence with about 200 other people, many of them children.

"I found the accused and their families milling around the local Magistrate's Court. There was no room for them all inside," he said. "Their hearing was to be in the police station courtyard."

"I was standing among them looking for the girl, who is the daughter of a friend of mine, when I was approached by a police colonel. He asked me what my business was and then told me to leave," Professor Welsh said.

"On my way up through Oudtshoorn a few days earlier, I had made a fuss about the hearing. I had told the prosecutor that the situation was outrageous and that I'd be back for the case."

"After being told to leave by the colonel, I returned early in the afternoon to find that none of the children had been released. Another policeman then approached me and asked me to go with him."

"He took me to the police station, where three security policemen questioned me for half-an-hour. They wanted to know what I was doing in Oudtshoorn. I told them."

"They asked me whether I wanted to stir up trouble. I replied that the blacks there were already in an excited state. "I believe that the authorities in Oudtshoorn are terrified of outsiders," Professor Welsh said. "They are obviously very suspicious of any whites who take an interest in their judicial process."
Pupil allegedly removed by force

Mercury Reporter

A SCHOOLBOY and former member of the Congress of South African Students was allegedly removed forcibly from his Lamontville home early yesterday by a group of people with blackened faces.

Qanda Artweil Msond, a Std 10 pupil at Lamontville High School, was taken by about five people who claimed to be policemen, according to his young brother Shawu.

Police in Durban said they knew nothing about the incident.

The brother said he heard someone singing at the door of the family's house in KwaGijima Place, Lamontville.

"They banged on the door shouting my brother's name. We did not open the door and they broke the windows of the dining-room," he said.

He said they threatened to open fire if the door was not opened in five minutes.

When they threatened to shoot within five minutes we asked our mother to open the door and they came in and grabbed my brother without saying where they were taking him.

Shawu said they had instructed the family's lawyer, Mr Yunus Mohammed, to inquire about Qanda's whereabouts.

A spokesman for Mr Mohammed's office confirmed this and said a telex had been sent to Pretoria.
Crime boosts unrest

By Shirley Pressley

Crime Reporter

A success rate of 60% compared with 68% last year, with a success rate of 65% compared with 68% the year before, the police district of Croydon, 17% in 1985, 18% in 1986. There were 22 weekly murders, of which 12 were

The success rate dropped as a result.

Cape, murder and robbery success rate of the Eastern solving serious crimes and the period of the police in Eastern Cape in 1985 has Ham-
Police, SADF admit joint operation

PRETORIA — Defence Force headquarters here issued a firm denial yesterday that South African troops had crossed into Swaziland this week and threatened residents.

However, a later joint statement with the South African Police said that the police, supported by the SADF, had carried out a joint operation in the Ingwavuma area the day before Christmas but there had been no incursions into Swaziland itself.

The statement said the operation was a result of a "previous incident" when an ANC presence had been detected in the area. Weapons' caches had also been found.

"The Swaziland police were notified in advance of this action and there was by no means any incursion into Swaziland territory," the statement said.

The denials followed reports from the Swazi capital that South African troops had crossed the border in the sparsely populated Lavumisa area, near the northern Natal border, and threatened to attack local residents if they gave shelter to guerrillas.

Lavumisa residents said the South African border patrols — which usually number eight to 10 men — crossed into Swaziland four or five times on Christmas Eve and Christmas Day and warned people they would attack them if they sheltered members of the ANC.

One villager told reporters the soldiers said, "If we see any suspected member of the ANC crossing from Swaziland into South Africa we will shoot that person and attack the area from which he came." Villagers also said they overheard the troops talk of raiding a refugee camp named Ndzevane.

Fled homes

Residents said a number of people had fled their homes since this week's incidents, saying they feared for their lives.

The Times of Swaziland yesterday quoted a Swazi Defence Force official as saying "We have stepped up our security efforts following the incursion over Christmas by the South Africans.

"I don't know why South Africa would want to attack us. Because to the best of our knowledge there are no ANC members in the country." — Sapa-Reuters
2 held

Toti bomb:

And police swoop also nets large ANC arms cache

Mercury Reporter

TWO people are being held in connection with the Amanzimtoti bomb blast last week in which five people died and more than 60 were injured.

And several other people are also being detained in connection with at least eight other terror
sist bomb attacks in and around Durban this year. Police say more arrests are possible.

A further setback for an alleged ANC sabotage cell was the discovery by the police of a large cache of foreign made arms, ammunition and explosives.

The Minister of Law and Order, Mr Louis le Grange, said yesterday that the arms cache in an underground tunnel near Humewood Park was a "large cache" as well as a "large amount of" explosives and subversive literature.

"After intensive investigation the Durban Security Branch of the South African Police has managed to make a breakthrough in the investigation into the series of attacks," Mr le Grange said.

Several people have been arrested, two of whom are being questioned in connection with the Amalgamatedixed Trading Co.

"The investigation is continuing and more arrests could follow," Mr le Grange said.

Mr le Grange said that during 1983 a series of attacks on terror had occurred in Durban and the surrounding area. He said the ANC had claimed responsibility for most of these attacks.

Explosions

The acts of violence Mr le Grange referred to were:

- On June 12 two bombs rocked Swadulla police buildings in Umlazi and a powerful explosion occurred at the Natal Development Board in Lamontville.

- On June 19 a bomb exploded at the XL Foodhouse on South Beach, injuring seven people.

- On June 21 a blast in Berea wreaked a high voltage transformer and damaged an old people's home.

- On September 29, two Vernon Street bomb blasts shook central Durban when three out of four de


wans planted in major residential areas exploded.

- On October 24 two Vernon Street bombs were blown up and a powerful bomb which they had planted at the Grosvenor Girls High School shortly before the Fort高达 Parliament" by-election also exploded.

- On December 9 a powerful bomb was exploded at the Meaden Post Office injuring eight people.

Mini-bus

- On December 14 a bomb went off at the Magistrate's Court buildings in Chatsworth causing damage to the building and other structures in the area.

- On December 17 a bomb ripped through the Union Police Bus Depot, destroying one bus and damaging six others.

- On December 21 a man exploded under a parked mini bus on Pine Street/ing a woman and her two daughters.

- On December 23 two women and three children died and more than 60 people were injured when a bomb exploded at the Busy Baden Centre in Amamzimtoti. Several victims of Min blast are still in a serious condition at Addington Hosptal.

Mr le Grange praised the members of the SA Police involved with the investigation for their excellent detective work.

In a speech earlier this year Col R.J. Botha, head of terrorism research for the Security Branch, said Durban was the most bombed city in South Africa.

He said 90 of the 255 acts of terrorism committed in 1987 had been carried out in Durban.

Recovering

Col Buchner said Durban had been the ANC's favourite target because of its economic position, its city's greatness in the former mineworkers' strike.

Mr Buchner said the victims of the Amalgamatedixed Trading Co bomb blast had been in a serious condition at Durban's Addington Hospital since they were admitted by a hospital spokesman last night.

They are Maria van Wyk, 3, of Amamzimtoti, who was seriously injured in the explosion, Sarah Hogan, 6, of Amamzimtoti, Mr J. L. Hill, Mr Alexander Theobal, 25, of Baurk, Mr C. Bockum, 6, of Umbala, Mrs L. L. van Wyk, 25, of St. Westcliff and Mrs L. L. Magne.

The ex-policeman in Gova, Mrs J. B. Chuma, 25, of Doboko, who was admitted last night as being still seriously ill.

Others still receiving treatment and either in a stable or satisfactory condition are Lelito Mahloni, 19, Mrs J. L. Hill, 25, Mrs L. J. Hogan, 45, and John Botha.

Mr Ernest Dladla and Helen Botha were discharged yesterday.
Eight deaths reported by police

Three men were killed in Steynsburg and the bodies of another five were found at kwaMakuta near Durban yesterday.

A spokesman for the public relations division of the SA Police in Pretoria said last night that a large group had stoned and damaged a police vehicle in the black residential area of Steynsburg. Three men were killed and one wounded when police fired birdshot and tear smoke.

He said the bodies of five men found at kwaMakuta "were probably due to the present faction fighting in the area."

In Soweto, a group stoned a house and then set furniture alight.

In the residential area of Sandbuilt at Burgersdorp, Eastern Cape, the private home of a nursing sister was set alight by arsonists.

At Cradock (Eastern Cape), offices of the Development Board were damaged by petrol bombs.

In Athlone (Western Cape), a police vehicle was damaged extensively by an unruly mob, the spokesman said.

In Cape Town, police have confirmed that four children were released from detention under the emergency regulations on Christmas Eve.

The released children are: Ruwaan Karriem (14), Paulus Ramnekana (15) and Nkosi Manxin and Mathews Manxin, aged about 14 and from Worcester.

Their detention was revealed after Minister of Law and Order Mr Louis le Grange had clarified a statement that there were no children under the age of 16 in detention in the Western Cape on November 30 by saying he was not referring to the Boland.

— Sapa
Call for release after sons' deaths

CAPE TOWN — Mbekweni township, near Paarl, was tense yesterday after clashes between residents.

To defuse the situation a call was made for the release of two prominent detainees whose sons were killed this week.

A lawyer, a politician and the Mbekweni Civic Association (MCA) yesterday called for the immediate release on compassionate grounds of trade unionist Mrs Lizzie Phike and Mrs Lucy Ninzi.

Their sons, Mr Ntemi Phike (19), Mr Mongezi Ninzi (19) and a third person were killed in Mbekweni this week.

Mongezi Ninzi was allegedly shot by police on Christmas Eve. Mr Phike was allegedly hacked to death on Christmas night.

Police say the three died in clashes between supporters of the United Democratic Front and the Azanian People's Organisation, but this has been denied by the MCA.
Township of the Emotion Catches Slogans of Death

By Michael Honesty of The Times
They came for him the night before Christmas

DURBAN - They came for him the night before Christmas. A white, an Indian and a black, with black-painted faces and black lalaivas. They said they were police and took him away.

Orway Mzomi (19) of Lamontville was missing for three days while police refused to confirm or deny that he had been detained.

It was only when the Progressive Federal Party's Mr Peter Gathrow demanded to know his whereabouts that police admitted he was being held.

Orway's arrest was just the start of a spate of detentions in the Durban area.

KNOCK

Orway's brother Sihawa (22) said his family heard a knock on the back door at 3 am last Tuesday. The family was alarmed because their Hadebe Road home was completely fenced in and padlocked.

Sihawa said: "They called for Orway, and we tried phoning the neighbours, but couldn't get through."

Then he looked through the window and saw the three disguised men, who pointed a gun and said they would count to five. They said they were police and that the family should open the door.

His mother opened the door while the family tried to hide Orway in the toilet. But the gang pulled him out, and dragged him, crying, to a waiting combi.

DEATH

Orway's detention came less than six months after the death of his father, Mr Themba Vincent Mzomi, who was shot outside their home.

Police initially refused to confirm that Orway had been detained but later said he was being held and that his family could bring him clothes.

A police spokesperson said "We regard the contention that the SAP refused to confirm or deny the detention of any persons until such time as a detention is telephoned through to headquarters and a name entered in the relevant register as false. We would of course not be able to give confirmation."
Roadblocks to stay

Soweto police today said they would continue to set up roadblocks at all entrances to the sprawling township to protect law-abiding citizens.

Soweto police liaison officer Mayor F. Zwane said the roadblocks were to "make Soweto a safe place."

He added: "Police usually conduct roadblocks at any township in the country. Soweto is no exception, and there are no sinister moves in holding them. They are just crime-prevention exercises."

"We want to protect law-abiding citizens. We are sorry if we have convinced some people."

Roadblocks have been manned by members of the SADF since Boxing Day on all routes leading into Soweto. Only vehicles entering the townships were searched.
The South African Police, with members of the Defence Force in a support role, manned a roadblock near Tembisa early today.

All cars travelling along the Othmansfontein-Kempton Park road were stopped and the drivers asked to open their car boots for inspection.

Yesterday afternoon police also manned a roadblock near the Tembisa Hospital.

Major Chris Liebenberg, police liaison officer for the East Rand, said he was not aware of the roadblocks but added they 'might be part of a larger network of roadblocks mounted countrywide.'